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# **BMJ Open**

## Increasing prevalence of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional, and national level, 1990-2017

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1	Original	article

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- 2 Increasing prevalence of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional,
- 3 and national level, 1990-2017
- 4 Xiao-jun Ge<sup>1\*</sup>, Li-mei Zheng<sup>1\*</sup>, Mei Wang<sup>1</sup>, Yu-Xuan Du<sup>1</sup>, Jun-Yao Jiang<sup>1</sup>

- 6 1. Department of Laboratory Medicine, The Second Affiliated Hospital of Zun Yi
- 7 Medical University, Zun Yi, Guizhou, 563000

- 9 \* These authors contributed equally
- 10 Corresponding author: Xiao-jun Ge, Department of Labratory Medicine, The Second
- Affiliated Hospital of Zun Yi Medical University, Zun Yi, Guizhou, 563000, China.
- 12 Tel:+86-15338526285
- 13 Fax:+86-0851-27596297
- 14 E-mail: gxj 199421@126.com

**Running title:** Global prevalence of NAFLD

- Abbreviations: NAFLD, Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease; EAPC, estimated average
- 19 percentage change; GBD, global burden of disease.

- 21 Contributors: Study conception and design: JJ, GX; Data collection: GX, DY, and ZL;
- Data analyses: GX, DY, and ZL; Results interpretations: All authors; Manuscript
- drafting: GX and DY; Manuscript proofing: All authors.

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- 29 Strengths and limitations of this study
  - Our study comprehensively investigated the temporal trends of NAFLD prevalence

31	at the global,	regional,	and	national	level

- Our results provided insights for further understanding of NAFLD disease burden.
- The increasing trend of NAFLD prevalence alarmed us that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide and more efficient prevention strategies
- are urgently needed.

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• All data used in our study were derived from mathematical estimates rather than surveillance data.

Patient and public involvement: No patient involved.

42 Abstract

- **Objectives** Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is the leading cause of end-stage
- liver diseases. Knowing the NAFLD prevalence and quantifying its temporal trends at
- 45 the global, regional, and national level is critical to understand the NAFLD disease
- burden and to establish more tailored prevention strategies.
- **Design** Population-based observational study
- **Setting** The global, 21 regions, and 195 countries or territories.
- 49 Main outcomes measure The estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) of
- 50 prevalence of NAFLD
- Results Worldwide, the prevalent case number of NAFLD increased from 391.2
- 52 million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increased from 8.2%
- to 10.9% during this period. The increasing trend was consistent in both sexes. The
- 54 prevalent case number was highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia and North
- 55 African and Middle East. The highest NAFLD prevalence was observed in North
- African and Middle East. Whereas the greatest increase was detected in Western Europe,
- 57 followed by Tropical Latin America and High-income North America.
- 58 Conclusions Nearly all countries or territories experienced a significant increase in
- 59 NAFLD prevalence. The greatest increase was observed in Oman. Approximately all
- 60 countries were shown a significant increasing trend in NAFLD prevalence over the last

three decades. The extensive increase alarmed us that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide and more efficient prevention strategies are urgently needed.

**Key words:** NAFLD; global; prevalence; liver disease; increase.

#### Introduction

Over the last three decades, nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) has gone from an obscure liver disease to the most prominent chronic liver disease worldwide (1, 2). It is a growing cause of end-stage liver disease and is recognized as an etiology of hepatocellular cancer (HCC), even in the absence of underlying cirrhosis (3, 4). NAFLD is highly prevalent in nearly all continents and is geographically heterogeneous in its prevalence from country to country. For example, it is reported that the highest rates were found in South America and the Middle East, followed by Asia, the USA, and Europe, whereas NAFLD is less common in Africa (5).

Paralleling the worldwide increase of obesity and type 2 diabetes (6, 7), NAFLD has shown novel epidemic in both developed countries and developing countries in recent years. Knowing the temporal trends of NAFLD prevalence is of importance to better understand the disease burden of NAFLD and is indicative for its prevention. Previous studies were either focused on individual region or limited to a short period (3, 8, 9). Fortunately, the Global Burden of Disease study, which fills a gap where actual data on disease burden is sparse or unavailable, provides us an unprecedented opportunity to learn the epidemiology of NAFLD. In the current study, we used the data from GBD study to comprehensively describe the NAFLD prevalence and quantify its temporal trends between 1990 and 2017 at the global, regional, and national level. Our results are instrumental in raising the understanding of NAFLD and subsequently are informative in establishing the up-dated prevention strategies for NAFLD.

Global prevalence of NAFLD

Materials and methods

The prevalence data of NAFLD, by sex, region, and age, were retrieved from the online Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx) guery tool (10). Data from 5 socio-demographic index (SDI) regions (i.e., low, low-middle, middle, high-middle, and high), 21 GBD regions (e.g., East Asia), and a total of 195 countries and territories were available. The general methods for estimates in GBD have been detailed in the previous studies (11). NAFLD is an umbrella term for a range of liver conditions affecting people who drink little to no alcohol and identifies by ICD10 code K76.0. The prevalence of NAFLD was estimated by a systematic literature review in PubMed and then modelled by DisMod-MR 2.1 models (11). The following inclusion criteria were used: 1) sample size greater than 100; 2) representative of locale or area and sufficient methods; 3) does not exclude comorbidities; 4) NAFLD diagnosed by ultrasound (USS) or other imaging diagnostic. Any hospital and claims data which severely underestimated NAFLD prevalence were excluded. Data were outliered or excluded if we found they differed significantly when compared to regional, super-regional, and global rates. Studies using serum diagnostics or fatty liver indexes and scores to diagnose NAFLD were excluded as well. We also retrieved the data of the national human development index (HDI), a composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living, from the World Bank (www.worldbank.org).

The estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) was used to quantify the trends in the prevalence of NAFLD, stratified by sex, nation, and age, from 1990 to 2017. As described elsewhere, EAPC can be calculated by a regression line, which was fitted to the natural logarithm of the rates, i.e.,  $y = \alpha + \beta x + \varepsilon$ , where  $y = \ln(\text{rate})$ , and x = calendar year (4). All statistical analyses were performed using the R program (Version 3.3.3, R core team, Vienna, Austria). A *P*-value less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

Results

## Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the global level

Worldwide, the prevalent case number of NAFLD increased from 391.2 million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increased from 8.2% to 10.9% during this period (EAPC = 1.05, 95% CI 1.04, 1.07, P < 0.001) (Table; Figures 1, 2). Males accounted for approximately 2/3 of the total cases. Whereas females experienced a greater increase in NAFLD prevalence than males (Table). All five SDI-regions were increased in both NAFLD prevalent case number and prevalence rate. The most pronounced increase was found in high-middle SDI region, in which the prevalence was the highest in 2017 (Table; Figures 1, 2). The increasing trends in both the NAFLD prevalent case number and prevalence rate were consistent in population with different ages. The younger people (aged 15-49 years) accounted for nearly 50% of the total cases and experienced the greatest increase in NAFLD prevalence between 1990 and 2017 (EAPC = 1.25, 95% CI 1.22, 1.28 P < 0.001) (Table).

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## Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the regional level

A total of 21 GBD regions were included in this analysis. As shown in Figure 3A, the prevalent case number was highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia and North African and Middle East. In these three regions, the absolute case numbers were exceeded 0.1 billion in 2017. The highest NAFLD prevalence was observed in North African and Middle East (19.3%), followed by Oceania, Southeast Asia, and Central Latin America (Table). Between 1990 and 2017, all 21 regions were experienced a significant increase in NAFLD prevalence (Figure 3B). The greatest increase was detected in Western Europe, followed by Tropical Latin America and High-income North America (Table; Figure 3B).

## Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the national level

Globally, the NAFLD prevalence varied from country to country, ranged from 5.2% in Rwanda to 24.9% in Qatar in 2017 (Figure 4A). The highest prevalence rates were observed in Qatar, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and Oman. The relatively lower prevalence was found in parts of Africa and Europe, including Uganda, Mozambique, France, and

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Denmark. China, India, Indonesia, Brazil, and the USA carried the heaviest burden of NAFLD in terms of absolute number of cases. The case numbers were above 20 million in these five countries. Between 1990 and 2017, nearly all countries or territories experienced a significant increase in NAFLD prevalence (Figure 4B). The greatest increase was observed in Oman (EAPC = 2.12, 95% CI 1.97, 2.26, P < 0.001), followed by Finland, Equatorial Guinea, and Nicaragua (Figure 4B; S-Table). Only one country (i.e., Bulgaria) remained stable in NAFLD prevalence during the study period. The increasing trend was consistent between both sexes and among all three age groups at the national level (S-Table).

We also tested the correlations of EAPCs of NAFLD prevalence with HDIs at the national level. As shown in Figure 5, we found a significantly positive correlation between these two indexes ( $\rho = 0.310$ , P < 0.001).

#### **Discussion**

Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) and its histological subtype nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH) have emerged as the most common form of chronic liver disease in most regions of the world. In the present study, we comprehensively described the NAFLD prevalence along with its temporal trends over the last three decades at the global, regional, and national level. In general, we found that NAFLD prevalence was heterogeneous across the world, whereas approximately all countries were shown a significant increasing trend over the last three decades. This increase was consistent between both sexes and among populations with different ages. The highest prevalence was mostly observed in countries located in North Africa and Middle East. The most pronounced increase in prevalence was mainly found in countries located in Western Europe.

The striking increase in NAFLD prevalence has prompted investigators to explore its risk factors. So far, the well-determined risk factors for NAFLD include obesity, type 2 diabetes, unhealthy diet (e.g., high intake of red and processed meat), and physical

inactivity (12-16). Among them, unhealthy lifestyle is deemed to be the most important contributor driving the epidemic of NAFLD (17). Key lifestyle parameters, such as an increased intake of glucose, fructose, and saturated fat, induce hepatic de-novo lipogenesis, subclinical inflammation in adipose tissue and liver, and insulin resistance in adipose tissue, the liver, and skeletal muscle. These lifestyle parameters are also accompanied by an increased risk of type 2 diabetes (18). Additionally, gut dysbiosis, majorly induced by an unhealthy diet, is believed to contribute to the accumulation of fat in the liver and the pathogenesis of NASH. In the presence of dysbiosis, bacteriaderived products can induce adipose tissue inflammation, hepatic steatosis, and hepatic inflammation (19). Genome-wide association and exome-sequencing studies have also provided robust evidence that genetic variability in PNPLA3, TM6SF2, MBOAT7, GCKR, HSD17B13, and other genes is associated with susceptibility to and progression of NAFLD (20). Although enormous efforts have been made and remarkable achievements have been obtained in understanding the etiology and pathology of NAFLD, there is still lack of efficient therapy to cure NAFLD (21). Primary prevention for the risk factors, such as adherence of healthy lifestyle and abstaining from overweight, is therefore the optimal approach to prevent NAFLD.

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In our study, we found that approximately 0.9 billion people are afflicted by NAFLD in 2017. What clearly sets NAFLD apart from other common liver diseases is the sheer volume of patients. Unfortunately, we also observed an increasing trend in NAFLD prevalence around the world. In the context of increasing prevalence of obesity and diabetes, the NAFLD prevalence was anticipated to further increase in the near future, if no effective interventions are introduced (3). Consequently, the complications and sequelae of NAFLD might be on the rise as well. For example, the increasing prevalence of NAFLD is accompanying the increasing prevalence of other non-communicable diseases, including cardiovascular disease, obesity-associated and type 2 diabetes-associated cancer, and advanced liver diseases such as hepatic cirrhosis and HCC (22, 23). As the clinical consequences of NAFLD grow, the economic consequences will also increase. A model on the population of US and of four European

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countries (Germany, France, Italy and the UK) estimated the annual burden associated with all incident and prevalent NAFLD cases at US\$103 billion in the USA (\$1,613 per patient) and at  $\in$  35 billion in the four Europe countries (from  $\in$  354 to  $\in$  1,163 per patient) (24). In combination of ageing population, if the annual rate of increase in the costs related to NAFLD is assumed to parallel the annual growth in the prevalence of obesity, the expected 10-year burden of NAFLD could increase to an estimated \$1.005 trillion in the USA and € 334 billion in the Europe (24). In addition, the NAFLD prevalence was also persistently increased in developing regions, e.g., the sub-Saharan Africa, in which the NAFLD was previously less diagnosed. This increase might be ascribed to the increasing availability of health care and the resultantly rising NAFLD detection rate, and more importantly, to the transitions in lifestyle. Rising awareness and urgent actions need to be taken in order to control the NAFLD pandemic worldwide. Specifically, 1) our governments should play a strong leadership role in reinforcing the importance of addressing the obesity problem and establishing more effective prevention strategies to combat it; 2) multifaceted solutions, involving government, industry, civil society, and public sector, are warranted; 3) funds should be allocated specifically to change the environment to one that promotes healthful eating and an active lifestyle, especially for children and adolescents; 4) interventions aimed at motivating behavioral changes, including setting-based (e.g., preschools, schools, workplaces, religious settings, and hospitals) health promotion and education programs, mass media campaigns, social marketing to improve the knowledge and skills of the community and individuals, and routine primary health care and counseling to facilitate obesity prevention and management, are needed (25).

 The limitations of our study should be noted. First, the date we used were derived from mathematical models rather than surveillance data. The differences in data processing approaches between GBD study and previous studies might contribute to the disparities in NAFLD prevalence in our study in contrast to that from previous meta-analyses (5, 26). Second, NAFLD is a complex and heterogeneous disease. The scarcity in histology and stage data in GBD database dwarfed us to deeply describe the NAFLD disease

burden.

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- In summary, the prevalence of NAFLD is increasing worldwide, as well as being
- increasingly recognized in all parts of the world. The highest prevalence was observed
- in North Africa and Middle East, whereas the greatest increase was detected in Western
- Europe and North America. The dramatic and extensive increase in NAFLD prevalence
- alarmed us that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide and
- 248 more efficient prevention strategies are urgently needed.

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## Table. The changing trends of number of prevalent cases and prevalence rate of NAFLD from 1990 to 2017.

199	1990		17	1990-2017*	
No. of cases	Prevalence	No. of cases	Prevalence	EAPC (95% CI)	
(× 1 million)	(%)‡	(× 1 million)	(%)		
391.2	8.2	882.1	10.9	1.05 (1.04, 1.07)	
236.4	10.0	524.0	13.2	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)	
154.8	6.4	358.1	8.7	1.12 (1.10, 1.13)	
	No. of cases (× 1 million) 391.2	No. of cases Prevalence (× 1 million) (%)‡ 391.2 8.2 236.4 10.0	No. of cases       Prevalence       No. of cases         (× 1 million)       (%)‡       (× 1 million)         391.2       8.2       882.1         236.4       10.0       524.0	No. of cases         Prevalence         No. of cases         Prevalence           (× 1 million)         (%)‡         (× 1 million)         (%)           391.2         8.2         882.1         10.9           236.4         10.0         524.0         13.2	

Socio-demographical index 137.4 High 76.2 6.7 9.0 1.14 (1.06, 1.21) 100.2 High-middle 9.4 224.5 13.1 1.21 (1.17, 1.25) Middle 120.0 9.4 282.3 12.2 0.94 (0.92, 0.96) Middle-low 62.3 8.0 157.1 10.5 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) Low 30.4 6.5 76.2 7.9 0.74 (0.70, 0.79) Age (years)† 15-49 241.5 8.8 489.1 12.5 1.25 (1.22, 1.28) 50-69 109.1 15.9 281.5 21.4 1.06 (1.04, 1.08) ≥70 40.7 20.0 111.4 25.7 0.93 (0.89, 0.96) **GBD** Region 7.1 12.0 Andean Latin America 2.5 8.8 1.13 (1.10, 1.16) 1.5 6.4 Australasia 3.1 8.6 1.16 (1.04, 1.28) Caribbean 2.8 9.2 5.8 11.7 1.03 (0.98, 1.07) Central Asia 3.8 6.7 7.4 8.5 0.91 (0.81, 1.01) Central Europe 9.5 6.7 13.1 8.0 0.70 (0.67, 0.73) 12.7 10.5 36.5 14.4 Central Latin America 1.17 (1.14, 1.21) Central Sub-Saharan Africa 2.3 6.5 6.2 7.5 0.58 (0.50, 0.67) East Asia 111.8 9.6 242.8 12.6 0.88 (0.82, 0.95) Eastern Europe 18.4 7.0 23.7 8.4 0.73 (0.64, 0.82) Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa 7.1 6.0 18.0 7.0 0.58 (0.55, 0.60) 5.7 18.7 High-income Asia Pacific 11.4 7.0 0.78 (0.75, 0.82) High-income North America 23.1 7.2 44.0 9.6 1.17 (1.06, 1.29) North Africa and Middle East 35.0 14.3 108.0 19.3 1.12 (1.10, 1.15) 0.90 (0.87, 0.92) Oceania 0.6 12.8 1.6 16.3 South Asia 53.6 6.4 131.2 8.0 0.81 (0.78, 0.83) Southeast Asia 39.5 10.9 98.5 14.5 1.12 (1.08, 1.15) 6.5 1.05 (1.01, 1.08) Southern Latin America 3.1 6.3 8.6 3.7 Southern Sub-Saharan Africa 9.3 8.1 11.4 0.73 (0.69, 0.77) Tropical Latin America 9.8 8.0 26.7 11.1 1.17 (1.15, 1.19) 8.9 Western Europe 30.9 6.5 52.1 1.17 (1.05, 1.29) 0.69 (0.63, 0.75) 6.5 23.2 8.0 Western Sub-Saharan Africa 8.4

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### Figure legends

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Figure 1. The changing trends of case number of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease from 1990 to 2017, by sex and socio-demographical index.

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Figure 2. The temporal trends of prevalence of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease from

<sup>317 ‡,</sup> the prevalence has been standardized by age.

<sup>†,</sup> crude prevalence rate for each age group.

<sup>\*,</sup> P values of all EAPCs were <0.001.

EAPC, estimated average percentage change; CI, confidence interval.

1990 to 2017, by sex and socio-demographical index.

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Figure 3. The case number (A) and prevalence trends (B) of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the GBD regional level. The error bar denotes 95% confidence interval.

Figure 4. The age-standardized prevalence rates (A) and its trends (B) of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease between 1990 and 2017 at the national level.

Figure 5. The association of prevalence trends of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease, quantified by estimated average percentage changes (EAPCs), with human development index at the national level. The correlation coefficient was derived from Pearson correlation test.

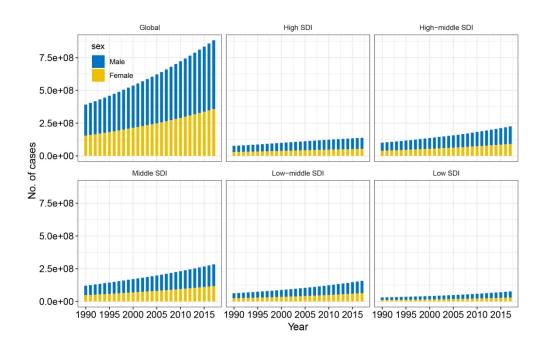


Figure 1
222x142mm (300 x 300 DPI)

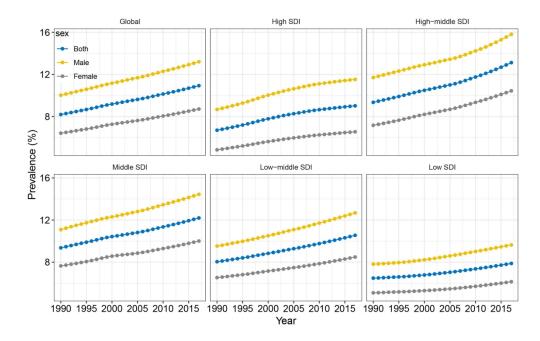


Figure 2 222x142mm (300 x 300 DPI)

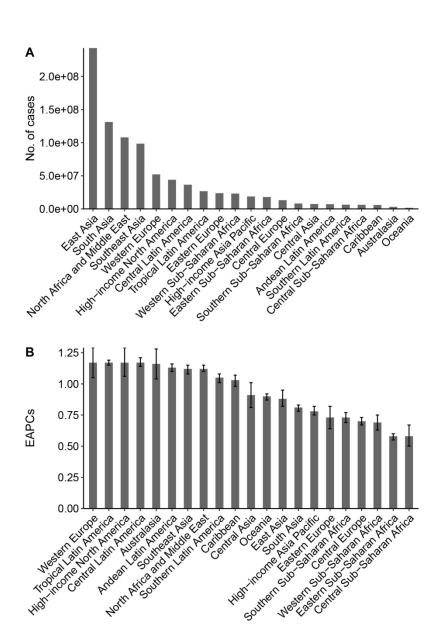


Figure 3 156x231mm (300 x 300 DPI)

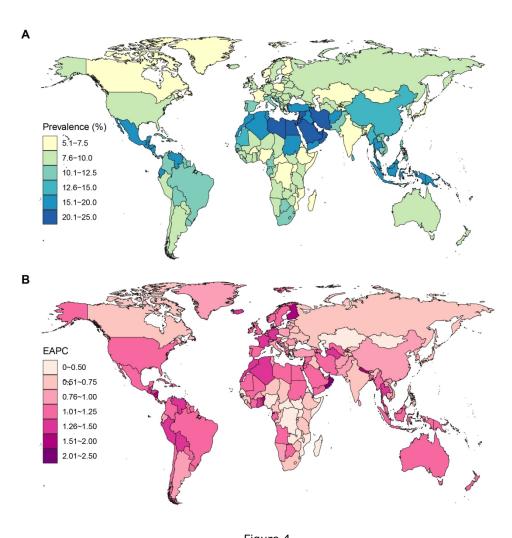


Figure 4
205x202mm (300 x 300 DPI)

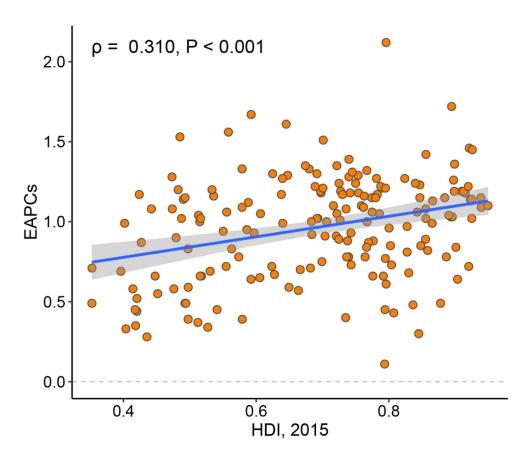


Figure 5 132x113mm (300 x 300 DPI)

2	S-TABLE. The EAPCs of N	AFLD preva	alence at the national	l level, by se	ex and age.		
3	location	sex	age	eapcs	los	ups	pvalue
4	North Korea	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.53	0
5	North Korea	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.74	0.81	0
6	North Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
7	North Korea	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
8	North Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
9	North Korea	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
10	North Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.09	1.13	0
11	North Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.81	0.81	0.82	0
12	North Korea	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.68	0.73	0
13	North Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.73	0.73	0
14 15	North Korea	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
16	North Korea	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.97	1.02	0
17	North Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.77	0.75	0.79	0
18	North Korea	Both	•	0.77	0.73	0.79	0
19			70+ years			2.26	
20	Oman Taiwan (Pravince of China)	Both	Age-standardized	2.12	1.97		0
21	Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.3	2.25	2.36	0
22	Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.48	1.42	1.54	0
23	Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
24	Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
25	Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.16	0
26	Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.96	2.85	3.06	0
27	Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.93	1.83	2.03	0
28	Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.48	1.42	1.55	0
29	Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	1.24	1.15	1.32	0
30	Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
31	Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.54	2.47	2.62	0
32 33	Taiwan (Province of China)	Both	15-49 years	1.64	1.57	1.72	0
33 34	Taiwan (Province of China)	Both	50-69 years	1.21	1.15	1.27	0
35	Taiwan (Province of China)	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
36	Finland	Both	Age-standardized	1.72	1.56	1.87	0
37	Armenia	Male	All Ages	1.92	1.88	1.96	0
38	Armenia	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.95	1.16	0
39	Armenia	Male	50-69 years	0.41	0.29	0.54	0
40	Armenia	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.8	0.94	0
41	Armenia	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.72	0.88	0
42	Armenia	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.11	2.24	0
43	Armenia	Female	15-49 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
44	Armenia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.66	0.9	0
45	Armenia	Female	70+ years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
46	Armenia	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.12	0
47	Armenia	Both	All Ages	2.06	2	2.11	0
48	Armenia	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
49 50	Armenia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.49	0.73	0
50 51	Armenia	Both	70+ years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
52	Equatorial Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.67	1.55	1.8	0
53	Andorra	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.08	1.4	0
54	Andorra	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.96	1.29	0
55	Andorra	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.72	0.91	0
56	Andorra	Male	•	0.82	0.72	0.57	0
57		Male	70+ years	0.49	0.74	0.57	
58	Andorra		Age-standardized				0
59	Andorra	Female	All Ages	1.55	1.38	1.73	0
60	Andorra	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.14	1.46	0
	Andorra	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.83	1.06	0
	Andorra	Female	70+ years	0.78	0.66	0.91	0

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1	A 1	Б 1	A . 1 1' 1	0.07	0.06	1.00	0
2	Andorra	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.86	1.09	0
3	Andorra	Both	All Ages	1.27	1.11	1.44	0
4	Andorra	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
5	Andorra	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
6	Andorra	Both	70+ years	0.52	0.42	0.61	0
7	Nicaragua	Both	Age-standardized	1.61	1.53	1.69	0
8 9	Bhutan	Male	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
10	Bhutan	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
11	Bhutan	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.9	0.95	0
12	Bhutan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.9	0.94	0
13	Bhutan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
14	Bhutan	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.06	2.15	0
15	Bhutan	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.24	1.36	0
16	Bhutan	Female	50-69 years	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
17	Bhutan	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
18	Bhutan	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
19	Bhutan	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.21	0
20	Bhutan	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.33	1.42	0
21	Bhutan	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1	0
22	Bhutan	Both	≥70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
23	Nepal	Both	Age-standardized	1.56	1.4	1.72	0
24 25	Dominican Republic	Male	All Ages	2.1	2.02	2.18	0
25 26	Dominican Republic	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.27	1.42	0
27	Dominican Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	1	0
28	Dominican Republic	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.81	0
29	Dominican Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.89	1.05	0
30	Dominican Republic	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.24	2.29	0
31	Dominican Republic	Female	15-49 years	1.46	1.4	1.51	0
32	Dominican Republic	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.05	1.1	0
33	Dominican Republic	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.94	1.1	0
34	Dominican Republic	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.08	1.12	0
35	Dominican Republic	Both	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
36	Dominican Republic	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.4	1.49	0
37	-		•		0.95	1.49	0
38	Dominican Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.99			0
39	Dominican Republic	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.76	0.86	
40	Benin	Both	Age-standardized	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
41 42	Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
43	Samoa	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.07	1.28	0
44	Samoa	Male	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
45	Samoa	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
46	Samoa	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.74	0.82	0
47	Samoa	Female	All Ages	1.6	1.5	1.7	0
48	Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.37	1.23	1.51	0
49	Samoa	Female	50-69 years	1.06	1	1.11	0
50	Samoa	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.78	0.98	0
51	Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
52	Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.44	1.37	1.52	0
53	Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.14	1.38	0
54 55	Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.81	0.9	0
55 56	Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.67	0.81	0
56 57	Maldives	Both	Age-standardized	1.51	1.45	1.56	0
57 58	Malaysia	Male	All Ages	2.21	2.16	2.27	0
59	Malaysia	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.28	1.35	0
60	Malaysia	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.09	1.18	0
	Malaysia	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.9	0.97	0
	Malaysia	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.12	1.2	0

1							
1 2	Malaysia	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.27	0
3	Malaysia	Female	15-49 years	1.34	1.29	1.39	0
4	Malaysia	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.23	1.29	0
5	Malaysia	Female	70+ years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
6	Malaysia	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.19	1.26	0
7	Malaysia	Both	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.28	0
8	Malaysia	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.32	1.39	0
9	Malaysia	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.16	1.23	0
10	Malaysia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
11 12	Iceland	Both	Age-standardized	1.46	1.35	1.56	0
13	Malta	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.95	2.29	0
14	Malta	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.24	1.52	0
15	Malta	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.12	1.4	0
16	Malta	Male	70+ years	1	0.85	1.15	0
17	Malta	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.13	1.46	0
18	Malta	Female	All Ages	2.46	2.28	2.64	0
19	Malta	Female	15-49 years	1.5	1.37	1.64	0
20	Malta	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.43	1.74	0
21	Malta	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.27	1.66	0
22	Malta	Female	Age-standardized	1.52	1.34	1.69	0
23 24	Malta	Both	All Ages	2.25	2.08	2.43	0
25	Malta	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.31	1.59	0
26	Malta	Both	50-69 years	1.48	1.32	1.63	0
27	Malta	Both	70+ years	1.23	1.08	1.39	0
28	Germany	Both	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.57	0
29	Colombia	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.14	2.21	0
30	Colombia	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.31	1.44	0
31	Colombia	Male	50-69 years	1.05	1	1.1	0
32	Colombia	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
33	Colombia	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
34 35	Colombia	Female	All Ages	2.53	2.48	2.57	0
35 36	Colombia	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.5	1.69	0
37	Colombia	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
38	Colombia	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
39	Colombia	Female	Age-standardized	1.29	1.23	1.34	0
40	Colombia	Both	All Ages	2.34	2.3	2.37	0
41	Colombia	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
42	Colombia	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
43	Colombia	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
44 45	Malta	Both	Age-standardized	1.42	1.25	1.59	0
45 46	Iceland	Male	All Ages	1.9	1.78	2.01	0
46 47	Iceland	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.42	1.64	0
48	Iceland	Male	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.38	0
49	Iceland	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
50	Iceland	Male	Age-standardized	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
51	Iceland	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
52	Iceland	Female	15-49 years	1.68	1.56	1.8	0
53	Iceland	Female	50-69 years	1.46	1.36	1.55	0
54	Iceland	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.24	1.57	0
55	Iceland	Female	Age-standardized	1.55	1.43	1.67	0
56	Iceland	Both	All Ages	1.96	1.84	2.08	0
57 58	Iceland	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.46	1.7	0
58 59	Iceland	Both	50-69 years	1.39	1.29	1.48	0
60	Iceland	Both	70+ years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
	Thailand	Both	Age-standardized	1.39	1.35	1.43	0
	Spain	Male	All Ages	1.73	1.51	1.94	0

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1							
1 2	Spain	Male	15-49 years	1.69	1.53	1.86	0
3	Spain	Male	50-69 years	1.11	0.97	1.24	0
4	Spain	Male	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
5	Spain	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.29	0
6	Spain	Female	All Ages	1.67	1.47	1.87	0
7	Spain	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.45	1.75	0
8	Spain	Female	50-69 years	1	0.88	1.12	0
9	Spain	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.84	1.15	0
10	Spain	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
11	Spain	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.5	1.23	0
12	Spain	Both	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
13 14	Spain	Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.94	1.03	0
14	Spain	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.81	1.1	0
16	Israel	Both	Age-standardized	1.36	1.24	1.48	0
17	China	Male	All Ages	2.08	2.03	2.12	0
18	China	Male	15-49 years	1.24	1.11	1.36	0
19	China	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
20	China	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.61	0.74	0
21	China	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.73	0.74	0
22	China	Female		2.44	2.39	2.49	0
23	China	Female	All Ages 15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
24	China	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.01	1.04	0
25	China	Female					0
26	China		70+ years	0.9	0.85 0.94	0.95 1.05	
27	China	Female Both	Age-standardized	1 2.22	2.17	2.27	0
28 29			All Ages				0
30	China	Both	15-49 years	1.34	1.21	1.47	0
31	China	Both	50-69 years	0.91	0.84	0.98	0
32	China	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.87	0
33	Bolivia	Both	Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
34	Brunei	Male	All Ages	1.98	1.94	2.02	0
35	Brunei	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.16	1.3	0
36	Brunei	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.02	1.14	0
37	Brunei	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
38	Brunei	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
39	Brunei	Female	All Ages	2.6	2.51	2.69	0
40	Brunei	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
41 42	Brunei	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.22	1.42	0
43	Brunei	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
44	Brunei	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.25	1.47	0
45	Brunei	Both	All Ages	2.15	2.1	2.19	0
46	Brunei	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
47	Brunei	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
48	Brunei	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.88	0.97	0
49	Saint Vincent and the Grenae		Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
50	Morocco	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
51	Morocco	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.66	1.7	0
52	Morocco	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.24	1.29	0
53	Morocco	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
54 55	Morocco	Male	Age-standardized	1.31	1.29	1.33	0
56	Morocco	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.34	2.43	0
50 57	Morocco	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.63	1.71	0
58	Morocco	Female	50-69 years	1.23	1.21	1.25	0
59	Morocco	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.11	1.13	0
60	Morocco	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.24	1.29	0
	Morocco	Both	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
	Morocco	Both	15-49 years	1.68	1.64	1.71	0

Morocco	7 0 6 0 1 0 4 0 7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0
4         El Salvador         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.2         1.4           5         Lithuania         Male         All Ages         1.54         1.47         1.6           6         Lithuania         Male         15-49 years         0.9         0.86         0.9           7         Lithuania         Male         50-69 years         0.36         0.33         0.4           8         Lithuania         Male         70+ years         0.6         0.52         0.6           9         Lithuania         Male         Age-standardized         0.61         0.57         0.6           10         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         15-49 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           14         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.6           15         Lithuania	6 0 1 0 4 0 7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
5         Lithuania         Male         All Ages         1.54         1.47         1.6           6         Lithuania         Male         15-49 years         0.9         0.86         0.9           7         Lithuania         Male         50-69 years         0.36         0.33         0.4           8         Lithuania         Male         70+ years         0.6         0.52         0.6           9         Lithuania         Male         Age-standardized         0.61         0.57         0.6           10         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         15-49 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           14         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           18         Lithuania	1 0 4 0 0 7 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
6         Lithuania         Male         15-49 years         0.9         0.86         0.9           7         Lithuania         Male         50-69 years         0.36         0.33         0.4           8         Lithuania         Male         70+ years         0.6         0.52         0.6           9         Lithuania         Male         Age-standardized         0.61         0.57         0.6           10         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           15         Lithuania         Female         Age-standardized         1.13         1.06         1.2           16         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           17         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           18         Lit	4 0 0 0 7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 0 3 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
7         Lithuania         Male         50-69 years         0.36         0.33         0.4           8         Lithuania         Male         70+ years         0.6         0.52         0.6           9         Lithuania         Male         Age-standardized         0.61         0.57         0.6           10         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1         0.93         1.0           14         Lithuania         Female         Age-standardized         1.13         1.06         1.2           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           16         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         70-9 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           18         Lithua	7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
8         Lithuania         Male         70+ years         0.6         0.52         0.6           10         Lithuania         Male         Age-standardized         0.61         0.57         0.6           11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1         0.93         1.0           14         Lithuania         Female         Age-standardized         1.13         1.06         1.2           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           16         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           18         Lithuania         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           20 <t< td=""><td>7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0</td></t<>	7 0 5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
10	5 0 1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
10	1 0 2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
11         Lithuania         Female         All Ages         2.3         2.19         2.4           12         Lithuania         Female         15-49 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1         0.93         1.6           14         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1         0.93         1.6           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.5           16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           18         Lithuania         Both         70-years         1.04         0.95         1.1           19         Lithuania         Both         70-years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana	2 0 7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
12         Lithuania         Female         15-49 years         1.16         1.1         1.2           13         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1         0.93         1.0           14         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           23         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana	7 0 5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
13         Lithuania         Female         50-69 years         1         0.93         1.0           14         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           15         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           23         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           25         Botswana	5 0 0 0 4 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
14         Lithuania         Female         70+ years         1.44         1.34         1.5           15         Lithuania         Female         Age-standardized         1.13         1.06         1.2           16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           22         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           25         Botswan	0 0 4 0 3 8 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
15         Lithuania         Female         Age-standardized         1.13         1.06         1.2           16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           22         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           25         Botswana         Male         Age-standardized         1.21         1.18         1.2           26         Botswana </td <td>0 0 0 3 8 0 8 0 6 4 0 6 0 0 8</td>	0 0 0 3 8 0 8 0 6 4 0 6 0 0 8
16         Lithuania         Both         All Ages         1.81         1.73         1.9           17         Lithuania         Both         15-49 years         1         0.95         1.0           18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           22         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           23         Botswana         Male         50-69 years         1.12         1.08         1.1           24         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           25         Botswana         Male         Age-standardized         1.21         1.18         1.2           26         Botswana         Female         All Ages         2.17         2.12         2.2           28         Botswana	4 0 0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
18         Lithuania         Both         50-69 years         0.66         0.62         0.7           19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           23         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         50-69 years         1.12         1.08         1.1           25         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           26         Botswana         Male         Age-standardized         1.21         1.18         1.2           27         Botswana         Female         All Ages         2.17         2.12         2.2           28         Botswana         Female         15-49 years         1.43         1.36         1.5           29         Botswana         Female         70+ years         1.09         1.04         1.1           31         Botswana </td <td>0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0</td>	0 3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           22         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         50-69 years         1.12         1.08         1.1           25         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           26         Botswana         Male         Age-standardized         1.21         1.18         1.2           27         Botswana         Female         All Ages         2.17         2.12         2.2           28         Botswana         Female         15-49 years         1.43         1.36         1.5           29         Botswana         Female         50-69 years         0.97         0.92         1.0           30         Botswana         Female         70+ years         1.09         1.04         1.1           31         Botswana<	3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
19         Lithuania         Both         70+ years         1.04         0.95         1.1           20         Ghana         Both         Age-standardized         1.33         1.29         1.3           21         Botswana         Male         All Ages         2.4         2.33         2.4           22         Botswana         Male         15-49 years         1.65         1.56         1.7           24         Botswana         Male         50-69 years         1.12         1.08         1.1           25         Botswana         Male         70+ years         1.04         1.01         1.0           26         Botswana         Male         Age-standardized         1.21         1.18         1.2           27         Botswana         Female         All Ages         2.17         2.12         2.2           28         Botswana         Female         15-49 years         1.43         1.36         1.5           29         Botswana         Female         50-69 years         0.97         0.92         1.0           30         Botswana         Female         70+ years         1.09         1.04         1.1           31         Botswana<	3 0 8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
Botswana   Male   All Ages   2.4   2.33   2.4   2.34	8 0 6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
21       Botswana       Male       All Ages       2.4       2.33       2.4         23       Botswana       Male       15-49 years       1.65       1.56       1.7         24       Botswana       Male       50-69 years       1.12       1.08       1.1         25       Botswana       Male       70+ years       1.04       1.01       1.0         26       Botswana       Male       Age-standardized       1.21       1.18       1.2         27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4	6 0 4 0 6 0 8 0
22       Botswana       Male       15-49 years       1.65       1.76         24       Botswana       Male       50-69 years       1.12       1.08       1.1         25       Botswana       Male       70+ years       1.04       1.01       1.0         26       Botswana       Male       Age-standardized       1.21       1.18       1.2         27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.7	4 0 6 0 8 0
23       Botswana       Male       50-69 years       1.12       1.08       1.1         25       Botswana       Male       70+ years       1.04       1.01       1.0         26       Botswana       Male       Age-standardized       1.21       1.18       1.2         27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.7	6 0 8 0
25       Botswana       Male       70+ years       1.04       1.01       1.0         26       Botswana       Male       Age-standardized       1.21       1.18       1.2         27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.75	8 0
26       Botswana       Male       Age-standardized       1.21       1.18       1.2         27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.75	
27       Botswana       Female       All Ages       2.17       2.12       2.2         28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.75	- U
28       Botswana       Female       15-49 years       1.43       1.36       1.5         29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.7	
29       Botswana       Female       50-69 years       0.97       0.92       1.0         30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.75	
30       Botswana       Female       70+ years       1.09       1.04       1.1         31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.75	
31       Botswana       Female       Age-standardized       1.06       1.02       1.1         32       Botswana       Both       All Ages       2.34       2.28       2.4         33       Botswana       Both       15-49 years       1.64       1.55       1.7	
32 Botswana Both All Ages 2.34 2.28 2.4  Botswana Both 15-49 years 1.64 1.55 1.7	0
33 Rotswana Roth 15-49 years 1.64 1.55 1.7	
Potewore Poth 50.60 years 1.02 0.07 1.0	
Deth. 70 years 104 0.06 1.1	
30 V 1 D 1 A 1 D 1 1 2 2 1 2 5	
37 Venezuela Both Age-standardized 1.32 1.25 1.3 38 Gabon Male All Ages 1.75 1.69 1.8	
39 Gabon Male 15-49 years 1.34 1.28 1.4	
40 Gabon Male 50-69 years 1.08 1.04 1.1	
41 Gabon Male 70+ years 1.02 0.98 1.0	
42 Gabon Male Age-standardized 1.18 1.12 1.2	
43 Gabon Female All Ages 1.66 1.59 1.7	
44 Gabon Female 15-49 years 1.43 1.37 1.5	
45 Gabon Female 50-69 years 1.08 1.03 1.1	
40 Gabon Female 70+ years 1.20 1.22 1.3	
Gobon Fomolo Age standardized 122 115 12	
40 Colors Deth. All Assa 1.00 1.04 1.5	
T) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	
51 Gabon Both 50-69 years 1.2 1.14 1.2 52 Gabon Both 70+ years 1.12 1.07 1.1	
53 Algeria Both Age-standardized 1.31 1.23 1.4	
54 Seychelles Male All Ages 2.15 2.09 2.2	
55 Seychelles Male 15-49 years 1.57 1.52 1.6	
56 Seychelles Male 50-69 years 0.96 0.92 1	0
57 Seychelles Male 70+ years 0.81 0.78 0.8	
58 Saychalles Male 70+ years 0.81 0.76 0.8  Saychalles Male Age standardized 1.05 1.01 1.0	
Sayaballas Famala All Agas 2.26 2.10 2.2	
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Seveneuee Hamaia in /iu/t/domo iu iv/) ii	
Seychelles         Female         15-49 years         1.9         1.82         1.9           Seychelles         Female         50-69 years         1.22         1.19         1.2	9 0

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1							
1 2	Seychelles	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
3	Seychelles	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
4	Seychelles	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.16	2.27	0
5	Seychelles	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.68	1.8	0
6	Seychelles	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.08	1.14	0
7	Seychelles	Both	70+ years	0.99	0.95	1.02	0
8	Honduras	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.21	1.38	0
9	Montenegro	Male	All Ages	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
10	Montenegro	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.49	0.65	0
11 12	Montenegro	Male	50-69 years	-0.05	-0.15	0.04	0.239
13	Montenegro	Male	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.32	0
14	Montenegro	Male	Age-standardized	0.25	0.16	0.33	0
15	Montenegro	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
16	Montenegro	Female	15-49 years	0.79	0.71	0.88	0
17	Montenegro	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
18	Montenegro	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1	0
19	Montenegro	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.55	0.76	0
20	Montenegro	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.37	0
21	Montenegro	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.55	0.72	0
22	Montenegro	Both	≥50-69 years	0.26	0.18	0.34	0
23 24	Montenegro	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.71	0
25	Turkmenistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
26	Albania	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.32	2.45	0
27	Albania	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
28	Albania	Male	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
29	Albania	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
30	Albania	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.58	0.62	0
31	Albania	Female	All Ages	2.86	2.75	2.98	0
32	Albania	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.15	1.27	0
33	Albania	Female	50-69 years	1	0.97	1.03	0
34 35	Albania	Female	70+ years	1.34	1.29	1.4	0
36	Albania	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.06	0
37	Albania	Both	All Ages	2.59	2.5	2.67	0
38	Albania	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
39	Albania	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
40	Albania	Both	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
41	Morocco	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.27	1.32	0
42	Austria	Male	All Ages	1.41	1.3	1.52	0
43	Austria	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.97	1.28	0
44 45	Austria	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.81	1.04	0
45 46	Austria	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.57	0.76	0
47	Austria	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.83	1.05	0
48	Austria	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
49	Austria	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.12	1.45	0
50	Austria	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.96	1.19	0
51	Austria	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.73	0.95	0
52	Austria	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	0.97	1.22	0
53	Austria	Both	All Ages	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
54 55	Austria	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1	1.31	0
55 56	Austria	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
50 57	Austria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.88	1.07	0
58	Grenada	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.22	1.37	0
59	Maldives	Male	All Ages	3.42	3.27	3.57	0
60	Maldives	Male	15-49 years	2	1.88	2.11	0
	Maldives	Male	50-69 years	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Maldives	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.11	0

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2	Maldives	Male	Age-standardized	1.41	1.36	1.46	0
3	Maldives	Female	All Ages	3.71	3.58	3.83	0
4	Maldives	Female	15-49 years	2.22	2.07	2.37	0
5	Maldives	Female	50-69 years	1.61	1.57	1.64	0
6	Maldives	Female	70+ years	1.37	1.33	1.41	0
7	Maldives	Female	Age-standardized	1.59	1.53	1.65	0
8	Maldives	Both	All Ages	3.61	3.46	3.77	0
9 10	Maldives	Both	15-49 years	2.21	2.05	2.38	0
11	Maldives	Both	50-69 years	1.42	1.38	1.45	0
12	Maldives	Both	70+ years	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
13	Peru	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
14	Belarus	Male	All Ages	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
15	Belarus	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.59	0.89	0
16	Belarus	Male	50-69 years	0.08	-0.05	0.21	0.235
17	Belarus	Male	70+ years	0.32	0.3	0.35	0
18	Belarus	Male	Age-standardized	0.42	0.31	0.52	0
19	Belarus	Female	All Ages	1.5	1.42	1.58	0
20	Belarus	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.87	1.12	0
21	Belarus	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.33	0.59	0
22	Belarus	Female	270+ years	1.06	0.95	1.17	0
23 24	Belarus	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
25	Belarus	Both	All Ages	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
26	Belarus	Both	15-49 years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
27	Belarus	Both	50-69 years	0.28	0.15	0.41	0
28	Belarus	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.75	0.84	0
29	Djibouti	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
30	Palestine	Male	All Ages	1.84	1.8	1.88	0
31	Palestine	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.06	1.3	0
32	Palestine	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
33	Palestine	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.6	0.84	0
34	Palestine	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.77	0.97	0
35 36	Palestine	Female	All Ages	1.61	1.55	1.68	0
37	Palestine	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.23	0
38	Palestine	Female	50-69 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
39	Palestine	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
40	Palestine	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.78	1.01	0
41	Palestine	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.72	1.8	0
42	Palestine	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1.05	1.28	0
43	Palestine	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
44	Palestine	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
45	Bahrain	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
46 47	Australia	Male	All Ages	1.54	1.4	1.69	0
48	Australia	Male	15-49 years	1.26	1.11	1.42	0
49	Australia	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.97	1.19	0
50	Australia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.63	0.82	0
51	Australia	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
52	Australia	Female	All Ages	1.63	1.5	1.76	0
53	Australia	Female	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
54	Australia	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.93	1.13	0
55	Australia	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.72	0.97	0
56	Australia	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.06	1.27	0
57 50	Australia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.43	1.71	0
58 59	Australia	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
60	Australia	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
00	Australia	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.76	0.99	0
	Guatemala	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0

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Moldova	Male	All Ages	1.51	1.41	1.61	0
Moldova	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.66	1.03	0
Moldova	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.06	0.32	0.006
Moldova	Male	70+ years	0.33	0.25	0.41	0
Moldova	Male	Age-standardized	0.52	0.38	0.65	0
Moldova	Female	All Ages	2.03	1.9	2.15	0
Moldova	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.91	1.21	0
Moldova	Female	50-69 years	0.72	0.59	0.86	0
Moldova	Female	70+ years	1.12	0.98	1.27	0
Moldova	Female	Age-standardized	1	0.86	1.13	0
Moldova	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.6	1.83	0
Moldova	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.79	1.14	0
Moldova	Both	50-69 years	0.44	0.31	0.57	0
Moldova	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
Mauritius	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.33	0
Costa Rica	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.12	2.19	0
Costa Rica	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
Costa Rica	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.77	0.88	0
Costa Rica	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.53	0.63	0
Costa Rica	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
Costa Rica	Female	All Ages	2.28	2.24	2.32	0
Costa Rica	Female	15-49 years	1.17	1.14	1.21	0
Costa Rica	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
Costa Rica	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.8	0
Costa Rica	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.89	0.96	0
Costa Rica	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.2	0
Costa Rica	Both	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
Costa Rica	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
Costa Rica	Both	70+ years	0.62	0.58	0.67	0
France	Both	Age-standardized	1.26	1.14	1.37	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.61	1.67	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.25	1.24	1.25	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.07	1.1	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	1.06	1.08	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.61	1.67	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.14	1.17	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.96	0.99	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	70+ years	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.95	0.98	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	1.63	1.6	1.66	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.19	1.21	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.02	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.78	0.82	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	1	1.02	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.54	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	15-49 years	0.64	0.46	0.82	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.43	0.56	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	70+ years	0.31	0.27	0.36	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.43	0.56	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.07	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.04	0.81	1.28	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.39	0.49	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.6	0.7	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.6	1.77	0

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2	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.65	1.01	0
3	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.5	0.45	0.54	0
4	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	70+ years	0.35	0.29	0.4	0
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.12	1.37	0
6	Poland	Male	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.71	0
7	Poland	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.88	1.1	0
8 9	Poland	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.3	0.48	0
9 10	Poland	Male	70+ years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
11	Poland	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
12	Poland	Female	All Ages	2.04	2.01	2.08	0
13	Poland	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.02	1.2	0
14	Poland	Female	50-69 years	0.88	0.72	1.04	0
15	Poland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.1	1.17	0
16	Poland	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.02	1.11	0
17	Poland	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.79	1.85	0
18	Poland	Both	15-49 years	1.04	0.94	1.14	0
19	Poland	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.74	0
20	Poland	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.91	1	0
21	Suriname	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.18	1.29	0
22 23	Romania	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.39	1.48	0
23 24	Romania	Male	15-49 years	1.11	1.05	1.17	0
25	Romania	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.21	0.39	0
26	Romania	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	0
27	Romania	Male	Age-standardized	0.59	0.57	0.61	0
28	Romania	Female	All Ages	2.23	2.17	2.29	0
29	Romania	Female	15-49 years	1.48	1.46	1.5	0
30	Romania	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.13	1.3	0
31	Romania	Female	70+ years	1.29	1.22	1.36	0
32	Romania	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.15	1.23	0
33	Romania	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.81	0
34 35	Romania	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.22	1.3	0
36	Romania	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
37	Romania	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
38	United Arab Emirates	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.2	1.29	0
39	Bahrain	Male	All Ages	2.41	2.31	2.52	0
40	Bahrain	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.52	1.68	0
41	Bahrain	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1.02	1.06	0
42	Bahrain	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
43	Bahrain	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
44	Bahrain	Female	All Ages	2.68	2.6	2.77	0
45	Bahrain	Female	15-49 years	1.84	1.8	1.89	0
46 47	Bahrain	Female	50-69 years	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
48	Bahrain	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.1	1.23	0
49	Bahrain	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.3	1.41	0
50	Bahrain	Both	All Ages	2.62	2.5	2.74	0
51	Bahrain	Both	15-49 years	1.77	1.69	1.86	0
52	Bahrain	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
53	Bahrain	Both	70+ years	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
54	Saudi Arabia	Both	Age-standardized	1.23	1.15	1.31	0
55	Panama	Male	All Ages	1.93	1.87	1.99	0
56	Panama	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.38	1.52	0
57 50	Panama	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
58 59	Panama	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.87	0.96	0
60	Panama	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
00	Panama	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.14	2.3	0
	Panama	Female	15-49 years	1.65	1.56	1.75	0

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Donomo	Esmals	50.60	1 22	1.07	1.20	0
Panama	Female Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.27 1.1	1.39 1.21	0
Panama		70+ years	1.15		1.4	0
Panama Panama	Female Both	Age-standardized	1.33 2.05	1.27 1.98	2.12	0
Panama	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.98 1.46	1.61	0
		15-49 years				
Panama	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.15	1.25	0
Panama Taiman (Dunning and China)	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.22	1.16	1.28	0
Indonesia	Male	All Ages	2.34	2.26	2.42	0
Indonesia	Male	15-49 years	1.8	1.7	1.9	0
Indonesia	Male	50-69 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
Indonesia	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.06	1.19	0
Indonesia	Male	Age-standardized	1.34	1.26	1.42	0
Indonesia	Female	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.03	0
Indonesia	Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.51	0
Indonesia	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.05	0
Indonesia	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.87	0
Indonesia	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.93	1.02	0
Indonesia	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.17	2.28	0
Indonesia	Both	15-49 years	1.71	1.64	1.79	0
Indonesia	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
Indonesia	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.87	0.94	0
Panama	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
Solomon Islands	Male	All Ages	1.48	1.38	1.57	0
Solomon Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.4	0
Solomon Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.87	0.78	0.97	0
Solomon Islands	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.67	0.82	0
Solomon Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.93	0.85	1.02	0
Solomon Islands	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.82	1.96	0
Solomon Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.46	1.6	0
Solomon Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.15	1.09	1.21	0
Solomon Islands	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.91	1.04	0
Solomon Islands	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
Solomon Islands	Both	All Ages	1.65	1.57	1.74	0
Solomon Islands	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
Solomon Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
Solomon Islands	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.72	0.86	0
Indonesia	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.28	0
Paraguay	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.85	1.94	0
Paraguay	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
Paraguay	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
Paraguay	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.71	0.82	0
Paraguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
Paraguay	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	1.99	0
Paraguay	Female	15-49 years	1.16	1.12	1.21	0
Paraguay	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
Paraguay	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
Paraguay	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
Paraguay	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.87	1.97	0
Paraguay	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
Paraguay	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
Paraguay	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
Cape Verde	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
El Salvador	Male	All Ages	2.37	2.29	2.45	0
El Salvador	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.44	1.75	0
El Salvador	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.15	1.41	0

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2	El Salvador	Male	70+ years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	El Salvador	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
4	El Salvador	Female	All Ages	2.61	2.5	2.72	0
5	El Salvador	Female	15-49 years	1.73	1.56	1.89	0
6	El Salvador	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.23	1.48	0
7	El Salvador	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.1	1.35	0
8 9	El Salvador	Female	Age-standardized	1.38	1.25	1.51	0
10	El Salvador	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.37	2.55	0
11	El Salvador	Both	15-49 years	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
12	El Salvador	Both	50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.39	0
13	El Salvador	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
14	United States	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.1	1.34	0
15	Ireland	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.47	1.81	0
16	Ireland	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.33	1.58	0
17	Ireland	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.13	0
18 19	Ireland	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
20	Ireland	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.94	1.18	0
21	Ireland	Female	All Ages	1.75	1.59	1.9	0
22	Ireland	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.49	1.74	0
23	Ireland	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
24	Ireland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.26	0
25	Ireland	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
26	Ireland	Both	All Ages	1.67	1.51	1.84	0
27	Ireland	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
28	Ireland	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1	1.23	0
29 30	Ireland	Both	70+ years	1.01	0.92	1.1	0
31	Malaysia	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.18	1.24	0
32	Mali	Male	All Ages	1	0.99	1.01	0
33	Mali	Male	15-49 years	1.09	1.04	1.13	0
34	Mali	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.16	0
35	Mali	Male	70+ years	1.15	1.12	1.19	0
36	Mali	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.15	1.2	0
37	Mali	Female	All Ages	0.55	0.52	0.59	0
38	Mali	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.66	0.68	0
39	Mali	Female	50-69 years	0.76	0.74	0.78	0
40 41	Mali	Female	70+ years	0.94	0.93 0.82	0.96	0
42	Mali	Female	Age-standardized	0.84		0.86	0
43	Mali Mali	Both Both	All Ages 15-49 years	0.84 0.94	0.82 0.91	0.85	0
44	Mali	Both	•		1.01	0.96	0
45	Mali	Both	50-69 years 70+ years	1.03 1.1	1.01	1.04 1.13	0
46		Both	_	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
47	Uruguay Grenada	Male	Age-standardized	2.88	2.76	3	0
48	Grenada	Male	All Ages	2.88 1.7		3 1.81	0
49	Grenada	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.7	1.6 1.1	1.81	0
50	Grenada	Male	70+ years	1.10	0.96	1.23	0
51 52	Grenada	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	1.16	1.14	0
53	Grenada	Female	All Ages	2.59	2.48	2.7	0
54	Grenada	Female	15-49 years	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
55	Grenada	Female	50-69 years	1.01	1.03	1.16	0
56	Grenada	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.03	1.10	0
57	Grenada	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.04	1.25	0
58	Grenada	Both	All Ages	2.8	2.7	2.9	0
59	Grenada	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.6	1.78	0
60	Grenada	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.19	1.78	0
	Grenada	Both	70+ years	1.27	1.17	1.34	0
	Oromada	Dom	, or years	1.2/	1.2	1.57	J

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2	Uzbekistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
3	Bolivia	Male	All Ages	2.52	2.42	2.61	0
4	Bolivia	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.64	1.76	0
5	Bolivia	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.31	1.46	0
6	Bolivia	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
7	Bolivia	Male	Age-standardized	1.46	1.39	1.54	0
8 9	Bolivia	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.02	2.22	0
9 10	Bolivia	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.2	1.38	0
11	Bolivia	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
12	Bolivia	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.85	1.07	0
13	Bolivia	Female	Age-standardized	1.11	1	1.21	0
14	Bolivia	Both	All Ages	2.38	2.28	2.47	0
15	Bolivia	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.52	1.65	0
16	Bolivia	Both	50-69 years	1.29	1.2	1.37	0
17	Bolivia	Both	70+ years	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
18	Yemen	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	1.18	1.22	0
19	United Kingdom	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
20	United Kingdom	Male	15-49 years	1.15	0.99	1.31	0
21	United Kingdom	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
22 23	United Kingdom	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.62	0.84	0
23 24	United Kingdom	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.93	1.21	0
25	United Kingdom	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
26	United Kingdom	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.22	1.56	0
27	United Kingdom	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.15	1.46	0
28	United Kingdom	Female	70+ years	1.14	1	1.27	0
29	United Kingdom	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.17	1.48	0
30	United Kingdom	Both	All Ages	1.36	1.22	1.5	0
31	United Kingdom	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.08	1.39	0
32	United Kingdom	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
33	United Kingdom	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.95	1.19	0
34	Angola	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
35 36	Belgium	Male	All Ages	1.2	1.04	1.37	0
37	Belgium	Male	15-49 years	1.09	0.91	1.27	0
38	Belgium	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.8	1.07	0
39	Belgium	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.51	0.78	0
40	Belgium	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.83	1.11	0
41	Belgium	Female	All Ages	1.31	1.13	1.49	0
42	Belgium	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.02	1.45	0
43	Belgium	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.18	0
44	Belgium	Female	70+ years	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
45	Belgium	Female	Age-standardized	1.11	0.96	1.27	0
46	Belgium	Both	All Ages	1.24	1.08	1.41	0
47	Belgium	Both	15-49 years	1.12	0.93	1.31	0
48 49	Belgium	Both	50-69 years	1	0.86	1.13	0
50	Belgium	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.75	1.02	0
51	Colombia	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
52	Laos	Male	All Ages	1.82	1.66	1.99	0
53	Laos	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
54	Laos	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.86	1.01	0
55	Laos	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.71	0.84	0
56	Laos	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.88	1.03	0
57	Laos	Female	All Ages	1.67	1.52	1.82	0
58	Laos	Female	15-49 years	1.03	0.96	1.11	0
59	Laos	Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.93	1	0
60	Laos	Female	70+ years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
	Laos	Female	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.95	0
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2	Laos	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.61	1.92	0
3	Laos	Both	15-49 years	1.08	1.01	1.16	0
4	Laos	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.91	1.02	0
5	Laos	Both	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.81	0
6	Gabon	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.12	1.25	0
7	Azerbaijan	Male	All Ages	1.98	1.84	2.12	0
8 9	Azerbaijan	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.26	1.49	0
10	Azerbaijan	Male	50-69 years	0.5	0.37	0.62	0
11	Azerbaijan	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.09	1.16	0
12	Azerbaijan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.86	1.1	0
13	Azerbaijan	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.82	2.21	0
14	Azerbaijan	Female	15-49 years	1.35	1.25	1.46	0
15	Azerbaijan	Female	50-69 years	0.75	0.66	0.85	0
16	Azerbaijan	Female	70+ years	1.7	1.58	1.82	0
17	Azerbaijan	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.3	0
18 19	Azerbaijan	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.84	2.17	0
20	Azerbaijan	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.27	1.5	0
21	Azerbaijan	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.52	0.73	0
22	Azerbaijan	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.51	1.66	0
23	United Kingdom	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.05	1.33	0
24	Egypt	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.45	1.52	0
25	Egypt	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.12	1.23	0
26	Egypt	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.87	0.89	0
27	Egypt	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
28	Egypt	Male	Age-standardized	0.96	0.95	0.97	0
29 30	Egypt	Female	All Ages	1.58	1.54	1.61	0
31	Egypt	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.22	1.3	0
32	Egypt	Female	50-69 years	1.06	1.05	1.08	0
33	Egypt	Female	70+ years	0.93	0.91	0.96	0
34	Egypt	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.09	1.11	0
35	Egypt	Both	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.56	0
36	Egypt	Both	15-49 years	1.21	1.16	1.26	0
37	Egypt	Both	50-69 years	0.98 0.81	0.97	0.99	0
38	Egypt	Both	70+ years Age-standardized		0.79 1.09	0.82 1.3	0
39	Luxembourg Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.19 0.55	0.48	0.62	0
40 41	Guinea	Male Male	U	0.58	0.48		0
42	Guinea	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.58	0.52	0.64 0.68	0
43		Male	•	0.64			0
44	Guinea Guinea	Male	70+ years Age-standardized	0.66	0.59 0.59	0.68 0.72	0
45	Guinea	Female	All Ages	0.00	0.39	0.72	0
46	Guinea	Female	15-49 years	0.29	0.21	0.37	0
47	Guinea	Female	50-69 years	0.31	0.23	0.39	0
48	Guinea	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.29	0.4	0
49	Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	0.49	0.47	0.32	0
50 51	Guinea	Both	All Ages	0.44	0.4	0.49	0
52	Guinea	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.37	0.5	0
53	Guinea	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.38	0.64	0
54	Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.58	0.52	0.65	0
55	Sweden	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.08	1.29	0
56	Vanuatu	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
57	Vanuatu	Male	15-49 years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
58	Vanuatu	Male	50-69 years	0.8	0.03	0.84	0
59	Vanuatu	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.69	0.74	0
60	Vanuatu	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
	Vanuatu	Female	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.81	0
			500	2.70	/-	1.01	3

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1							
2	Vanuatu	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
3	Vanuatu	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
4	Vanuatu	Female	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
5	Vanuatu	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
6	Vanuatu	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.47	1.55	0
7	Vanuatu	Both	15-49 years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
8	Vanuatu	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.93	0.97	0
9	Vanuatu	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.8	0.84	0
10	Botswana	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
11 12	Libya	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.2	2.3	0
13	Libya	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.59	1.82	0
14	Libya	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
15	Libya	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.83	0
16	Libya	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	1	1.06	0
17	Libya	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.8	2.93	0
18	Libya	Female	15-49 years	2.15	2.03	2.28	0
19	Libya	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
20	Libya	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.05	1.21	0
21	Libya	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.03	1.4	0
22	Libya	Both	All Ages	2.49	2.43	2.55	0
23	Libya	Both	15-49 years	1.87	2.43 1.74	2.33	0
24		Both	-	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
25	Libya		50-69 years		0.94	1.03	0
26	Libya	Both	70+ years	0.97			
27	New Zealand	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.07	1.29	0
28 29	Estonia	Male	All Ages	1.46	1.39	1.52	0
30	Estonia	Male	15-49 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
31	Estonia	Male	50-69 years	0.52	0.47	0.56	0
32	Estonia	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.46	0.61	0
33	Estonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.71	0.62	0.8	0
34	Estonia	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.94	2.21	0
35	Estonia	Female	15-49 years	1.27	1.16	1.38	0
36	Estonia	Female	50-69 years	1.14	1.03	1.25	0
37	Estonia	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.2	1.6	0
38	Estonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.08	1.35	0
39	Estonia	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.62	1.8	0
40	Estonia	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.04	1.3	0
41	Estonia	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
42	Estonia	Both	70+ years	1.12	0.97	1.27	0
43	Jordan	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
44	India	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.51	0
45 46	India	Male	15-49 years	0.87	0.86	0.88	0
40 47	India	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.72	0.75	0
48	India	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
49	India	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
50	India	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.46	1.58	0
51	India	Female	15-49 years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
52	India	Female	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.72	0
53	India	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.89	0
54	India	Female	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.75	0
55	India	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.43	1.53	0
56	India	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.83	0.86	0
57	India	Both	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.7	0
58	India	Both	70+ years	0.71	0.69	0.74	0
59	Brazil	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.15	1.2	0
60	Portugal	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.43	1.76	0
	Portugal	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.19	1.51	0
				1.00	1.17	1.01	Ü

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2	Portugal	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
3	Portugal	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.49	0.74	0
4	Portugal	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.82	1.08	0
5	Portugal	Female	All Ages	1.91	1.74	2.08	0
6	Portugal	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.34	1.64	0
7 8	Portugal	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.09	1.46	0
9	Portugal	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.84	1.12	0
10	Portugal	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.04	1.34	0
11	Portugal	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.57	1.91	0
12	Portugal	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.24	1.56	0
13	Portugal	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
14	Portugal	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.96	0
15	Seychelles	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
16	Dominica	Male	All Ages	2.08	1.97	2.19	0
17 18	Dominica	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.18	1.51	0
18 19	Dominica	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
20	Dominica	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
21	Dominica	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.86	1.03	0
22	Dominica	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.71	0
23	Dominica	Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.18	1.44	0
24	Dominica	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.75	0.93	0
25	Dominica	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.73	0.89	0
26	Dominica	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
27	Dominica	Both	All Ages	1.95	1.87	2.02	0
28 29	Dominica	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.46	0
30	Dominica Dominica	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.95 0.74	1.15	0
31		Both Both	70+ years Age-standardized	0.83 1.17	1.08	0.91 1.25	0
32	Guyana Rwanda	Male		1.17	1.08	1.23	0
33	Rwanda	Male	All Ages 15-49 years	0.92	0.71	1.04	0
34	Rwanda	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.71	0.87	0
35	Rwanda	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
36	Rwanda	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.69	0.95	0
37	Rwanda	Female	All Ages	0.83	0.09	1.18	0
38 39	Rwanda	Female	15-49 years	0.5	0.33	0.68	0
39 40	Rwanda	Female	50-69 years	0.23	0.33	0.33	0
41	Rwanda	Female	70+ years	0.25	0.12	0.59	0
42	Rwanda	Female	Age-standardized	0.36	0.24	0.47	0
43	Rwanda	Both	All Ages	1.22	0.98	1.47	0
44	Rwanda	Both	15-49 years	0.77	0.56	0.99	0
45	Rwanda	Both	50-69 years	0.53	0.39	0.67	0
46	Rwanda	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.25	0.51	0
47	Guinea-Bissau	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.1	1.25	0
48	Venezuela	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
49 50	Venezuela	Male	15-49 years	1.61	1.55	1.67	0
50 51	Venezuela	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.13	1.26	0
52	Venezuela	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.93	1.06	0
53	Venezuela	Male	Age-standardized	1.28	1.22	1.35	0
54	Venezuela	Female	All Ages	2.52	2.44	2.61	0
55	Venezuela	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.6	1.73	0
56	Venezuela	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.25	1.4	0
57	Venezuela	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.06	1.21	0
58	Venezuela	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.28	1.43	0
59 60	Venezuela	Both	All Ages	2.45	2.38	2.53	0
UU	Venezuela	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.71	0
	Venezuela	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.18	1.31	0
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1							
2	Venezuela	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
3	Jamaica	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
4	Ethiopia	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.26	0
5	Ethiopia	Male	15-49 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
6	Ethiopia	Male	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.94	0
7	Ethiopia	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
8	Ethiopia	Male	Age-standardized	0.93	0.88	0.98	0
9	Ethiopia	Female	All Ages	0.18	0.04	0.31	0.012
10 11	Ethiopia	Female	15-49 years	-0.04	-0.12	0.03	0.254
12	Ethiopia	Female	50-69 years	0	-0.04	0.03	0.801
13	Ethiopia	Female	70+ years	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.004
14	Ethiopia	Female	Age-standardized	0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.112
15	Ethiopia	Both	All Ages	0.85	0.74	0.96	0
16	Ethiopia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.7	0
17	Ethiopia	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.55	0.57	0
18	Ethiopia •	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.77	0
19	Puerto Rico	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
20	Somalia	Male	U	0.58	0.53	0.62	0
21			All Ages				
22	Somalia	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.39	0.73	0
23	Somalia	Male	50-69 years	0.54	0.46	0.62	0
24	Somalia	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.5	0.63	0
25	Somalia	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.44	0.56	0
26	Somalia	Female	All Ages	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.816
27	Somalia	Female	15-49 years	-0.04	-0.19	0.12	0.639
28	Somalia	Female	50-69 years	0.01	-0.07	0.08	0.888
29	Somalia	Female	70+ years	0.12	0.06	0.18	0
30	Somalia	Female	Age-standardized	-0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.716
31	Somalia	Both	All Ages	0.35	0.3	0.4	0
32	Somalia	Both	15-49 years	0.34	0.18	0.5	0
33	Somalia	Both	50-69 years	0.31	0.23	0.39	0
34	Somalia	Both	70+ years	0.28	0.21	0.35	0
35 36	Syria	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
30 37	Togo	Male	All Ages	1.9	1.86	1.94	0
38	Togo	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.38	1.51	0
39	Togo	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.19	0
40	Togo	Male	70+ years	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
41	Togo	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
42	Togo	Female	All Ages	1.71	1.7	1.72	0
43	Togo	Female	15-49 years	1.71	1.06	1.14	0
44	Togo	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.79	0.84	0
45	Togo	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.73	0.99	0
46	_	Female	Age-standardized	0.90	0.93	0.99	0
47	Togo		-				
48	Togo	Both	All Ages	1.83	1.8	1.86	0
49	Togo	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
50	Togo	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.89	1.03	0
51	Togo	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
52	Lebanon	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.13	1.19	0
53	Oman	Male	All Ages	3.39	3.07	3.71	0
54 55	Oman	Male	15-49 years	2.3	2.06	2.53	0
55 56	Oman	Male	50-69 years	1.96	1.85	2.07	0
56 57	Oman	Male	70+ years	1.73	1.61	1.85	0
57 58	Oman	Male	Age-standardized	2.04	1.93	2.15	0
56 59	Oman	Female	All Ages	3.8	3.54	4.05	0
60	Oman	Female	15-49 years	2.55	2.24	2.87	0
00	Oman	Female	50-69 years	2.09	1.95	2.23	0
	Oman	Female	70+ years	1.95	1.78	2.13	0

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2	Oman	Female	Age-standardized	2.13	1.98	2.27	0
3	Oman	Both	All Ages	3.66	3.28	4.04	0
4	Oman	Both	15-49 years	2.46	2.11	2.81	0
5	Oman	Both	50-69 years	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
6	Oman	Both	70+ years	1.89	1.77	2.01	0
7 8	Spain	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
9	Canada	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.26	1.46	0
10	Canada	Male	15-49 years	0.83	0.71	0.94	0
11	Canada	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.75	0.9	0
12	Canada	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.42	0.58	0
13	Canada	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.72	0.89	0
14	Canada	Female	All Ages	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
15	Canada	Female	15-49 years	0.53	0.43	0.64	0
16	Canada	Female	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
17	Canada	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.33	0.55	0
18 19	Canada	Female	Age-standardized	0.55	0.46	0.63	0
20	Canada	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
21	Canada	Both	15-49 years	0.72	0.62	0.83	0
22	Canada	Both	50-69 years	0.72	0.66	0.79	0
23	Canada	Both	70+ years	0.54	0.45	0.63	0
24	Australia	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
25	Vietnam	Male	All Ages	2.45	2.36	2.54	0
26	Vietnam	Male	15-49 years	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
27	Vietnam	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
28	Vietnam	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.83	0
29	Vietnam	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
30 31	Vietnam	Female	All Ages	2.5	2.43	2.57	0
32	Vietnam	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.54	1.6	0
33	Vietnam	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
34	Vietnam	Female	70+ years	0.95	0.91	1	0
35	Vietnam	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.1	0
36	Vietnam	Both	All Ages	2.48	2.39	2.56	0
37	Vietnam	Both	15-49 years	1.49	1.46	1.52	0
38	Vietnam	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.98	1.04	0
39	Vietnam	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.93	0
40	Iran	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.13	1.18	0
41 42	Sudan	Male	All Ages	1.31	1.25	1.36	0
43	Sudan	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
44	Sudan Sudan	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
45		Male Male	70+ years	0.82	0.81	0.84	0
46	Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.07	1.13	0
47	Sudan	Female	All Ages	1.39	1.28	1.49	0
48	Sudan	Female	15-49 years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
49	Sudan Sudan	Female Female	50-69 years	1.18 0.96	1.15 0.92	1.21 0.99	0
50	Sudan Sudan	Female Female	70+ years Age-standardized	0.96 1.19	0.92 1.15	1.22	0
51 52	Sudan	Both	All Ages	1.19	1.15	1.41	0
52 53	Sudan	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	1.34	1.27	1.41	0
54	Sudan	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
55	Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.9	0.93	0
56	Haiti	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
57	Cyprus	Male	All Ages	1.13	1.1	1.2	0
58	Cyprus	Male	15-49 years	1.07	0.98	1.79	0
59	Cyprus	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.98	1.23	0
60	Cyprus	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.79	0.83	0
	Cyprus	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.79	1.09	0
	Cyprus	widte	1150-standaruized	0.27	0.17	1.07	U

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1							
2	Cyprus	Female	All Ages	1.9	1.74	2.05	0
3	Cyprus	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.2	1.51	0
4	Cyprus	Female	50-69 years	1.2	1.02	1.39	0
5	Cyprus	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.88	1.25	0
6	Cyprus	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1	1.37	0
7	Cyprus	Both	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.87	0
8	Cyprus	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.01	1.28	0
9	Cyprus	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.91	1.24	0
10 11	Cyprus	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.74	1	0
12	Chile	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.25	0
13	Italy	Male	All Ages	1.06	0.93	1.19	0
14	Italy	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.13	0
15	Italy	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.55	0.74	0
16	Italy	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.33	0.5	0
17	Italy	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.57	0.75	0
18	Italy	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.21	1.54	0
19	Italy	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.44	0
20	Italy	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.77	1.08	0
21	Italy	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.59	0.83	0
22	Italy	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
23	Italy	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
24	Italy	Both	15-49 years	1.11	0.98	1.25	0
25	Italy	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
26 27	Italy	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.67	0.7	0
28	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.09	1.21	0
26 29	Benin	Male		1.13	1.87	1.21	0
30	Benin	Male	All Ages	1.58		1.67	0
31			15-49 years		1.49		
32	Benin	Male	50-69 years	1.45	1.37	1.53	0
33	Benin	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
34	Benin	Male	Age-standardized	1.54	1.45	1.63	0
35	Benin	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.52	1.67	0
36	Benin	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.54	0
37	Benin	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.37	0
38	Benin	Female	70+ years	1.46	1.38	1.55	0
39	Benin	Female	Age-standardized	1.43	1.34	1.53	0
40	Benin	Both	All Ages	1.83	1.78	1.88	0
41	Benin	Both	15-49 years	1.61	1.53	1.7	0
42	Benin	Both	50-69 years	1.46	1.38	1.54	0
43 44	Benin	Both	70+ years	1.22	1.16	1.27	0
44 45	Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
46	Puerto Rico	Male	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.12	0
47	Puerto Rico	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.24	1.44	0
48	Puerto Rico	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
49	Puerto Rico	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.69	0.77	0
50	Puerto Rico	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.99	1.14	0
51	Puerto Rico	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.22	2.55	0
52	Puerto Rico	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.24	1.63	0
53	Puerto Rico	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.15	1.49	0
54	Puerto Rico	Female	70+ years	1.14	0.97	1.31	0
55	Puerto Rico	Female	Age-standardized	1.26	1.08	1.43	0
56	Puerto Rico	Both	All Ages	2.2	2.1	2.3	0
57	Puerto Rico	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.25	1.53	0
58 50	Puerto Rico	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
59 60	Puerto Rico	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.8	0.99	0
00	Ireland	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
	Macedonia	Male	All Ages	1.66	1.61	1.71	0
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2	Macedonia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.96	1.07	0
3	Macedonia	Male	50-69 years	0.34	0.29	0.4	0
4	Macedonia	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.67	0
5	Macedonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
6	Macedonia	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.22	2.37	0
7	Macedonia	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.17	1.3	0
8 9	Macedonia	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
10	Macedonia	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.27	1.39	0
11	Macedonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.06	1.2	0
12	Macedonia	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.86	1.97	0
13	Macedonia	Both	15-49 years	1.11	1.06	1.17	0
14	Macedonia	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
15	Macedonia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
16	Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
17	Latvia	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
18	Latvia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.63	0.89	0
19 20	Latvia	Male	50-69 years	0.28	0.25	0.3	0
20	Latvia	Male	70+ years	0.4	0.34	0.45	0
22	Latvia	Male	Age-standardized	0.45	0.38	0.53	0
23	Latvia	Female	All Ages	1.86	1.73	1.98	0
24	Latvia	Female	15-49 years	0.97	0.85	1.1	0
25	Latvia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
26	Latvia	Female	70+ years	1.13	1	1.27	0
27	Latvia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.79	1	0
28	Latvia	Both	All Ages	1.49	1.4	1.58	0
29 30	Latvia	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.71	0.98	0
30 31	Latvia	Both	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
32	Latvia	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.76	0.99	0
33	Denmark	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	0.99	1.29	0
34	Guatemala	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.06	2.22	0
35	Guatemala	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.32	1.36	0
36	Guatemala	Male	50-69 years	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
37	Guatemala	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
38	Guatemala	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.25	1.32	0
39	Guatemala	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.37	2.48	0
40 41	Guatemala	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.49	1.56	0
41 42	Guatemala	Female	50-69 years	1.31	1.26	1.36	0
42 43	Guatemala	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.14	1.26	0
44	Guatemala	Female Roth	Age-standardized	1.35	1.3	1.4	0
45	Guatemala	Both Roth	All Ages	2.25	2.18	2.32	0
46	Guatemala	Both	15-49 years	1.41	1.39	1.44	0
47	Guatemala	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.15	1.24	0
48	Guatemala Notherlands	Both Roth	70+ years	1.03	0.98	1.08	0
49	Netherlands Kiribati	Both Male	Age-standardized	1.13 1.37	1.07	1.19 1.47	0
50	Kiribati Kiribati	Male	All Ages	1.37	1.28 0.94	1.47	0
51	Kiribati	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.89	0.94	1.21	0
52 53	Kiribati	Male	70+ years	0.89	0.77	0.88	0
55 54	Kiribati	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.85	1.09	0
55	Kiribati	Female	All Ages	1.72	1.59	1.09	0
56	Kiribati	Female	15-49 years	1.72	1.39	1.63	0
57	Kiribati	Female	50-69 years	1.37	1.22	1.32	0
58	Kiribati	Female	70+ years	1.29	0.94	1.42	0
59	Kiribati	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.14	1.43	0
60	Kiribati	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.14	1.43	0
	Kiribati	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.43	1.36	0
	minuan	Dom	15-77 years	1.44	1.00	1.50	U

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2	Kiribati	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	Kiribati	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.81	1.07	0
4	Greece	Both	Age-standardized	1.13	0.96	1.29	0
5	Guyana	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.08	2.21	0
6	Guyana	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.3	1.63	0
7	Guyana	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
8	Guyana	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.86	1.02	0
9	Guyana	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
10 11	Guyana	Female	All Ages	2.23	2.16	2.29	0
12	Guyana	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
13	Guyana	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
14	Guyana	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.95	1.15	0
15	Guyana	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.08	1.24	0
16	Guyana	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.11	2.24	0
17	Guyana	Both	15-49 years	1.46	1.29	1.63	0
18	Guyana	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
19	Guyana	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.04	0
20	Brunei	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
21		Male	_				0
22	Israel		All Ages	1.65	1.51	1.79	
23	Israel	Male	15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
24	Israel	Male	50-69 years	1.19	1.06	1.32	0
25	Israel	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.83	1.04	0
26	Israel	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
27	Israel	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.66	1.93	0
28	Israel	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.49	1.72	0
29	Israel	Female	50-69 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
30	Israel	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
31	Israel	Female	Age-standardized	1.44	1.33	1.56	0
32	Israel	Both	All Ages	1.72	1.58	1.85	0
33	Israel	Both	15-49 years	1.56	1.44	1.68	0
34	Israel	Both	50-69 years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
35 36	Israel	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
37	Kiribati	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	0.99	1.25	0
38	Iran	Male	All Ages	3.03	2.96	3.1	0
39	Iran	Male	15-49 years	1.87	1.76	1.97	0
40	Iran	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
41	Iran	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
42	Iran	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.16	1.22	0
43	Iran	Female	All Ages	3.09	3.02	3.16	0
44	Iran	Female	15-49 years	1.78	1.64	1.92	0
45	Iran	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.11	1.15	0
46	Iran	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
47							
48	Iran	Female	Age-standardized	1.14	1.11	1.17	0
49	Iran	Both	All Ages	3.05	2.98	3.12	0
50	Iran	Both	15-49 years	1.84	1.73	1.96	0
51	Iran	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1.01	1.05	0
52	Iran	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.82	0.93	0
53	Guam	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
54	Tonga	Male	All Ages	1.39	1.35	1.43	0
55 56	Tonga	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.12	1.21	0
56 57	Tonga	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.58	0.65	0
57 58	Tonga	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.47	0.52	0
59	Tonga	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.7	0.75	0
60	Tonga	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.61	1.7	0
	Tonga	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.37	1.49	0
	Tonga	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.05	1.15	0
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2	Tonga	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
3	Tonga	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
4	Tonga	Both	All Ages	1.52	1.48	1.55	0
5	Tonga	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
6	Tonga	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
7	Tonga	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
8	Azerbaijan	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
9	Liberia	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.63	1.06	0
10 11	Liberia	Male	15-49 years	0.95	0.71	1.18	0
12	Liberia	Male	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	0.98	0
13	Liberia	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
14	Liberia	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.76	1.05	0
15	Liberia	Female	All Ages	1.04	0.84	1.25	0
16	Liberia	Female	15-49 years	1	0.77	1.23	0
17	Liberia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.62	0.94	0
18	Liberia	Female	70+ years	0.93	0.78	1.09	0
19	Liberia	Female	Age-standardized	0.89	0.73	1.05	0
20	Liberia	Both	All Ages	0.92	0.71	1.13	0
21	Liberia	Both	15-49 years	0.97	0.74	1.2	0
22	Liberia	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.63	0.95	0
23	Liberia	Both	70+ years	0.71	0.59	0.84	0
24	Libya	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
25 26	France	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.37	1.66	0
27	France	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
28	France	Male	50-69 years	1.16	1.05	1.40	0
29	France	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
30	France	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.07	1.3	0
31	France	Female	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.88	0
32	France	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.37	1.68	0
33	France	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.23	1.08	0
34		Female		1.19	1.23	1.44	0
35	France	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.07	1.31	0
36	France France		Age-standardized		1.20		0
37		Both	All Ages	1.58	1.44	1.73 1.5	
38	France	Both Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.22		0
39	France		50-69 years	1.23		1.35	
40	France	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
41 42	Norway	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
43	Serbia	Male	All Ages	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
44	Serbia	Male	15-49 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0
45	Serbia	Male	50-69 years	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
46	Serbia	Male	70+ years	0.38	0.32	0.43	0
47	Serbia	Male	Age-standardized	0.49	0.43	0.54	0
48	Serbia	Female	All Ages	1.83	1.75	1.9	0
49	Serbia	Female	15-49 years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
50	Serbia	Female	50-69 years	0.86	0.78	0.94	0
51	Serbia	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.09	1.2	0
52	Serbia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
53	Serbia	Both	All Ages	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
54	Serbia	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.74	0.91	0
55 56	Serbia	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
56 57	Serbia	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.79	0
57 58	Switzerland	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
59	Netherlands	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.4	1.55	0
60	Netherlands	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.05	1.32	0
-	Netherlands	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.02	1.17	0
	Netherlands	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0

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2	Netherlands	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
3	Netherlands	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.44	1.48	0
4	Netherlands	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
5	Netherlands	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.08	0
6	Netherlands	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.78	0.89	0
7	Netherlands	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
8	Netherlands	Both	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.52	0
9	Netherlands	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
10	Netherlands	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
11	Netherlands	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
12 13	Mexico	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
14	Lesotho	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.43	1.48	0
15	Lesotho	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
16	Lesotho	Male	50-69 years	0.78	0.76	0.79	0
17	Lesotho	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.65	0.69	0
18	Lesotho	Male	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.85	0
19	Lesotho	Female	All Ages	1.61	1.58	1.63	0
20	Lesotho		15-49 years		1.38	1.03	0
21		Female	•	1.11			
22	Lesotho	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
23	Lesotho	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.92	1.01	0
24	Lesotho	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.9	0.95	0
25	Lesotho	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.48	1.53	0
26	Lesotho	Both	15-49 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
27	Lesotho	Both	50-69 years	0.66	0.65	0.68	0
28	Lesotho	Both	70+ years	0.7	0.67	0.73	0
29	Bangladesh	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
30	Ukraine	Male	All Ages	1.03	1	1.06	0
31	Ukraine	Male	15-49 years	0.72	0.59	0.85	0
32	Ukraine	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.06	0.23	0.002
33	Ukraine	Male	70+ years	0.36	0.34	0.37	0
34 35	Ukraine	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.5	0
35 36	Ukraine	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.58	1.78	0
37	Ukraine	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
38	Ukraine	Female	50-69 years	0.89	0.81	0.98	0
39	Ukraine	Female	70+ years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
40	Ukraine	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
41	Ukraine	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
42	Ukraine	Both	15-49 years	0.87	0.75	1	0
43	Ukraine	Both	50-69 years	0.45	0.38	0.53	0
44	Ukraine	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
45	Mali	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	1.06	1.09	0
46	Ecuador	Male	All Ages	1.84	1.78	1.91	0
47	Ecuador	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.73	1.24	0
48	Ecuador	Male	•	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
49			50-69 years	0.64		0.89	0
50	Ecuador	Male	70+ years		0.61		
51	Ecuador	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
52	Ecuador	Female	All Ages	1.6	1.51	1.69	0
53	Ecuador	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.79	0.96	0
54 55	Ecuador	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
56	Ecuador	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.44	0.62	0
50 57	Ecuador	Female	Age-standardized	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
58	Ecuador	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.67	1.82	0
59	Ecuador	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1	1.13	0
60	Ecuador	Both	50-69 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
	Ecuador	Both	70+ years	0.6	0.52	0.67	0
	Qatar	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	1.05	1.11	0

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2	Myanmar	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.88	2.07	0
3	Myanmar	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.34	1.52	0
4	Myanmar	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
5	Myanmar	Male	70+ years	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
6	Myanmar	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.03	1.22	0
7	Myanmar	Female	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.13	0
8 9	Myanmar	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
9 10	Myanmar	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
11	Myanmar	Female	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
12	Myanmar	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	1	1.09	0
13	Myanmar	Both	All Ages	2	1.92	2.08	0
14	Myanmar	Both	15-49 years	1.41	1.34	1.48	0
15	Myanmar	Both	50-69 years	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Myanmar	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.81	0.92	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.18	0
18	Nepal	Male	All Ages	2.46	2.25	2.66	0
19	Nepal	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
20	Nepal	Male	50-69 years	1.58	1.42	1.73	0
21	Nepal	Male	70+ years	1.61	1.47	1.75	0
22 23	Nepal	Male	Age-standardized	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
23 24	Nepal	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.28	2.83	0
25	Nepal	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.46	1.89	0
26	Nepal	Female	50-69 years	1.54	1.35	1.73	0
27	Nepal	Female	70+ years	1.65	1.48	1.83	0
28	Nepal	Female	Age-standardized	1.58	1.39	1.77	0
29	Nepal	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.24	2.7	0
30	Nepal	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.45	1.8	0
31	Nepal	Both	50-69 years	1.51	1.35	1.68	0
32	Nepal	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.43	1.73	0
33	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.94	1.22	0
34	Namibia	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
35 36	Namibia	Male	15-49 years	1.2	1.14	1.26	0
36 37	Namibia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.97	0
38	Namibia	Male	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
39	Namibia	Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
40	Namibia	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.55	1.72	0
41	Namibia	Female	15-49 years	1.18	1.13	1.24	0
42	Namibia	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1.02	0
43	Namibia	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
44	Namibia	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
45	Namibia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.5	1.65	0
46	Namibia	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.15	1.26	0
47 49	Namibia	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
48 49	Namibia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
49 50	Portugal	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.92	1.21	0
50 51	Mauritania	Male	All Ages	1.27	1.25	1.3	0
52	Mauritania	Male	15-49 years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
53	Mauritania	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
54	Mauritania	Male	70+ years	0.9	0.86	0.93	0
55	Mauritania	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.07	0
56	Mauritania	Female	All Ages	1.16	1.14	1.19	0
57	Mauritania	Female	15-49 years	1.07	1.01	1.12	0
58	Mauritania	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.9	0.97	0
59	Mauritania	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.05	1.12	0
60	Mauritania	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
	Mauritania	Both	All Ages	1.22	1.2	1.25	0
	1-1441144114	Dom	1111 11gcs	1.44	1.4	1.43	U

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	Mauritania	Both	15-49 years	1.07	1.02	1.12	0
	Mauritania	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
	Mauritania	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
	Myanmar	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.99	1.13	0
	Georgia	Male	All Ages	1.4	1.36	1.45	0
	Georgia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
	Georgia	Male	50-69 years	0.42	0.34	0.5	0
	Georgia	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.78	0.88	0
)	Georgia	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.66	0.79	0
)	Georgia	Female	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.8	0
-	Georgia	Female	15-49 years	1.07	1.01	1.13	0
ļ	Georgia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.71	0.94	0
5	Georgia	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
5	Georgia	Female	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.02	0
7	Georgia	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
3	Georgia	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.1	0
)	Georgia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.52	0.7	0
)	Georgia	Both	70+ years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
\ <b>`</b>	Cuba	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
<u>′</u>	Cape Verde	Male	All Ages	2.75	2.58	2.92	0
, l	Cape Verde	Male	15-49 years	1.73	1.66	1.79	0
5	Cape Verde	Male	50-69 years	1	0.98	1.03	0
5	Cape Verde	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.01	1.1	0
7	Cape Verde	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
3	Cape Verde	Female	All Ages	2.05	1.89	2.22	0
)	Cape Verde	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.12	1.31	0
)	Cape Verde	Female	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
	Cape Verde	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
<u>?</u>	Cape Verde	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
5 I	Cape Verde	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.35	2.69	0
;	Cape Verde	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.72	0
5	Cape Verde	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
7	Cape Verde	Both	70+ years	1.03	1	1.06	0
3	Bhutan	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
)	Honduras	Male	All Ages	2.23	2.17	2.3	0
)	Honduras	Male	15-49 years	1.42	1.37	1.47	0
	Honduras	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.16	1.35	0
<u>)</u>	Honduras	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
	Honduras	Male	Age-standardized	1.26	1.19	1.34	0
<del> </del> -	Honduras	Female	All Ages	2.43	2.36	2.5	0
) ;	Honduras	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
, 7	Honduras	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.44	0
3	Honduras	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.19	1.34	0
)	Honduras	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
)	Honduras	Both	All Ages	2.3	2.24	2.37	0
	Honduras	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.42	1.54	0
<u> </u>	Honduras	Both	50-69 years	1.27	1.18	1.37	0
3	Honduras	Both	70+ years	1.14	1.07	1.22	0
ļ -	Dominican Republic	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	All Ages	2.06	1.97	2.14	0
7	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	15-49 years	1.08	1	1.16	0
2	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	50-69 years	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
)	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.62	0.67	0
)	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	Age-standardized	0.89	0.84	0.95	0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	All Ages	2.01	1.89	2.13	0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.74	1	0

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2	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	50-69 years	0.77	0.68	0.86	0
3	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	70+ years	0.54	0.47	0.61	0
4	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
5	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.93	2.12	0
6	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.9	1.08	0
7	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
8 9	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.57	0.65	0
10	Antigua and Barbuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
11	Mongolia	Male	All Ages	1.78	1.7	1.86	0
12	Mongolia	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.96	1.17	0
13	Mongolia	Male	50-69 years	0.11	0.06	0.16	0
14	Mongolia	Male	70+ years	0.46	0.43	0.48	0
15	Mongolia	Male	Age-standardized	0.46	0.41	0.51	0
16	Mongolia	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.5	1.68	0
17	Mongolia	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.59	0.81	0
18	Mongolia	Female	50-69 years	0.01	-0.05	0.07	0.698
19	Mongolia	Female	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
20	Mongolia	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.25	0.4	0
21 22	Mongolia	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
23	Mongolia	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.81	1.03	0
24	Mongolia	Both	50-69 years	0.02	-0.03	0.08	0.355
25	Mongolia	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.57	0.69	0
26	Mauritania	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.08	0
27	Central African Republic	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.76	0.94	0
28	Central African Republic	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
29	Central African Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.36	0.42	0
30	Central African Republic	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.39	0.45	0
31	Central African Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.4	0.46	0
32	Central African Republic	Female	All Ages	0.73	0.58	0.88	0
33 34	Central African Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.41	0.55	0
35	Central African Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
36	Central African Republic	Female	70+ years	0.65	0.58	0.72	0
37	Central African Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.46	0.6	0
38	Central African Republic	Both	All Ages	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
39	Central African Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.56	0
40	Central African Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.41	0.52	0
41	Central African Republic	Both	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.48	0
42	Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1	1.09	0
43	Guinea-Bissau	Male	All Ages	1.61	1.5	1.72	0
44	Guinea-Bissau	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
45 46	Guinea-Bissau	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.11	1.28	0
47	Guinea-Bissau	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
48	Guinea-Bissau	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
49	Guinea-Bissau	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.34	1.51	0
50	Guinea-Bissau	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
51	Guinea-Bissau	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.93	1.05	0
52	Guinea-Bissau	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.08	1.21	0
53	Guinea-Bissau	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.13	0
54	Guinea-Bissau	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.44	1.64	0
55	Guinea-Bissau	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
56	Guinea-Bissau	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
57 58	Guinea-Bissau	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.05	0
56 59	Austria	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.92	1.15	0
60	Niger	Male	All Ages	0.43	0.39	0.48	0
	Niger	Male	15-49 years	0.68	0.59	0.78	0
	Niger	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0
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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Nii Nii Nii Nii Nii Nii Nii Sa Sa Sa
18 19	Sa Sa
20 21	Sa Sa
22 23	Sa
24	Sa
25 26	Sa Sa
27	Sa
28 29	Sa Sa
30	Pa
31 32	Ta
33	Ta Ta
34 35	Ta
36	Ta Ta
37 38	Ta
39	Ta
40 41	Ta Ta
42	Ta
43 44	Ta
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46 47	Eş
48	Bu
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51	Βι
52 53	Bı Bı
54	Bı
55 56	Βι
57	Bı Bı
58 59	Вι
60	Bu
	Bu

NT:	N / - 1 -	70.	0.75	0.60	0.02	0
Niger	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.69	0.82	0
Niger	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
Niger	Female	All Ages	0.51	0.46	0.55	0
Niger	Female	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
Niger	Female	50-69 years	0.61	0.56	0.65	0
Niger	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.79	0
Niger	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.63	0.7	0
Niger	Both	All Ages	0.46	0.42	0.5	0
Niger	Both	15-49 years	0.67	0.58	0.75	0
Niger	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.56	0.71	0
Niger	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
Belgium	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.89	1.18	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	u Male	All Ages	2.51	2.41	2.61	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena		15-49 years	1.6	1.47	1.73	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	u Male	50-69 years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.55	0.66	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Female	All Ages	3.18	3.04	3.32	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Female	15-49 years	2.44	2.29	2.59	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Female	50-69 years	1.66	1.55	1.76	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Female	70+ years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Female	Age-standardized	1.8	1.68	1.92	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Both	All Ages	2.8	2.69	2.91	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Both	15-49 years	1.93	1.8	2.06	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena		50-69 years	1.24	1.17	1.31	0
Saint Vincent and the Grena	Both	70+ years	1.16	1.07	1.24	0
Paraguay	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
Tanzania	Male	All Ages	1.1	1.06	1.14	0
Tanzania	Male	15-49 years	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
Tanzania	Male	50-69 years	0.79	0.76	0.83	0
Tanzania	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.76	0.86	0
Tanzania	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.82	0.89	0
Tanzania	Female	All Ages	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
Tanzania	Female	15-49 years	0.62	0.58	0.66	0
Tanzania	Female	50-69 years	0.37	0.33	0.4	0
Tanzania	Female	70+ years	0.57	0.45	0.56	0
Tanzania	Female	Age-standardized	0.31	0.42	0.49	0
Tanzania	Both	All Ages	0.43	0.42	0.49	0
Tanzania	Both	15-49 years	0.93	0.84	0.91	0
Tanzania	Both	50-69 years	0.65	0.61	0.69	0
Tanzania	Both	70+ years	0.03	0.53	0.62	0
	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	1.01	1.03	0
Egypt Burkina Faso		U				
	Male	All Ages	1.37	1.31	1.43	0
Burkina Faso	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.18 1	1.29	0
Burkina Faso	Male	50-69 years	1.05		1.09	0
Burkina Faso	Male	70+ years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
Burkina Faso	Male	Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
Burkina Faso	Female	All Ages	0.95	0.9	1	0
Burkina Faso	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.78	0.85	0
Burkina Faso	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
Burkina Faso	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.78	0.83	0
Burkina Faso	Female	Age-standardized	0.77	0.74	0.8	0
Burkina Faso	Both	All Ages	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
Burkina Faso	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.16	0
Burkina Faso	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.83	0.89	0
Burkina Faso	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.88	0.9	0

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2	Togo	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.97	1.07	0
3	Bermuda	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.77	0
4	Bermuda	Male	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.34	0
5	Bermuda	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
6	Bermuda	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.66	0.75	0
7 8	Bermuda	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
9	Bermuda	Female	All Ages	1.85	1.8	1.91	0
10	Bermuda	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.15	1.37	0
11	Bermuda	Female	50-69 years	1.02	0.97	1.08	0
12	Bermuda	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
13	Bermuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
14	Bermuda	Both	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.82	0
15	Bermuda	Both	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.35	0
16	Bermuda	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.9	1	0
17	Bermuda	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
18 19	Cyprus	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.85	1.18	0
20	Marshall Islands	Male	All Ages	2.16	2.12	2.21	0
21	Marshall Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
22	Marshall Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.7	0.74	0
23	Marshall Islands	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
24	Marshall Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.76	0.8	0
25	Marshall Islands	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.52	0
26	Marshall Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
27	Marshall Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
28 29	Marshall Islands	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
30	Marshall Islands Marshall Islands	Female Both	Age-standardized	1.02 2.29	0.97 2.24	1.08 2.33	0
31	Marshall Islands	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	1.26	2.2 <del>4</del> 1.19	1.33	0
32	Marshall Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
33	Marshall Islands	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.81	0.89	0
34	Papua New Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.7	1.06	0
35	High-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	2.05	2.04	2.07	0
36	High-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.5	1.41	1.58	0
37	High-middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.86	0.8	0.93	0
38 39	High-middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.65	0.73	0
40	High-middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1	1.1	0
41	High-middle SDI	Female	All Ages	2.36	2.35	2.37	0
42	High-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.71	1.63	1.78	0
43	High-middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.42	0
44	High-middle SDI	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.21	1.24	0
45	High-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.37	1.35	1.4	0
46	High-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.17	2.2	0
47	High-middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.51	1.67	0
48 49	High-middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
50	High-middle SDI	Both	70+ years	1.03	1.02	1.03	0
51	High-middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.17	1.25	0
52	Japan	Male	All Ages	1.21	1.14	1.29	0
53	Japan	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.71	0.77	0
54	Japan	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.59	0.62	0
55	Japan	Male	70+ years	0.25	0.22	0.29	0
56	Japan	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.47	0.53	0
57 50	Japan	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.69	1.91	0
58 59	Japan	Female	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
60	Japan	Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
	Japan	Female	70+ years	0.68	0.61	0.75	0
	Japan	Female	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.9	0

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2	Japan	Both	All Ages	1.39	1.3	1.47	0
3	Japan	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
4	Japan	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.73	0.78	0
5	Japan	Both	70+ years	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
6	Singapore	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
7	Switzerland	Male	All Ages	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
8	Switzerland	Male	15-49 years	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
9 10	Switzerland	Male	50-69 years	1.02	0.93	1.11	0
10	Switzerland	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.69	0.83	0
12	Switzerland	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
13	Switzerland	Female	All Ages	1.41	1.33	1.49	0
14	Switzerland	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.12	1.3	0
15	Switzerland	Female	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
16	Switzerland	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
17	Switzerland	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
18	Switzerland	Both	All Ages	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
19	Switzerland	Both	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.22	0
20	Switzerland	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.03	1.21	0
21	Switzerland	Both	70+ years	1.12	0.94	1.06	0
22	Dominica	Both	•	1.01	0.94	1.00	0
23			Age-standardized				
24	Qatar	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.81	0
25	Qatar	Male	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
26	Qatar	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.92	0.97	0
27	Qatar	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
28	Qatar	Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
29	Qatar	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.09	0
30	Qatar	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
31	Qatar	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.98	0
32	Qatar	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.82	0.89	0
33	Qatar	Female	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.98	0
34 35	Qatar	Both	All Ages	2.06	1.96	2.16	0
36	Qatar	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.2	1.24	0
37	Qatar	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
38	Qatar	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.87	0
39	Bermuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.07	0
40	Haiti	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.55	1.65	0
41	Haiti	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.21	0
42	Haiti	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.99	1.09	0
43	Haiti	Male	70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.98	0
44	Haiti	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.11	0
45	Haiti	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.1	0
46	Haiti		•		1.47	1.56	0
47		Female	15-49 years	1.51			
48	Haiti	Female	50-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.27	0
49	Haiti	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.15	1.29	0
50	Haiti	Female	Age-standardized	1.3	1.25	1.36	0
51	Haiti	Both	All Ages	1.79	1.73	1.84	0
52	Haiti	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.35	0
53	Haiti	Both	50-69 years	1.08	1.03	1.13	0
54	Haiti	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.95	1.1	0
55	Solomon Islands	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.93	1.07	0
56	Peru	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.34	2.45	0
57 50	Peru	Male	15-49 years	1.73	1.68	1.79	0
58 59	Peru	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
60	Peru	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.08	0
00	Peru	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Peru	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.2	2.33	0
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2	Peru	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.42	1.47	0
3	Peru	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.09	0
4	Peru	Female	70+ years	1.1	1.04	1.17	0
5	Peru	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.09	1.16	0
6	Peru	Both	All Ages	2.36	2.31	2.42	0
7	Peru	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.62	1.7	0
8	Peru	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
9	Peru	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
10 11	Vietnam	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.96	1.04	0
12	South Sudan	Male	All Ages	0.14	0.06	0.21	0.001
13	South Sudan	Male	15-49 years	0.61	0.6	0.63	0
14	South Sudan	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
15	South Sudan	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.56	0
16	South Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	0.55	0.51	0.59	0
17	South Sudan	Female	All Ages	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
18	South Sudan	Female	15-49 years	0.33	0.3	0.37	0
19	South Sudan	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.07	0.14	0
20	South Sudan	Female	70+ years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
21	South Sudan	Female	Age-standardized	0.18	0.15	0.2	0
22	South Sudan	Both	All Ages	0.11	0.04	0.19	0.003
23	South Sudan	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.41	0.46	0
24 25	South Sudan	Both	50-69 years	0.27	0.23	0.31	0
25 26	South Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.48	0.47	0.48	0
27	Turkey	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.94	1.07	0
28	Luxembourg	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
29	Luxembourg	Male	15-49 years	1.16	1.03	1.3	0
30	Luxembourg	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.14	0
31	Luxembourg	Male	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.9	0
32	Luxembourg	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.96	1.17	0
33	Luxembourg	Female	All Ages	1.41	1.31	1.51	0
34	Luxembourg	Female	15-49 years	1.38	1.23	1.53	0
35	Luxembourg	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.15	1.39	0
36	Luxembourg	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.13	1.39	0
37	Luxembourg	Female	Age-standardized	1.32	1.21	1.44	0
38 39	Luxembourg	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.27	1.43	0
40	Luxembourg	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.09	1.35	0
41	Luxembourg	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.07	1.33	0
42	Luxembourg	Both	70+ years	1.17	1.07	1.31	0
43	Belize	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	0.9	1.11	0
44	Burundi	Male	All Ages	0.68	0.64	0.72	0
45	Burundi	Male	15-49 years	0.33	0.26	0.72	0
46	Burundi	Male	50-69 years	0.33	0.20	0.33	0
47	Burundi	Male	70+ years	0.37	0.27	0.33	0
48	Burundi	Male	Age-standardized	0.36	0.35	0.4	0
49	Burundi	Female	All Ages	-0.09	-0.19	0.02	0.094
50	Burundi	Female	15-49 years	-0.05	-0.15	-0.04	0.011
51 52	Burundi	Female	50-69 years	-0.15	-0.20	0.01	0.011
53	Burundi	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.127
54	Burundi	Female	Age-standardized	0.13	0.08	0.18	0.023
55	Burundi	Both	All Ages	0.03	0.01	0.1	0.023
56	Burundi	Both	15-49 years	0.41	0.34	0.47	0
57	Burundi	Both	13-49 years 50-69 years	0.18	0.09	0.26	0
58	Burundi	Both	70+ years	0.32	0.29	0.33	0
59	Estonia Estonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.38	0.33	1.11	0
60	New Zealand	Male	•		1.52	1.11	0
			All Ages	1.65			
	New Zealand	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0

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1							
2	New Zealand	Male	50-69 years	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
3	New Zealand	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.72	0.95	0
4	New Zealand	Male	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
5	New Zealand	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.56	1.72	0
6	New Zealand	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.17	1.43	0
7	New Zealand	Female	50-69 years	1.15	1.06	1.23	0
8 9	New Zealand	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
10	New Zealand	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
11	New Zealand	Both	All Ages	1.63	1.52	1.74	0
12	New Zealand	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
13	New Zealand	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
14	New Zealand	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
15	Namibia	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.95	1.03	0
16	Slovakia	Male	All Ages	1.01	0.94	1.08	0
17	Slovakia	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.4	0.64	0
18	Slovakia	Male	50-69 years	-0.22	-0.37	-0.07	0.005
19	Slovakia	Male	70+ years	0.04	-0.03	0.12	0.248
20	Slovakia	Male	Age-standardized	0.13	0.05	0.2	0.002
21	Slovakia	Female	All Ages	1.44	1.37	1.52	0
22 23	Slovakia	Female	15-49 years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
23 24	Slovakia	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.3	0.62	0
25	Slovakia	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.52	0.66	0
26	Slovakia	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.45	0.6	0
27	Slovakia	Both	All Ages	1.16	1.08	1.24	0
28	Slovakia	Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.47	0.71	0
29	Slovakia	Both	50-69 years	0.1	-0.05	0.25	0.17
30	Slovakia	Both	70+ years	0.23	0.15	0.31	0
31	Burkina Faso	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
32	Kenya	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.76	0
33	Kenya	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.24	1.31	0
34	Kenya	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.91	1.02	0
35 36	Kenya	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.09	0
37	Kenya	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1.02	1.08	0
38	Kenya	Female	All Ages	0.94	0.88	1.01	0
39	Kenya	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.54	0
40	Kenya	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.05	0.16	0.001
41	Kenya	Female	70+ years	0.24	0.18	0.3	0
42	Kenya	Female	Age-standardized	0.22	0.18	0.27	0
43	Kenya	Both	All Ages	1.44	1.38	1.5	0
44	Kenya	Both	15-49 years	1	0.96	1.04	0
45	Kenya	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.62	0.73	0
46	Kenya	Both	70+ years	0.49	0.42	0.57	0
47 48	Argentina	Both	Age-standardized	0.97	0.96	0.99	0
46 49	Fiji	Male	All Ages	1.58	1.52	1.64	0
50	Fiji	Male	15-49 years	0.89	0.78	1	0
51	Fiji	Male	50-69 years	0.59	0.49	0.69	0
52	Fiji	Male	70+ years	0.49	0.39	0.59	0
53	Fiji	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.51	0.73	0
54	Fiji	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.93	1.98	0
55	Fiji	Female	15-49 years	1.2	1.16	1.23	0
56	Fiji	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
57	Fiji	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.85	0.9	0
58	Fiji	Female	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
59	Fiji	Both	All Ages	1.75	1.72	1.78	0
60	Fiji	Both	15-49 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
	Fiji	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
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2	Fiji	Both	70+ years	0.65	0.59	0.71	0
3	Kuwait	Both	Age-standardized	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.94	2.29	0
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.23	1.45	0
6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	50-69 years	0.79	0.57	1.01	0
7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	70+ years	1.17	0.93	1.41	0
8 9	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	All Ages	2.47	2.33	2.62	0
11	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.45	1.7	0
12	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.24	1.56	0
13	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	70+ years	1.66	1.48	1.83	0
14	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.58	0
15	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.11	2.43	0
16	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
17	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.89	1.27	0
18	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.28	1.72	0
19 20	Laos	Both	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
21	Sweden	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.14	1.35	0
22	Sweden	Male	15-49 years	1.1	0.98	1.21	0
23	Sweden	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
24	Sweden	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.7	0.84	0
25	Sweden	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.19	0
26	Sweden	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
27	Sweden	Female	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.44	0
28	Sweden	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.23	1.42	0
29	Sweden	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.04	1.23	0
30 31	Sweden	Female	Age-standardized	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
32	Sweden	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.21	1.42	0
33	Sweden	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.05	1.28	0
34	Sweden	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
35	Sweden	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.09	0
36	Pakistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
37	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.81	1.97	0
38	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.46	0
39	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.97	0
40	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.65	0.71	0
41 42	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.98	1.06	0
43	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.76	2.01	0
44	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.38	1.5	0
45	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	50-69 years	0.94	0.86	1.03	0
46	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	70+ years	0.91	0.84	0.97	0
47	Antigua and Barbuda Antigua and Barbuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05 1.9	0.98	1.12	0
48	8	Both Both	All Ages		1.79	2.01 1.47	
49	Antigua and Barbuda Antigua and Barbuda	Both	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.42 0.96	1.37 0.9	1.47	0
50	Antigua and Barbuda	Both	70+ years	0.90	0.78	0.87	0
51 52	Armenia	Both	Age-standardized	0.83	0.78	1.01	0
53	Low SDI	Male	All Ages	1.18	1.09	1.01	0
54	Low SDI	Male	15-49 years	0.9	0.87	0.94	0
55	Low SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.73	0.68	0.77	0
56	Low SDI Low SDI	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.69	0.77	0
57	Low SDI Low SDI	Male	Age-standardized	0.74	0.09	0.79	0
58	Low SDI Low SDI	Female	All Ages	1.13	1.03	1.23	0
59	Low SDI Low SDI	Female	15-49 years	0.78	0.72	0.84	0
60	Low SDI	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.72	0.67	0
	Low SDI	Female	70+ years	0.72	0.50	0.78	0
	LOW DD1	1 Ciliaic	, or years	0.12	0.07	0.70	U

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1 2	Low SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.64	0.75	0
3	Low SDI	Both	All Ages	1.15	1.06	1.24	0
4	Low SDI	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.8	0.89	0
5	Low SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
6	Low SDI	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
7	Low SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.74	0.7	0.79	0
8	Zambia	Male	All Ages	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
9	Zambia	Male	15-49 years	0.85	0.82	0.88	0
10	Zambia	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
11 12	Zambia	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
13	Zambia	Male	Age-standardized	0.63	0.6	0.65	0
14	Zambia	Female	All Ages	0.37	0.26	0.49	0
15	Zambia	Female	15-49 years	0.26	0.21	0.32	0
16	Zambia	Female	50-69 years	0.05	0.01	0.1	0.027
17	Zambia	Female	70+ years	0.18	0.14	0.22	0
18	Zambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.07	0.16	0
19	Zambia	Both	All Ages	0.66	0.55	0.77	0
20	Zambia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.59	0.67	0
21	Zambia	Both	50-69 years	0.32	0.28	0.37	0
22	Zambia	Both	70+ years	0.2	0.18	0.23	0
23 24	Vanuatu	Both	Age-standardized	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
25	Denmark	Male	All Ages	1.25	1.13	1.38	0
26	Denmark	Male	15-49 years	1.13	0.92	1.34	0
27	Denmark	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.94	1.21	0
28	Denmark	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.71	0.93	0
29	Denmark	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
30	Denmark	Female	All Ages	1.33	1.19	1.46	0
31	Denmark	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.04	1.47	0
32	Denmark	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.1	1.4	0
33	Denmark	Female	70+ years	1.03	0.89	1.16	0
34 35	Denmark	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.06	1.38	0
36	Denmark	Both	All Ages	1.29	1.16	1.42	0
37	Denmark	Both	15-49 years	1.14	0.93	1.35	0
38	Denmark	Both	50-69 years	1.17	1.02	1.32	0
39	Denmark	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.98	1.17	0
40	Palestine	Both	Age-standardized	0.92	0.82	1.03	0
41	Jamaica	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.06	2.28	0
42	Jamaica	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.33	1.63	0
43	Jamaica	Male	50-69 years	1.07	0.97	1.17	0
44 45	Jamaica	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.93	0
45 46	Jamaica	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.27	0
47	Jamaica	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.01	2.23	0
48	Jamaica	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.33	1.64	0
49	Jamaica	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.95	1.18	0
50	Jamaica	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.85	1.09	0
51	Jamaica	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.28	0
52	Jamaica	Both	All Ages	2.16	2.04	2.27	0
53	Jamaica	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.65	0
54 55	Jamaica	Both	50-69 years	1.09	0.98	1.2	0
55 56	Jamaica	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.8	1.03	0
56 57	Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.96	0
58	Syria	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.15	2.35	0
59	Syria	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.6	1.76	0
60	Syria	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.07	1.1	0
	Syria	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
	Syria	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.16	0

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2	Syria	Female	All Ages	2.31	2.22	2.39	0
3	Syria	Female	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
4	Syria	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.15	1.21	0
5	Syria	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.05	1.13	0
6	Syria	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.17	1.23	0
7	Syria	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.18	2.37	0
8 9	Syria	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.61	1.76	0
10	Syria	Both	50-69 years	1.13	1.12	1.15	0
11	Syria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
12	Tonga	Both	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.94	0
13	Iraq	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
14	Iraq	Male	15-49 years	0.95	0.9	1.01	0
15	Iraq	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
16	Iraq	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.51	0.57	0
17	Iraq	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.64	0.72	0
18 19	Iraq	Female	All Ages	1.15	1.02	1.28	0
20	Iraq	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.59	0.76	0
21	Iraq	Female	50-69 years	0.44	0.37	0.52	0
22	Iraq	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.28	0.4	0
23	Iraq	Female	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.51	0
24	Iraq	Both	All Ages	1.33	1.24	1.43	0
25	Iraq	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.78	0.91	0
26	Iraq	Both	50-69 years	0.59	0.54	0.63	0
27	Iraq	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.46	0.54	0
28 29	Afghanistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
30	American Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.42	1.48	0
31	American Samoa	Male	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	0.99	0
32	American Samoa American Samoa	Male Male	50-69 years	0.67 0.55	0.65 0.53	0.68	0
33	American Samoa	Male	70+ years Age-standardized	0.33	0.33	0.56 0.75	0
34	American Samoa	Female	All Ages	1.78	1.76	1.8	0
35	American Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.70	1.23	0
36	American Samoa	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
37	American Samoa	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
38 39	American Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
39 40	American Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.59	1.63	0
41	American Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.93	1.03	0
42	American Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.78	0.81	0
43	American Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.64	0.67	0
44	Poland	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.86	0.93	0
45	Argentina	Male	All Ages	1.35	1.33	1.38	0
46	Argentina	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
47	Argentina	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
48	Argentina	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.57	0.61	0
49 50	Argentina	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.89	0.94	0
50 51	Argentina	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.5	1.55	0
52	Argentina	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.11	1.19	0
53	Argentina	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
54	Argentina	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.95	1	0
55	Argentina	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.05	1.08	0
56	Argentina	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.38	1.43	0
57	Argentina	Both	15-49 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
58	Argentina	Both	50-69 years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
59 60	Argentina	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.73	0.76	0
60	Marshall Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.86	0.92	0
	United States	Male	All Ages	1.79	1.68	1.9	0
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1	TT to 1 G	3.6.1	15.40	1 45	1.01	1.60	0
2	United States	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.31	1.62	0
3	United States	Male	50-69 years	1.34	1.23	1.44	0
4	United States	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.91	1.1	0
5	United States	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.27	1.53	0
6 7	United States	Female	All Ages	1.24	1.17	1.31	0
8	United States	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.14	0
9	United States	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.74	0.83	0
10	United States	Female	70+ years	0.74	0.62	0.86	0
11	United States	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.82	1.05	0
12	United States	Both	All Ages	1.56	1.46	1.65	0
13	United States	Both	15-49 years	1.29	1.14	1.44	0
14	United States	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.03	1.19	0
15	United States	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.78	0.99	0
16	Tunisia	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.87	0.91	0
17	Pakistan	Male	All Ages	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
18	Pakistan	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
19	Pakistan	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
20	Pakistan	Male	70+ years	0.98	0.94	1.02	0
21	Pakistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
22 23	Pakistan	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.45	1.68	0
24	Pakistan	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.08	1.18	0
25	Pakistan	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
26	Pakistan	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.13	1.22	0
27	Pakistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
28	Pakistan	Both	All Ages	1.4	1.3	1.5	0
29	Pakistan	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
30	Pakistan	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.87	0.94	0
31	Pakistan	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.02	0
32	China	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
33	South Africa	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.42	1.56	0
34	South Africa	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.89	1.04	0
35	South Africa	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
36	South Africa	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.56	0.62	0
37 38	South Africa	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.69	0.75	0
39	South Africa	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.33	1.43	0
40	South Africa	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.75	0.87	0
41	South Africa	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.5	0.6	0
42	South Africa	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.67	0.73	0
43	South Africa	Female	Age-standardized	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
44	South Africa	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
45	South Africa	Both	15-49 years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
46	South Africa	Both	50-69 years	0.64	0.61	0.68	0
47	South Africa	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.43	0.56	0
48	Costa Rica	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.43	0.92	0
49	Philippines	Male	All Ages	1.56	1.51	1.62	0
50	Philippines	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.87	1.02	0
51		Male	•	0.77	0.87	0.85	0
52 53	Philippines		50-69 years	0.77		0.83	
54	Philippines	Male	70+ years		0.62		0
55	Philippines	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.69	0.84	0
56	Philippines	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
57	Philippines	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
58	Philippines	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.63	0.83	0
59	Philippines	Female	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	0
60	Philippines	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.57	0.76	0
	Philippines	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.51	1.62	0
	Philippines	Both	15-49 years	0.94	0.84	1.04	0

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2	Philippines	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.67	0.83	0
3	Philippines	Both	70+ years	0.6	0.51	0.69	0
4	Liberia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
5	Cameroon	Male	All Ages	0.86	0.8	0.91	0
6	Cameroon	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
7	Cameroon	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.63	0.66	0
8	Cameroon	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.65	0.69	0
9	Cameroon	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.67	0.7	0
10 11	Cameroon	Female	All Ages	0.64	0.57	0.71	0
12	Cameroon	Female	15-49 years	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
13	Cameroon	Female	50-69 years	0.51	0.47	0.55	0
14	Cameroon	Female	70+ years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
15	Cameroon	Female	Age-standardized	0.57	0.53	0.61	0
16	Cameroon	Both	All Ages	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
17	Cameroon	Both	15-49 years	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
18	Cameroon	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.6	0.63	0
19	Cameroon	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
20	Georgia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
21	Kyrgyzstan	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.89	1.07	0
22	Kyrgyzstan	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.58	0.8	0
23	Kyrgyzstan	Male	50-69 years	0.01	-0.11	0.14	0.847
24 25	Kyrgyzstan	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.56	0.59	0
26	Kyrgyzstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.47	0.38	0.56	0
27	Kyrgyzstan	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.8	1.04	0
28	Kyrgyzstan	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.61	0.79	0
29	Kyrgyzstan	Female	50-69 years	0.21	0.1	0.32	0.001
30	Kyrgyzstan	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.78	0.95	0
31	Kyrgyzstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.63	0.53	0.73	0
32	Kyrgyzstan	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.86	1.06	0
33	Kyrgyzstan	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
34	Kyrgyzstan	Both	50-69 years	0.11	-0.01	0.23	0.072
35	Kyrgyzstan	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.84	0.92	0
36 37	Macedonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
38	Chad	Male	All Ages	0.3	0.29	0.32	0
39	Chad	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
40	Chad	Male	50-69 years	0.55	0.54	0.57	0
41	Chad	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
42	Chad	Male	Age-standardized	0.59	0.58	0.61	0
43	Chad	Female	All Ages	0.1	0.06	0.14	0
44	Chad	Female	15-49 years	0.57	0.54	0.59	0
45	Chad	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
46	Chad	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.69	0.71	0
47	Chad	Female	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.66	0
48	Chad	Both	All Ages	0.24	0.22	0.26	0
49	Chad	Both	15-49 years	0.58	0.56	0.61	0
50 51	Chad	Both	50-69 years	0.7	0.69	0.72	0
52	Chad	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.74	0.76	0
53	Lithuania	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.79	0.70	0
54	Uganda	Male	All Ages	0.67	0.75	0.82	0
55	Uganda	Male	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.86	0
56	Uganda	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.73	0.72	0
57	Uganda	Male	70+ years	0.09	0.73	0.72	0
58	Uganda	Male	Age-standardized	0.79	0.73	0.83	0
59	Uganda	Female	All Ages	0.78	0.74	0.85	0
60	Uganda	Female	15-49 years	0.29	0.24	0.35	0
	Uganda	Female	50-69 years	0.27	0.24	0.33	0
	Sunda	1 Chiaic	Jo of yours	0.1	0.07	0.12	U

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2	Uganda	Female	70+ years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
3	Uganda	Female	Age-standardized	0.23	0.2	0.25	0
4	Uganda	Both	All Ages	0.57	0.42	0.73	0
5	Uganda	Both	15-49 years	0.61	0.55	0.68	0
6	Uganda	Both	50-69 years	0.37	0.35	0.4	0
7	Uganda	Both	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.33	0
8	Romania	Both	Age-standardized	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
9	Comoros	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.56	0
10	Comoros	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
11 12	Comoros	Male	50-69 years	0.54	0.52	0.56	0
13	Comoros	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.54	0.6	0
14	Comoros	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.56	0.6	0
15	Comoros	Female	All Ages	1.03	0.99	1.08	0
16	Comoros	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.37	0.4	0
17	Comoros	Female	50-69 years	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.008
18	Comoros	Female	70+ years	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.000
19	Comoros	Female	Age-standardized	0.17	0.10	0.21	0
20	Comoros	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.32	1.38	0
21		Both	15-49 years	0.79	0.78	0.8	0
22	Comoros		•				
23	Comoros	Both	50-69 years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
24	Comoros	Both	70+ years	0.28	0.26	0.3	0
25	American Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.86	0
26	Nigeria	Male	All Ages	0.07	-0.02	0.15	0.127
27	Nigeria	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.44	0.6	0
28	Nigeria	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.49	0.63	0
29	Nigeria	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.46	0.63	0
30	Nigeria	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.52	0.68	0
31	Nigeria	Female	All Ages	0.25	0.1	0.41	0.002
32	Nigeria	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.22	0.54	0
33	Nigeria	Female	50-69 years	0.15	0.02	0.28	0.029
34 35	Nigeria	Female	70+ years	0.28	0.13	0.42	0.001
35 36	Nigeria	Female	Age-standardized	0.23	0.09	0.37	0.002
30 37	Nigeria	Both	All Ages	0.09	-0.03	0.21	0.133
38	Nigeria	Both	15-49 years	0.41	0.3	0.52	0
39	Nigeria	Both	50-69 years	0.14	0.01	0.27	0.04
40	Nigeria	Both	70+ years	0.59	0.45	0.74	0
41	South Korea	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.8	0.88	0
42	Middle SDI	Male	All Ages	2.03	2.01	2.04	0
43	Middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
44	Middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
45	Middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.72	0.77	0
46	Middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	0.74	0.72	0.77	0
47			•				
48	Middle SDI	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.14	2.2	0
49	Middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.31	1.42	0
50	Middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.98	1.04	0
51	Middle SDI	Female	70+ years	0.91	0.88	0.94	0
52	Middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.94	0.99	0
53	Middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.08	2.06	2.09	0
54 55	Middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.33	1.28	1.38	0
55 56	Middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.97	0
56 57	Middle SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
57 58	Middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.92	0.96	0
56 59	South Korea	Male	All Ages	1.94	1.9	1.99	0
60	South Korea	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
00	South Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.71	0.66	0.76	0
	South Korea	Male	70+ years	0.48	0.45	0.5	0

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2	South Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
3	South Korea	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.51	0
4	South Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.4	0
5	South Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.89	1.06	0
6	South Korea	Female	70+ years	0.94	0.87	1.01	0
7	South Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
8 9	South Korea	Both	All Ages	2.1	2.05	2.15	0
10	South Korea	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.06	1.23	0
11	South Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.82	0.96	0
12	South Korea	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
13	Sri Lanka	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.88	0
14	Greenland	Male	All Ages	1.55	1.5	1.61	0
15	Greenland	Male	15-49 years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
16	Greenland	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
17	Greenland	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.6	0.69	0
18	Greenland	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
19 20	Greenland	Female	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.54	0
21	Greenland	Female	15-49 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
22	Greenland	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
23	Greenland	Female	70+ years	0.69	0.63	0.75	0
24	Greenland	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.69	0
25	Greenland	Both	All Ages	1.5	1.45	1.56	0
26	Greenland	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
27	Greenland	Both	50-69 years	0.87	0.8	0.95	0
28	Greenland	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
29 30	Lesotho	Both	Age-standardized	0.83	0.82	0.85	0
31	Chile	Male	All Ages	2.04	1.9	2.18	0
32	Chile	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.47	0
33	Chile	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
34	Chile	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.68	0.9	0
35	Chile	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.2	0
36	Chile	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
37	Chile	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.29	1.53	0
38	Chile Chile	Female Female	50-69 years	1.17 1.08	1.09 1	1.24 1.16	$0 \\ 0$
39	Chile	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.12	1.16	0
40 41	Chile		Age-standardized All Ages	2.11			0
42	Chile	Both Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.99 1.21	2.23 1.5	0
43	Chile	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.21	0
44	Chile	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.85	1.03	0
45	Cambodia	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.83	0.86	0
46	Congo	Male	All Ages	1.5	1.46	1.55	0
47	Congo	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.40	1.23	0
48	Congo	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.69	0
49 50	Congo	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.62	0.09	0
50 51	Congo	Male	Age-standardized	0.07	0.68	0.75	0
51 52	Congo	Female	All Ages	0.71	0.08	1.03	0
53	Congo	Female	15-49 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
54	Congo	Female	50-69 years	0.74	0.28	0.37	0
55	Congo	Female	70+ years	0.52	0.28	0.56	0
56	Congo	Female	Age-standardized	0.42	0.38	0.45	0
57	Congo	Both	All Ages	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
58	Congo	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
59	Congo	Both	50-69 years	0.6	0.56	0.63	0
60	Congo	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.68	0
	Andorra	Both	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
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2	Kazakhstan	Male	All Ages	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
3	Kazakhstan	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
4	Kazakhstan	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.08	0.3	0.002
5	Kazakhstan	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.39	0.5	0
6	Kazakhstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.34	0.55	0
7	Kazakhstan	Female	All Ages	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
8	Kazakhstan	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.36	0.6	0
9	Kazakhstan	Female	50-69 years	0.19	0.07	0.3	0.003
10	Kazakhstan	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.44	0.73	0
11	Kazakhstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.38	0.27	0.5	0
12	Kazakhstan	Both	All Ages	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
13 14	Kazakhstan	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.49	0.77	0
15	Kazakhstan	Both	50-69 years	0.03	0.08	0.31	0.002
16	Kazakhstan	Both	70+ years	0.2	0.59	0.75	0.002
17	Croatia	Both	Age-standardized	0.81	0.73	0.73	0
18	Madagascar	Male	All Ages	0.57	0.49	0.64	0
19	Madagascar	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
20	Madagascar	Male	50-69 years	0.30	0.36	0.33	0
21	Madagascar	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
22	Madagascar	Male	Age-standardized	0.34	0.45	0.53	0
23	Madagascar	Female	All Ages	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
24	Madagascar	Female	15-49 years	0.44	0.33	0.33	0
25	Madagascar	Female	50-69 years	0.36	0.33	0.4	0
26	Madagascar	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.1	0.21	0
27 28	Madagascar	Female	Age-standardized	0.36	0.31	0.41	0
26 29	Madagascar Madagascar	Both	_	0.20	0.21	0.51	0
30	Madagascar Madagascar	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	0.32	0.44	0.52	0
31	•	Both	50-69 years	0.49	0.46	0.32	0
32	Madagascar Madagascar		-	0.31	0.26	0.30	
33	C	Both	70+ years				0
34	Virgin Islands, U.S. Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized	0.8	0.73	0.87	
35		Male	All Ages	1.69	1.6	1.77	0
36	Slovenia	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.12	1.21	0
37	Slovenia	Male	50-69 years	0.52	0.44	0.59	
38	Slovenia	Male Male	70+ years	0.67	0.56 0.7	0.78 0.78	0
39	Slovenia Slovenia	Female	Age-standardized	0.74	2.01		0
40 41	Slovenia		All Ages	2.13		2.24	
42		Female Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.5 1.41	0
43	Slovenia Slovenia	Female	50-69 years	1.3 1.31	1.19	1.41	0
44	Slovenia	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.18 1.24	1.45	0
45	Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized All Ages	1.88	1.78	1.98	0
46	Slovenia		U		1.78		0
47		Both	15-49 years	1.28		1.32	
48	Slovenia	Both	50-69 years	0.93	0.84	1.03	0
49	Slovenia	Both	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.26	0
50	Albania	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.74	0.82	0
51	Saudi Arabia	Male	All Ages	2.54	2.48	2.59	0
52 53	Saudi Arabia	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.49	1.64	0
53 54	Saudi Arabia	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.98	1.08	0
5 <del>4</del> 55	Saudi Arabia	Male	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.94	0
56	Saudi Arabia	Male	Age-standardized	1.13	1.07	1.2	0
57	Saudi Arabia	Female	All Ages	3.35	3.24	3.46	0
58	Saudi Arabia	Female	15-49 years	2.02	1.9	2.15	0
59	Saudi Arabia	Female	50-69 years	1.45	1.31	1.59	0
60	Saudi Arabia	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.15	1.46	0
	Saudi Arabia	Female	Age-standardized	1.49	1.35	1.63	0
	Saudi Arabia	Both	All Ages	2.83	2.77	2.89	0

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2	Saudi Arabia	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
3	Saudi Arabia	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.09	1.23	0
4	Saudi Arabia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1	1.15	0
5	Italy	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.68	0.89	0
6	Saint Lucia	Male	All Ages	2.65	2.55	2.74	0
7	Saint Lucia	Male	15-49 years	1.62	1.51	1.73	0
8 9	Saint Lucia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
10	Saint Lucia	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.6	0.73	0
11	Saint Lucia	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.94	1.1	0
12	Saint Lucia	Female	All Ages	2.61	2.48	2.73	0
13	Saint Lucia	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.82	0
14	Saint Lucia	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.84	1.11	0
15	Saint Lucia	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
16	Saint Lucia	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.92	1.19	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	All Ages	2.65	2.54	2.75	0
18	Saint Lucia	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.53	1.79	0
19 20	Saint Lucia	Both	50-69 years	1	0.89	1.1	0
20	Saint Lucia	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.91	0
22	Ecuador	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
23	Global	Male	All Ages	1.69	1.68	1.7	0
24	Global	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.2	1.26	0
25	Global	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
26	Global	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.75	0.8	0
27	Global	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.99	1.02	0
28	Global	Female	All Ages	1.82	1.8	1.83	0
29 30	Global	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.26	1.34	0
31	Global	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
32	Global	Female	70+ years	1	0.97	1.04	0
33	Global	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.1	1.13	0
34	Global	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.73	1.75	0
35	Global	Both	15-49 years	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
36	Global	Both	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
37	Global	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
38	Global	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.04	1.07	0
39	Finland	Male	All Ages	2.19	2	2.38	0
40 41	Finland Finland	Male Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.5	1.84	0
42	Finland	Male	50-69 years	1.75 1.49	1.6 1.33	1.91	0
43	Finland	Male	70+ years	1.49		1.65 1.9	0
44	Finland	Female	Age-standardized	1.73	1.56 1.8	2.03	0
45	Finland	Female	All Ages 15-49 years	1.92	1.31	1.51	0
46	Finland	Female	50-69 years	1.41	1.43	1.62	0
47	Finland	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.43	1.02	0
48	Finland	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.21	1.44	0
49	Finland	Both	All Ages	2.12	1.96	2.28	0
50	Finland	Both	15-49 years	1.61	1.46	1.75	0
51 52	Finland	Both	50-69 years	1.74	1.59	1.75	0
53	Finland	Both	70+ years	1.65	1.51	1.79	0
54	Fiji	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.71	0.86	0
55	Tunisia	Male	All Ages	2.2	2.18	2.22	0
56	Tunisia	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
57	Tunisia	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.81	0.86	0
58	Tunisia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
59	Tunisia	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
60	Tunisia	Female	All Ages	2.45	2.43	2.48	0
	Tunisia	Female	15-49 years	1.55	1.5	1.6	0
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1							
1 2	Tunisia	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
3	Tunisia	Female	70+ years	0.83	0.82	0.84	0
4	Tunisia	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.99	1.03	0
5	Tunisia	Both	All Ages	2.28	2.27	2.3	0
6	Tunisia	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.39	1.47	0
7	Tunisia	Both	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
8	Tunisia	Both	70+ years	0.62	0.61	0.63	0
9	Greenland	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.83	0
10 11	Bulgaria	Male	All Ages	0.5	0.39	0.62	0
12	Bulgaria	Male	15-49 years	0.33	0.12	0.55	0.003
13	Bulgaria	Male	50-69 years	-0.35	-0.53	-0.18	0
14	Bulgaria	Male	70+ years	-0.16	-0.24	-0.07	0.001
15	Bulgaria	Male	Age-standardized	-0.06	-0.2	0.09	0.425
16	Bulgaria	Female	All Ages	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
17	Bulgaria	Female	15-49 years	0.49	0.31	0.68	0
18	Bulgaria	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.17	0.59	0.001
19	Bulgaria	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.19	0.48	0
20 21	Bulgaria	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.18	0.48	0
22	Bulgaria	Both	All Ages	0.77	0.65	0.89	0
23	Bulgaria	Both	15-49 years	0.42	0.22	0.63	0
24	Bulgaria	Both	50-69 years	-0.06	-0.26	0.14	0.543
25	Bulgaria	Both	70+ years	0.02	-0.1	0.14	0.749
26	Bulgaria	Both	Age-standardized	0.11	-0.05	0.26	0.171
27	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	All Ages	1.7	1.55	1.85	0
28	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	15-49 years	1.39	1.26	1.51	0
29	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	50-69 years	1.14	1.02	1.27	0
30 31	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	70+ years	1.16	1	1.31	0
32	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	Age-standardized	1.2	1.06	1.34	0
33	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.28	1.64	0
34	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
35	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	1	0
36	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.81	1.15	0
37	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.74	1.07	0
38	Cote d'Ivoire Cote d'Ivoire	Both Both	All Ages 15-49 years	1.62 1.27	1.46 1.15	1.78 1.4	0 0
39 40	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	50-69 years	1.03	0.9	1.4	0
41	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.86	1.18	0
42	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
43	Cambodia	Male	All Ages	2.24	2.14	2.35	0
44	Cambodia	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.91	1.03	0
45	Cambodia	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
46	Cambodia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.66	0
47	Cambodia	Male	Age-standardized	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
48 49	Cambodia	Female	All Ages	2.2	2.12	2.29	0
50	Cambodia	Female	15-49 years	0.98	0.92	1.04	0
51	Cambodia	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
52	Cambodia	Female	70+ years	0.79	0.76	0.82	0
53	Cambodia	Female	Age-standardized	0.87	0.85	0.9	0
54	Cambodia	Both	All Ages	2.23	2.14	2.32	0
55	Cambodia	Both	15-49 years	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
56	Cambodia	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.82	0.87	0
57 58	Cambodia	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.66	0.7	0
56 59	Barbados	Both	Age-standardized	0.77	0.71	0.83	0
60	The Bahamas	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.58	1.69	0
	The Bahamas	Male	15-49 years	1.02	0.89	1.15	0
	The Bahamas	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.54	0.7	0

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2	The Bahamas	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.4	0.5	0
3	The Bahamas	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
4	The Bahamas	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.55	1.63	0
5	The Bahamas	Female	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
6	The Bahamas	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.56	0.68	0
7	The Bahamas	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
8 9	The Bahamas	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.59	0.7	0
10	The Bahamas	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.56	1.65	0
11	The Bahamas	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
12	The Bahamas	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.69	0
13	The Bahamas	Both	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
14	Moldova	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.62	0.89	0
15	Papua New Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
16	Papua New Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
17	Papua New Guinea	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.92	0
18	Papua New Guinea	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.75	0.83	0
19	Papua New Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
20	Papua New Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.57	0
21	Papua New Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.36	0
22	Papua New Guinea	Female	250-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
23 24	Papua New Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
25	Papua New Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.13	1.22	0
26	Papua New Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.39	1.34	1.43	0
27	Papua New Guinea	Both	15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
28	Papua New Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1	1.07	0
29	Papua New Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.86	0.95	0
30	Ukraine	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.65	0.82	0
31	Yemen	Male	All Ages	2.02	1.96	2.08	0
32	Yemen	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.25	1.49	0
33	Yemen	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.17	1.23	0
34	Yemen	Male	70+ years	1	0.98	1.02	0
35	Yemen	Male	Age-standardized	1.17	1.14	1.19	0
36 37	Yemen	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.12	0
37 39	Yemen	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.28	1.51	0
38 39	Yemen	Female	50-69 years	1.23	1.2	1.25	0
40	Yemen	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
41	Yemen	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
42	Yemen	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.08	0
43	Yemen	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
44	Yemen	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
45	Yemen	Both	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
46	Russian Federation	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.64	0.81	0
47	Mexico	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.17	2.34	0
48	Mexico	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.43	1.62	0
49	Mexico	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
50 51	Mexico	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
52	Mexico	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.03	1.18	0
53	Mexico	Female	All Ages	2.33	2.26	2.4	0
54	Mexico	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	2.4 1.59	0
55	Mexico	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.43	1.12	0
56	Mexico	Female	70+ years	1.07	0.95	1.12	0
57	Mexico	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	1.02	1.13	0
58	Mexico	Both	All Ages	2.28	2.22	2.34	0
59	Mexico	Both	15-49 years	2.28 1.53	2.22 1.46	2.34 1.59	0
60	Mexico	Both	13-49 years 50-69 years	1.55	0.99	1.59	0
	Mexico	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.99	0.92	0
	IVICAICU	Doni	10+ years	0.00	0.0	0.72	U

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2	India	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
3	Greece	Male	All Ages	1.57	1.39	1.75	0
4	Greece	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
5	Greece	Male	50-69 years	1	0.85	1.16	0
6	Greece	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.57	0.89	0
7	Greece	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	0.89	1.19	0
8	Greece	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.73	2.11	0
9 10	Greece	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.41	1.74	0
11	Greece	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.05	1.42	0
12	Greece	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.01	1.39	0
13	Greece	Female	Age-standardized	1.24	1.07	1.41	0
14	Greece	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.51	1.88	0
15	Greece	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.32	1.65	0
16	Greece	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
17	Greece	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.78	1.14	0
18	Canada	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
19	Sri Lanka	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.82	0
20	Sri Lanka	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.07	1.23	0
21	Sri Lanka	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.85	1	0
22	Sri Lanka	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.72	0.85	0
23 24	Sri Lanka	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.83	0.97	0
25	Sri Lanka	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	2	0
26	Sri Lanka	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.07	1.14	0
27	Sri Lanka	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
28	Sri Lanka	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.7	0.73	0
29	Sri Lanka	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
30	Sri Lanka	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.77	1.88	0
31	Sri Lanka	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.06	1.17	0
32	Sri Lanka	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
33	Sri Lanka	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
34	Kenya	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.68	0.76	0
35	Algeria	Male	All Ages	2.9	2.79	3	0
36	Algeria	Male	15-49 years	1.9	1.75	2.06	0
37	Algeria	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.73	1.38	0
38	Algeria	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.93	1.13	0
39 40	Algeria	Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.22	1.13	0
41	Algeria	Female	All Ages	2.79	2.71	2.86	0
42	Algeria	Female	15-49 years	1.86	1.74	1.99	0
43	Algeria	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.74	1.29	0
44	Algeria	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
45	Algeria	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	1.21	1.12	0
46	Algeria	Both	U	2.85	2.76	2.95	0
47	2		All Ages		1.74		
48	Algeria	Both	15-49 years	1.88		2.02	0
49	Algeria	Both	50-69 years	1.31	1.24	1.38	0
50	Algeria	Both	70+ years	1.06	0.96	1.16	0
51	North Korea	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
52	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.28	2.5	0
53 54	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	15-49 years	1.52	1.47	1.57	0
55	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
56	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.77	0
57	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.05	1.15	0
58	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.46	2.67	0
59	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	15-49 years	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
60	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.1	1.25	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.12	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.13	1.28	0

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2	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.35	2.56	0
3	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
4	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
5	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
6 7	Niger	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.65	0.76	0
8	Djibouti	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.35	2.46	0
9	Djibouti	Male	15-49 years	1.71	1.65	1.76	0
10	Djibouti	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
11	Djibouti	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
12	Djibouti	Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.27	1.38	0
13	Djibouti	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.3	2.55	0
14	Djibouti	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.47	1.76	0
15	Djibouti	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.03	1.22	0
16 17	Djibouti	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
17	Djibouti	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.1	1.28	0
19	Djibouti	Both	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
20	Djibouti	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.55	1.7	0
21	Djibouti	Both	50-69 years	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
22	Djibouti	Both	70+ years	1.3	1.25	1.34	0
23	Philippines Swaziland	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.63	0.8	0
24		Male	All Ages	1.41	1.39	1.44	0
25	Swaziland Swaziland	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
26	Swaziland Swaziland	Male	50-69 years	0.47 0.45	0.46 0.43	0.49	0
27 28	Swaziland	Male Male	70+ years	0.43	0.43	0.47 0.5	0
29	Swaziland	Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
30	Swaziland	Female	All Ages 15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.54	0
31	Swaziland	Female	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.34	0
32	Swaziland	Female	70+ years	0.39	0.34	0.43	0
33	Swaziland	Female	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.34	0
34	Swaziland	Both	All Ages	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
35	Swaziland	Both	15-49 years	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
36	Swaziland	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.31	0.72	0
37 38	Swaziland	Both	70+ years	0.34	0.36	0.30	0
39	South Africa	Both	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.74	0
40	Turkmenistan	Male	All Ages	2.49	2.41	2.57	0
41	Turkmenistan	Male	15-49 years	1.65	1.57	1.73	0
42	Turkmenistan	Male	50-69 years	0.81	0.73	0.88	0
43	Turkmenistan	Male	70+ years	1.25	1.21	1.29	0
44	Turkmenistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.2	1.15	1.26	0
45	Turkmenistan	Female	All Ages	2.41	2.32	2.51	0
46	Turkmenistan	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.51	1.64	0
47 48	Turkmenistan	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.87	0.99	0
46 49	Turkmenistan	Female	70+ years	1.57	1.49	1.64	0
50	Turkmenistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.23	1.4	0
51	Turkmenistan	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.39	2.56	0
52	Turkmenistan	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.59	1.74	0
53	Turkmenistan	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.79	0.92	0
54	Turkmenistan	Both	70+ years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
55	Tanzania	Both	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.72	0
56	Barbados	Male	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
57 50	Barbados	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.08	1.31	0
58 59	Barbados	Male	50-69 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
60	Barbados	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.59	0.66	0
	Barbados	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
	Barbados	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.24	1.39	0

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1 2	Barbados	F	emale	15-49 years	0.93	0.78	1.08	0
3	Barbados		emale	50-69 years	0.54	0.48	0.61	0
4	Barbados		emale	70+ years	0.52	0.43	0.61	0
5	Barbados		emale	Age-standardize		0.53	0.69	0
6	Barbados		Both	All Ages	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
7	Barbados		Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.95	1.21	0
8	Barbados		Both	50-69 years	0.7	0.65	0.76	0
9	Barbados		Both	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.66	0
10	Chad		Both	Age-standardize		0.67	0.71	0
11	Senegal		/Iale	All Ages	1.03	0.91	1.14	0
12 13	Senegal		Male	15-49 years	0.7	0.63	0.78	0
14	Senegal		/Iale	50-69 years	0.58	0.52	0.64	0
15	Senegal		Male	70+ years	0.57	0.48	0.66	0
16	Senegal		Male	Age-standardize		0.55	0.7	0
17	Senegal		emale	All Ages	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
18	Senegal		emale	15-49 years	0.42	0.31	0.53	0
19	Senegal		emale	50-69 years	0.24	0.14	0.35	0
20	Senegal		emale	70+ years	0.32	0.21	0.42	0
21	Senegal		emale	Age-standardize		0.18	0.4	0
22	Senegal		Both	All Ages	1	0.87	1.12	0
23	Senegal		Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.54	0.71	0
24	Senegal		Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.35	0.49	0
25 26	Senegal		Both	70+ years	0.4	0.3	0.49	0
27	Latvia		Both	Age-standardize		0.59	0.78	0
28	Eritrea		/Iale	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.25	0
29	Eritrea		Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
30	Eritrea		Male	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.53	0
31	Eritrea		Male	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
32	Eritrea		Male	Age-standardize		0.49	0.58	0
33	Eritrea		emale	All Ages	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
34	Eritrea		emale	15-49 years	0.38	0.34	0.42	0
35	Eritrea		emale	50-69 years	0.26	0.22	0.3	0
36 37	Eritrea		emale	70+ years	0.42	0.38	0.47	0
38	Eritrea		emale	Age-standardize		0.29	0.37	0
39	Eritrea		Both	All Ages	1.03	0.93	1.12	0
40	Eritrea		Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
41	Eritrea		Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.3	0.37	0
42	Eritrea		Both	70+ years	0.4	0.36	0.43	0
43	Tajikistan		Both	Age-standardize		0.58	0.76	0
44	Singapore		/Iale	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.81	0
45	Singapore		/Iale	15-49 years	1.21	1.1	1.33	0
46	Singapore		/Iale	50-69 years	0.96	0.88	1.04	0
47	Singapore		/Iale	70+ years	0.69	0.62	0.76	0
48 49	Singapore		/Iale	Age-standardize		0.89	1.06	0
50	Singapore		emale	All Ages	1.92	1.85	1.99	0
51	Singapore		emale	15-49 years	1.29	1.13	1.46	0
52	Singapore		emale	50-69 years	1.25	1.14	1.35	0
53	Singapore		emale	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.16	0
54	Singapore	F	emale	Age-standardize	ed 1.23	1.1	1.35	0
55	Singapore		Both	All Ages	1.73	1.67	1.79	0
56	Singapore		Both	15-49 years	1.13	0.99	1.27	0
57	Singapore		Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.98	1.16	0
58 50	Singapore		Both	70+ years	0.88	0.8	0.96	0
59 60	Ethiopia		Both	Age-standardize		0.64	0.68	0
00	Uruguay		/Iale	All Ages	1.53	1.48	1.58	0
	Uruguay	N	/Iale	15-49 years	1.33	1.3	1.36	0
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2	Uruguay	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.15	0
3	Uruguay	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.81	0.88	0
4	Uruguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
5	Uruguay	Female	All Ages	1.73	1.64	1.81	0
6	Uruguay	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.46	0
7 8	Uruguay	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.3	0
9	Uruguay	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
10	Uruguay	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.34	0
11	Uruguay	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
12	Uruguay	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.31	1.39	0
13	Uruguay	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
14	Uruguay	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
15	Serbia	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
16	Tajikistan	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.2	1.52	0
17 18	Tajikistan	Male	15-49 years	0.82	0.7	0.94	0
19	Tajikistan	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.03	0.24	0.013
20	Tajikistan	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.73	0.77	0
21	Tajikistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.56	0.48	0.65	0
22	Tajikistan	Female	All Ages	1.3	1.1	1.49	0
23	Tajikistan	Female	15-49 years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
24	Tajikistan	Female	50-69 years	0.29	0.19	0.4	0
25	Tajikistan	Female Female	70+ years	1.02 0.75	0.92 0.66	1.12 0.84	0
26	Tajikistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.34	1.17	1.52	0
27 28	Tajikistan Tajikistan	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
29	Tajikistan	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.74	0.33	0.001
30	Tajikistan	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.1	1.08	0.001
31	Cameroon	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.63	0.68	0
32	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	All Ages	1.58	1.49	1.67	0
33	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.43	1.34	0
34	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.71	0.78	0
35	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.87	0
36 37	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	Age-standardized	0.85	0.81	0.88	0
38	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	All Ages	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
39	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.85	0.91	0
40	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	50-69 years	0.48	0.42	0.53	0
41	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
42	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	Age-standardized	0.59	0.54	0.65	0
43	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.35	1.48	0
44	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.21	0
45	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
46 47	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	70+ years	0.78	0.71	0.85	0
48	The Bahamas	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.6	0.73	0
49	Norway	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
50	Norway	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.92	1.24	0
51	Norway	Male	50-69 years	0.95	0.85	1.05	0
52	Norway	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.55	0.73	0
53	Norway	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.86	1.09	0
54	Norway	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.19	1.44	0
55	Norway	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0
56 57	Norway	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.13	1.36	0
57 58	Norway	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.9	1.18	0
59	Norway	Female	Age-standardized	1.26	1.12	1.39	0
60	Norway	Both	All Ages	1.24	1.14	1.35	0
	Norway	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1	1.31	0
	Norway	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.99	1.22	0

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Norway	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.82	1.01	0
Zimbabwe	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
Kuwait	Male	All Ages	1.67	1.64	1.7	0
Kuwait	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.25	1.3	0
Kuwait	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.84	0.86	0
Kuwait	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.67	0
Kuwait	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.94	0.97	0
Kuwait	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.36	2.47	0
Kuwait	Female	15-49 years	1.69	1.64	1.73	0
Kuwait	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.08	1.19	0
Kuwait	Female	70+ years	1	0.93	1.07	0
Kuwait	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
Kuwait	Both	All Ages	1.86	1.81	1.9	0
Kuwait	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.29	1.36	0
Kuwait	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
Kuwait	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
Timor-Leste	Both	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
Turkey	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.09	2.24	0
Turkey	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
Turkey	Male	50-69 years	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
Turkey	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
Turkey	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.93	1.06	0
Turkey	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
Turkey	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.4	1.57	0
Turkey	Female	50-69 years	1.49	0.95	1.07	0
Turkey	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.93	0.98	0
•	Female	•	1.02	0.77	1.09	0
Turkey	Both	Age-standardized		2.1	2.27	
Turkey		All Ages	2.18			0
Turkey	Both	15-49 years	1.46	1.38	1.54	0
Turkey	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
Turkey	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.7	0.88	0
Japan	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.6	0.68	0
Russian Federation	Male	All Ages	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
Russian Federation	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.59	0.87	0
Russian Federation	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.02	0.27	0.024
Russian Federation	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.23	0.29	0
Russian Federation	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.35	0.52	0
Russian Federation	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.55	1.69	0
Russian Federation	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.1	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.61	0.85	0
Russian Federation	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.12	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
Russian Federation	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.72	0.99	0
Russian Federation	Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.72	0.53	0
	Dom	•				0
	Roth	70 L vaare	1	0.04		()
	Both	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	
Russian Federation Congo Demogratic Perublic of the	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.67	0
Congo Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male	Age-standardized All Ages	0.64 0.44	0.61 0.35	0.67 0.54	0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	0.64 0.44 0.3	0.61 0.35 0.24	0.67 0.54 0.36	0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22	0 0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15 0.18	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08 0.11	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22 0.25	0 0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15 0.18 0.21	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08 0.11 0.14	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22 0.25 0.27	0 0 0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Female	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15 0.18 0.21 0.45	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08 0.11 0.14 0.33	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22 0.25 0.27 0.56	0 0 0 0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Female (Female	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15 0.18 0.21 0.45 0.34	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08 0.11 0.14 0.33 0.24	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22 0.25 0.27 0.56 0.44	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Congo Democratic Republic of the	Both (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Male (Female (Female (Female	Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages	0.64 0.44 0.3 0.15 0.18 0.21 0.45	0.61 0.35 0.24 0.08 0.11 0.14 0.33	0.67 0.54 0.36 0.22 0.25 0.27 0.56	0 0 0 0 0 0

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2	Democratic Republic of the		Age-standardized	0.36	0.25	0.46	0
3	Democratic Republic of the		All Ages	0.46	0.35	0.56	0
4	Democratic Republic of the		15-49 years	0.34	0.26	0.41	0
5	Democratic Republic of the		50-69 years	0.26	0.16	0.35	0
6	Democratic Republic of the		70+ years	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.008
7	Belarus	Both	Age-standardized	0.61	0.51	0.72	0
8 9	Croatia	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.17	1.38	0
9 10	Croatia	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.77	0.9	0
11	Croatia	Male	50-69 years	0.31	0.2	0.43	0
12	Croatia	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.38	0.69	0
13	Croatia	Male	Age-standardized	0.57	0.5	0.64	0
14	Croatia	Female	All Ages	1.79	1.66	1.91	0
15	Croatia	Female	15-49 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
16	Croatia	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.86	1.08	0
17	Croatia	Female	70+ years	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
18	Croatia	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.13	0
19	Croatia	Both	All Ages	1.5	1.39	1.61	0
20	Croatia	Both	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	1	0
21	Croatia	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.75	0
22 23	Croatia	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.83	1.13	0
23 24	Rwanda	Both	Age-standardized	0.59	0.46	0.73	0
25	Angola	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.26	0
26	Angola	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.36	1.51	0
27	Angola	Male	50-69 years	1.32	1.25	1.4	0
28	Angola	Male	70+ years	1.3	1.24	1.37	0
29	Angola	Male	Age-standardized	1.38	1.3	1.46	0
30	Angola	Female	All Ages	1.18	1.05	1.31	0
31	Angola	Female	15-49 years	1.17	1.06	1.28	0
32	Angola	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
33	Angola	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
34	Angola	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
35	Angola	Both	All Ages	1.14	1.03	1.25	0
36 37	Angola	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
38	Angola	Both	50-69 years	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
39	Angola	Both	70+ years	1.15	1.08	1.23	0
40	Iraq	Both	Age-standardized	0.59	0.54	0.64	0
41	Malawi	Male	All Ages	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
42	Malawi	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
43	Malawi	Male	50-69 years	0.75	0.7	0.79	0
44	Malawi	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.73	0.82	0
45	Malawi	Male	Age-standardized	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
46	Malawi	Female	All Ages	0.5	0.41	0.58	0
47	Malawi	Female	15-49 years	0.41	0.37	0.45	0
48	Malawi	Female	50-69 years	0.41	0.29	0.43	0
49	Malawi	Female	70+ years	0.43	0.27	0.46	0
50 51	Malawi	Female	Age-standardized	0.39	0.36	0.40	0
51 52	Malawi	Both	All Ages	0.66	0.59	0.74	0
53	Malawi	Both	15-49 years	0.66	0.62	0.74	0
54	Malawi	Both	50-69 years	0.51	0.02	0.7	0
55	Malawi	Both	70+ years	0.46	0.43	0.34	0
56	Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	0.40	0.42	0.49	0
57	Germany	Male	All Ages	1.87	1.71	2.02	0
58	-	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.71	2.02 1.7	0
59	Germany Germany	Male	50-69 years	1.33	1.36	1.7	0
60	Germany	Male	70+ years	1.39	1.25	1.55	0
1	•	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.02	1.23	0
	Germany	iviale	Age-standardized	1.39	1.4/	1.31	U

			4.04		4.04	
Germany	Female	All Ages	1.81	1.7	1.91	0
Germany	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.4	1.64	0
Germany	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.28	1.52	0
Germany	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.2	1.41	0
Germany	Female	Age-standardized	1.41	1.31	1.5	0
Germany	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.73	2.01	0
Germany	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.66	0
Germany	Both	50-69 years	1.44	1.29	1.58	0
Germany	Both	70+ years	1.6	1.48	1.72	0
Malawi	Both	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.62	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	All Ages	2.16	2.07	2.25	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.43	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.83	1.09	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.95	0
Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
Federated States of Microne	e: Female	All Ages	2.4	2.27	2.53	0
Federated States of Microne		15-49 years	1.54	1.37	1.72	0
Federated States of Microne		50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.38	0
Federated States of Microne		70+ years	1.07	0.92	1.23	0
Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
Federated States of Microne		All Ages	2.26	2.16	2.37	0
Federated States of Microne		15-49 years	1.4	1.25	1.55	0
Federated States of Microne		50-69 years	1.4	0.98	1.22	0
Federated States of Microne			0.9	0.76	1.03	0
		70+ years	0.9	0.76	0.66	0
Kyrgyzstan	Both	Age-standardized				
Guam	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.55	1.74	0
Guam	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.13	1.17	0
Guam	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.8	0.96	0
Guam	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.67	0.78	0
Guam	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
Guam	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.13	2.32	0
Guam	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.38	1.49	0
Guam	Female	50-69 years	1.42	1.32	1.51	0
Guam	Female	70+ years	1.08	1	1.16	0
Guam	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.22	1.43	0
Guam	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.77	1.97	0
Guam	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
Guam	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.2	0
Guam	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.95	0
The Gambia	Both	Age-standardized	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
Jordan	Male	All Ages	2.13	2.08	2.18	0
Jordan	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.64	1.71	0
Jordan	Male	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.03	0
Jordan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.88	0.96	0
Jordan	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.07	1.11	0
Jordan	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.25	2.35	0
Jordan	Female	15-49 years	1.8	1.75	1.85	0
Jordan	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
Jordan	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.14	1.23	0
Jordan	Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
Jordan	Both	All Ages	2.21	2.17	2.25	0
Jordan	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.72	1.76	0
Jordan	Both	50-69 years	1.74	1.72	1.70	0
Jordan	Both	70+ years	1.09	1.08	1.17	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
	Male	-	1.61	1.51	1.7	0
High SDI	iviale	All Ages	1.01	1.31	1./	U

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2	High SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.39	0
3	High SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1	1.12	0
4	High SDI	Male	70+ years	0.71	0.63	0.79	0
5	High SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
6	High SDI	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.71	0
7	High SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.23	1.42	0
8 9	High SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.16	0
10	High SDI	Female	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.9	0
11	High SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.08	1.22	0
12	High SDI	Both	All Ages	1.62	1.53	1.71	0
13	High SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.2	1.4	0
14	High SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
15	High SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.92	0
16	High SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.06	1.21	0
17	Zimbabwe	Male	All Ages	0.7	0.62	0.79	0
18	Zimbabwe	Male	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
19 20	Zimbabwe	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.25	0.35	0
20	Zimbabwe	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.21	0.31	0
22	Zimbabwe	Male	Age-standardized	0.36	0.3	0.41	0
23	Zimbabwe	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.6	1.69	0
24	Zimbabwe	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.39	0
25	Zimbabwe	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
26	Zimbabwe	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.13	1.26	0
27	Zimbabwe	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.04	1.15	0
28	Zimbabwe	Both	All Ages	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
29	Zimbabwe	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.85	0.99	0
30 31	Zimbabwe	Both	50-69 years	0.55	0.49	0.6	0
32	Zimbabwe	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
33	Sierra Leone	Both	Age-standardized	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
34	Uzbekistan	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.02	2.29	0
35	Uzbekistan	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.3	1.57	0
36	Uzbekistan	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
37	Uzbekistan	Male	70+ years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
38	Uzbekistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
39	Uzbekistan	Female	All Ages	2.21	2.02	2.4	0
40	Uzbekistan	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.4	1.67	0
41 42	Uzbekistan	Female	50-69 years	0.92	0.83	1.01	0
42 43	Uzbekistan	Female	70+ years	1.62	1.48	1.75	0
44	Uzbekistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
45	Uzbekistan	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.02	2.34	0
46	Uzbekistan	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
47	Uzbekistan	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.72	0.87	0
48	Uzbekistan	Both	70+ years	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
49	Central African Republic	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
50	Suriname	Male	All Ages	2.11	2.03	2.19	0
51 52	Suriname	Male Male	15-49 years	1.78	1.72	1.83	0
52 53	Suriname	Male	50-69 years	1.2 1.06	1.14	1.27	0
53 54	Suriname	Male Male	70+ years		1 1.21	1.13	0
55	Suriname		Age-standardized	1.29		1.36	0
56	Suriname Suriname	Female Female	All Ages	2.2 1.62	2.15 1.57	2.25	0
57	Suriname Suriname	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.62	1.57 1.14	1.66 1.2	0
58	Suriname	Female Female	70+ years	1.17	1.14	1.2	0
59	Suriname	Female Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.13	1.24	0
60	Suriname	Both	All Ages	2.13	2.07	2.2	0
	Suriname	Both	15-49 years	2.13 1.69	1.64	2.2 1.74	0
	Surmanie	Dom	13-47 years	1.07	1.04	1./4	U

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1			<b>-</b> 0 -0				
2	Suriname	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
3	Suriname	Both	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
4	Uganda	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
5	Afghanistan	Male	All Ages	0.08	-0.26	0.42	0.636
6	Afghanistan	Male	15-49 years	1.22	1.08	1.36	0
7	Afghanistan	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.75	0.96	0
8	Afghanistan	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.6	0.77	0
9	Afghanistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
10 11	Afghanistan	Female	All Ages	0.47	0.22	0.72	0.001
12	Afghanistan	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.27	1.54	0
13	Afghanistan	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
14	Afghanistan	Female	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
15	Afghanistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Afghanistan	Both	All Ages	0.23	-0.07	0.54	0.126
17	Afghanistan	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.19	1.45	0
18	Afghanistan	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.73	0.93	0
19	Afghanistan	Both	70+ years	0.7	0.63	0.77	0
20	Senegal	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.03	0.77	0
21	Brazil	Male	All Ages	2.32	2.3	2.34	0
22	Brazil	Male		1.52	1.5	1.54	0
23			15-49 years				0
24	Brazil	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.09	1.14	
25	Brazil	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.9	0
26	Brazil	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
27	Brazil	Female	All Ages	2.54	2.51	2.56	0
28	Brazil	Female	15-49 years	1.63	1.61	1.65	0
29	Brazil	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
30	Brazil	Female	70+ years	1.06	1.03	1.1	0
31 32	Brazil	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.19	1.26	0
33	Brazil	Both	All Ages	2.41	2.39	2.43	0
34	Brazil	Both	15-49 years	1.57	1.56	1.59	0
35	Brazil	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.12	1.19	0
36	Brazil	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
37	Czech Republic	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.42	0.55	0
38	Thailand	Male	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
39	Thailand	Male	15-49 years	1.96	1.88	2.04	0
40	Thailand	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.42	0
41	Thailand	Male	70+ years	1.16	1.11	1.2	0
42	Thailand	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
43	Thailand	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.79	2.95	0
44	Thailand	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.82	2.04	0
45	Thailand	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
46	Thailand	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.19	1.33	0
47	Thailand	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.29	1.44	0
48	Thailand	Both	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
49 50	Thailand	Both	15-49 years	1.95	1.86	2.03	0
50 51	Thailand	Both	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.43	0
52	Thailand	Both	70+ years	1.21	1.15	1.26	0
53	Hungary	Both	Age-standardized	0.48	0.45	0.52	0
54	Equatorial Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.38	1.67	0
55	Equatorial Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.36	1.5	0
56	Equatorial Guinea  Equatorial Guinea	Male	50-69 years	1.4	1.19	1.3	0
57	Equatorial Guinea	Male	70+ years	1.31	1.19	1.44	0
58	•	Male		1.18	1.06	1.5 1.56	0
59	Equatorial Guinea		Age-standardized				0
60	Equatorial Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.99	1.87	2.11	
	Equatorial Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.79	2.07	0
	Equatorial Guinea	Female	50-69 years	1.73	1.6	1.86	0

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2	Equatorial Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.84	1.7	1.98	0
3	Equatorial Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.86	1.71	2	0
4	Equatorial Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.78	1.66	1.91	0
5	Equatorial Guinea	Both	15-49 years	1.76	1.64	1.87	0
6	Equatorial Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.45	1.34	1.57	0
7	Equatorial Guinea	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.37	1.63	0
8 9	Kazakhstan	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.34	0.56	0
10	Lebanon	Male	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.07	0
11	Lebanon	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.52	1.62	0
12	Lebanon	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.09	0
13	Lebanon	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
14	Lebanon	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.09	1.15	0
15	Lebanon	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.96	2.08	0
16	Lebanon	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.59	0
17	Lebanon	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.22	0
18	Lebanon	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.98	1.1	0
19	Lebanon	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
20	Lebanon	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.08	0
21	Lebanon	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.54	1.64	0
22 23	Lebanon	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
23	Lebanon	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
25	Swaziland	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.43	0.48	0
26	Nicaragua	Male	All Ages	3.02	2.93	3.11	0
27	Nicaragua	Male	15-49 years	1.98	1.89	2.07	0
28	Nicaragua	Male	50-69 years	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
29	Nicaragua	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.2	1.32	0
30	Nicaragua	Male	Age-standardized	1.59	1.52	1.66	0
31	Nicaragua	Female	All Ages	3.12	2.99	3.25	0
32	Nicaragua	Female	15-49 years	2.04	1.92	2.16	0
33	Nicaragua	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.49	1.69	0
34	Nicaragua	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.38	1.56	0
35 36	Nicaragua	Female	Age-standardized	1.64	1.53	1.74	0
37	Nicaragua	Both	All Ages	3.07	2.96	3.17	0
38	Nicaragua	Both	15-49 years	2.02	1.91	2.12	0
39	Nicaragua	Both	50-69 years	1.52	1.45	1.6	0
40	Nicaragua	Both	70+ years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
41	Mozambique	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.4	0.49	0
42	Czech Republic	Male	All Ages	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
43	Czech Republic	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
44	Czech Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.1	-0.03	0.22	0.127
45	Czech Republic	Male	70+ years	0.14	0.12	0.17	0
46	Czech Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.29	0.24	0.34	0
47	Czech Republic	Female	All Ages	1.39	1.32	1.47	0
48 49	Czech Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
50	Czech Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.69	0.48	0.91	0
51	Czech Republic	Female	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.72	0
52	Czech Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.58	0.73	0
53	Czech Republic	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
54	Czech Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
55	Czech Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.39	0.23	0.54	0
56	Czech Republic	Both	70+ years	0.49	0.44	0.53	0
57	Eritrea	Both	Age-standardized	0.44	0.41	0.47	0
58	Belize	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.04	0
59	Belize	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
60	Belize	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
	Belize	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.6	0.74	0
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1	T. 11	3.5.1		0.05	0.0	4.04	
2	Belize	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.04	0
3	Belize	Female	All Ages	2.12	1.99	2.25	0
4	Belize	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
5	Belize	Female	50-69 years	1	0.86	1.14	0
6	Belize	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.82	1.17	0
7	Belize	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
8 9	Belize	Both	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
9 10	Belize	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
10	Belize	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.8	1	0
12	Belize	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.74	0.96	0
13	Montenegro	Both	Age-standardized	0.43	0.33	0.52	0
14	United Arab Emirates	Male	All Ages	2.27	2.21	2.34	0
15	United Arab Emirates	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.6	0
16	United Arab Emirates	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.07	0
17	United Arab Emirates	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.88	0
18	United Arab Emirates	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
19	United Arab Emirates	Female	All Ages	3.3	3.22	3.38	0
20	United Arab Emirates	Female	15-49 years	2.02	1.9	2.15	0
21	United Arab Emirates	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.43	0
22			•		1.27	1.43	0
23	United Arab Emirates	Female	70+ years	1.13			
24	United Arab Emirates	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
25	United Arab Emirates	Both	All Ages	2.7	2.66	2.74	0
26	United Arab Emirates	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.58	1.81	0
27	United Arab Emirates	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.11	1.2	0
28	United Arab Emirates	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.89	1.04	0
29	Mongolia	Both	Age-standardized	0.4	0.33	0.46	0
30	Sierra Leone	Male	All Ages	0.51	0.39	0.63	0
31	Sierra Leone	Male	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
32	Sierra Leone	Male	50-69 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
33	Sierra Leone	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.57	0.63	0
34	Sierra Leone	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
35 36	Sierra Leone	Female	All Ages	0.21	0.13	0.29	0
37	Sierra Leone	Female	15-49 years	0.19	0.13	0.24	0
38	Sierra Leone	Female	50-69 years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
39	Sierra Leone	Female	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.47	0
40	Sierra Leone	Female	Age-standardized	0.32	0.28	0.36	0
41	Sierra Leone	Both	All Ages	0.41	0.31	0.51	0
42	Sierra Leone	Both	15-49 years	0.4	0.36	0.45	0
43	Sierra Leone	Both	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
44	Sierra Leone	Both	70+ years	0.48	0.43	0.32	0
45	Zambia		Age-standardized	0.42	0.36		
46		Both	U			0.43	0
47	Mauritius	Male	All Ages	2.36	2.32	2.4	0
48	Mauritius	Male	15-49 years	1.55	1.45	1.65	0
49	Mauritius	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
50	Mauritius	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
51	Mauritius	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
52	Mauritius	Female	All Ages	2.57	2.5	2.65	0
53	Mauritius	Female	15-49 years	1.66	1.52	1.8	0
54	Mauritius	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
55	Mauritius	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.28	0
56	Mauritius	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
57	Mauritius	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.4	2.51	0
58	Mauritius	Both	15-49 years	1.6	1.48	1.71	0
59 60	Mauritius	Both	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.28	0
60	Mauritius	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
	Comoros	Both	Age-standardized	0.39	0.37	0.42	0
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2	The Gambia	Male	All Ages	1.02	1	1.04	0
3	The Gambia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
4	The Gambia	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.69	0.76	0
5	The Gambia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
6	The Gambia	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.73	0.79	0
7	The Gambia	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.87	0.97	0
8 9	The Gambia	Female	15-49 years	0.46	0.43	0.49	0
10	The Gambia	Female	50-69 years	0.35	0.31	0.38	0
11	The Gambia	Female	70+ years	0.51	0.48	0.53	0
12	The Gambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.41	0.38	0.44	0
13	The Gambia	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
14	The Gambia	Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
15	The Gambia	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.45	0.5	0
16	The Gambia	Both	70+ years	0.53	0.5	0.56	0
17	Madagascar	Both	Age-standardized	0.37	0.33	0.41	0
18	Cuba	Male	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
19 20	Cuba	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
20 21	Cuba	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
22	Cuba	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.89	0
23	Cuba	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.99	1.18	0
24	Cuba	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.03	2.16	0
25	Cuba	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	1.6	0
26	Cuba	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.11	0
27	Cuba	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.93	0
28	Cuba	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
29	Cuba	Both	All Ages	2.04	1.96	2.12	0
30 31	Cuba	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.51	1.65	0
32	Cuba	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.93	1.09	0
33	Cuba	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.88	0
34	South Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	0.35	0.33	0.38	0
35	Timor-Leste	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
36	Timor-Leste	Male	15-49 years	0.42	0.4	0.43	0
37	Timor-Leste	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.59	0.66	0
38	Timor-Leste	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.49	0.52	0
39	Timor-Leste	Male	Age-standardized	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
40	Timor-Leste	Female	All Ages	1.21	1.13	1.29	0
41 42	Timor-Leste	Female	15-49 years	0.42	0.37	0.47	0
43	Timor-Leste	Female	50-69 years	0.92	0.89	0.95	0
44	Timor-Leste	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.83	0
45	Timor-Leste	Female	Age-standardized	0.8	0.77	0.83	0
46	Timor-Leste	Both	All Ages	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
47	Timor-Leste	Both	15-49 years	0.41	0.38	0.43	0
48	Timor-Leste	Both	50-69 years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
49	Timor-Leste	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.59	0.63	0
50	Nigeria Pangladash	Both Mole	Age-standardized	0.34	0.22	0.46	0
51 52	Bangladesh	Male Male	All Ages	2.53	2.38	2.68	0
52 53	Bangladesh	Male Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.35	1.51	0
53 54	Bangladesh Bangladesh	Male Male	50-69 years	1.13 1.22	1.04 1.13	1.21 1.31	0
55	Bangladesh Bangladesh	Male Male	70+ years	1.22	1.13		0
56	Bangladesh		Age-standardized			1.27	0
57	Bangladesh Bangladesh	Female Female	All Ages	2.6 1.5	2.44 1.39	2.75 1.61	0
58	Bangladesh Bangladesh	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.5	0.94	1.01	0
59	Bangladesh	Female Female	70+ years	1.04	1.18	1.15	0
60	Bangladesh	Female	Age-standardized	1.29	1.18	1.4	0
	Bangladesh	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.37	2.66	0
	Dangiaucsii	Dom	All Ages	4.34	4.31	2.00	U

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Bangladesh	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.32	1.49	0
Bangladesh	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
Bangladesh	Both	70+ years	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
Burundi	Both	Age-standardized	0.33	0.31	0.36	0
Hungary	Male	All Ages	0.8	0.78	0.83	0
Hungary	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.5	0.64	0
Hungary	Male	50-69 years	-0.02	-0.09	0.05	0.554
Hungary	Male	70+ years	0.24	0.19	0.3	0
Hungary	Male	Age-standardized	0.24	0.22	0.27	0
Hungary	Female	All Ages	1.47	1.44	1.51	0
Hungary	Female	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
Hungary	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
Hungary	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
Hungary	Female	Age-standardized	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
Hungary	Both	All Ages	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
Hungary	Both	15-49 years	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
Hungary	Both	50-69 years	0.4	0.32	0.47	0
Hungary	Both	70+ years	0.57	0.55	0.6	0
Slovakia	Both	Age-standardized	0.3	0.22	0.38	0
Ghana	Male	All Ages	1.99	1.95	2.04	0
Ghana	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.56	1.65	0
Ghana	Male	50-69 years	1.44	1.4	1.48	0
Ghana	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.4	1.5	0
Ghana	Male	Age-standardized	1.51	1.46	1.55	0
Ghana	Female	All Ages	1.79	1.74	1.84	0
Ghana	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
Ghana	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.06	1.14	0
Ghana	Female	70+ years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
Ghana	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
Ghana	Both	All Ages	1.89	1.85	1.94	0
Ghana	Both	15-49 years	1.47	1.41	1.52	0
Ghana	Both	50-69 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
Ghana	Both	70+ years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
Somalia	Both	Age-standardized	0.29	0.23	0.35	0
Mozambique	Male	All Ages	0.42	0.36	0.49	0
Mozambique	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.65	0.82	0
Mozambique	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
Mozambique	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
Mozambique	Male	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
Mozambique	Female	All Ages	-0.11	-0.19	-0.03	0.009
Mozambique	Female	15-49 years	0.11	0.03	0.19	0.013
Mozambique	Female	50-69 years	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.001
Mozambique	Female	70+ years	0.2	0.15	0.25	0
Mozambique	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.08	0.17	0
Mozambique	Both	All Ages	0.21	0.15	0.28	0
Mozambique	Both	15-49 years	0.5	0.41	0.59	0
Mozambique	Both	50-69 years	0.38	0.34	0.43	0
Mozambique	Both	70+ years	0.34	0.29	0.38	0
Democratic Republic of the		Age-standardized	0.28	0.19	0.37	0
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	<i>J</i>	-	-	•	

# STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of *cohort studies*

	Item No	Recommendation	Page No
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the	1, 2
		abstract	
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was	
		done and what was found	
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being	3
		reported	
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	3
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	4
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of	4
		recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	
Participants	6	(a) Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of	4
		participants. Describe methods of follow-up	
		(b) For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and	
		unexposed	
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and	4
		effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	
Data sources/	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of	4
measurement		assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if	
		there is more than one group	
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	4
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	4
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable,	4
		describe which groupings were chosen and why	
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	4
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	
		(d) If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed	
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	
Results		(e) 2 vocator and ovaluation	
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially	5
i articipants	13	eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study,	
		completing follow-up, and analysed	
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social)	5
2 tooriparo ana	1 1	and information on exposures and potential confounders	
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	
		(c) Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	
		TCL SHITHING ISE TOHOW-IID TIME LEG. AVELAGE AND IGNAL AUTOMICI	

Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their	5-6
		precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for	
		and why they were included	
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	6
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision.	8
		Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations,	7-8
_		multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	7
Other informati	on		
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if	1
		applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	

<sup>\*</sup>Give information separately for exposed and unexposed groups.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at http://www.strobe-statement.org.

# **BMJ Open**

# Prevalence trend of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional, and national level, 1990-2017: a population-based observational study

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Keywords:	EPIDEMIOLOGY, Adult gastroenterology < GASTROENTEROLOGY, Hepatobiliary disease < GASTROENTEROLOGY

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1 Original article

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- 2 Prevalence trend of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional, and
- a national level, 1990-2017: a population-based observational study
- 4 Xiao-jun Ge<sup>1\*</sup>, Li-mei Zheng<sup>1\*</sup>, Mei Wang<sup>1</sup>, Yu-Xuan Du<sup>1</sup>, Jun-Yao Jiang<sup>1</sup>

- 6 1. Department of Laboratory Medicine, The Second Affiliated Hospital of Zunyi
- 7 Medical University, Zunyi, Guizhou, 563000

- 9 \* These authors contributed equally
- 10 Corresponding author: Xiao-jun Ge, Department of Laboratory Medicine, The Second
- Affiliated Hospital of Zunyi Medical University, Zunyi, Guizhou, 563000, China.
- 12 Tel:+86-15338526285
- 13 Fax:+86-0851-27596297
- 14 E-mail: gxj 199421@126.com

**Running title:** Global prevalence of NAFLD

- Abbreviations: NAFLD, Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease; EAPC, estimated average
- 19 percentage change; GBD, global burden of disease.

- 21 Contributors: Study conception and design: J.J., X.G., and M.W.; Data collection:
- 22 X.G., Y.D., and L.Z.; Data analyses: X.G., Y.D., and L.Z.; Results interpretations: All
- authors; Manuscript drafting: X.G., L.Z., and Y.D.; Manuscript proofing: All authors.

- 25 Funding
- 26 The present study was supported by the National Natural Science Foundation of China
- 27 (grant no. 81560487).

- **Ethical approval:** Approval of the study by the National Center of Health and Statistics
- 30 Research ethics review board was waived because the research relied on public,

Global prevalence of NAFLD

31 deidentified secondary data.

Patient and public involvement: No patient involved.

Abstract

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- Objectives Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is the leading cause of end-stage
- liver diseases. Knowing the NAFLD prevalence and quantifying its temporal trends at
- 40 the global, regional, and national level is critical to understand the NAFLD disease
- burden and to establish more tailored prevention strategies.
- **Design** Population-based observational study
- **Setting** The global, 21 regions, and 195 countries or territories.
- 44 Main outcomes measure The estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) of
- 45 prevalence of NAFLD
- 46 Results Worldwide, the prevalent case number of NAFLD increased from 391.2
- million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increased from 8.2%
- 48 to 10.9% during this period. The increasing trend was consistent in both sexes. The
- 49 prevalent case number was highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia and North
- 50 African and Middle East. The highest NAFLD prevalence was observed in North
- African and Middle East. Whereas the greatest increase was detected in Western Europe,
- 52 followed by Tropical Latin America and High-income North America.
- Conclusions Nearly all countries or territories experienced a significant increase in
- NAFLD prevalence. The greatest increase was observed in Oman. Approximately all
- countries were shown a significant increasing trend in NAFLD prevalence over the last
- three decades. The extensive increase alarmed us that NAFLD has emerged as a new
- 57 public health concern worldwide and more efficient prevention strategies are urgently
- 58 needed.

**Key words:** NAFLD; global; prevalence; liver disease; increase.

# Strengths and limitations of this study

- Our study comprehensively investigated the temporal trends of NAFLD prevalence at the global, regional, and national level.
- Our results provided insights to understand the NAFLD disease burden.
- All data used in our study were derived from mathematical estimates rather than surveillance data.

#### Introduction

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Over the last three decades, nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) has gone from an obscure liver disease to the most prominent chronic liver disease worldwide <sup>1,2</sup>. It is a growing cause of end-stage liver disease and is recognized as an etiology of hepatocellular cancer (HCC), even in the absence of underlying cirrhosis<sup>3</sup>. NAFLD is highly prevalent in nearly all continents and is geographically heterogeneous in its prevalence from country to country. For example, it is reported that the highest rates were found in South America and the Middle East, followed by Asia, the USA, and Europe, whereas NAFLD is less common in Africa <sup>4</sup>.

In line with the worldwide increase of obesity and type 2 diabetes <sup>5, 6</sup>, NAFLD has shown novel epidemic in both developed countries and developing countries in recent years. Knowing the temporal trends of NAFLD prevalence is of importance to better understand the disease burden of NAFLD and is indicative for its prevention. Previous studies were either focused on individual region or limited to a short period <sup>3, 7, 8</sup>. Fortunately, the Global Burden of Disease (GBD) study, which provides a tool to quantify health loss from hundreds of diseases, injuries, and risk factors, fills a gap where actual data on disease burden is sparse or unavailable and provides us an unprecedented opportunity to learn the epidemiology of NAFLD. In the current study, we used the data from GBD study to comprehensively describe the NAFLD prevalence and quantify its temporal trends between 1990 and 2017 at the global, regional, and national level. Our results are instrumental in raising the understanding of NAFLD and

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subsequently are informative for establishing the up-dated prevention strategies.

#### Materials and methods

The prevalence data of NAFLD, by sex, region, and age, were retrieved from the online Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx) query tool 9. Data from 5 socio-demographic index (SDI) regions (i.e., low, low-middle, middle, high-middle, and high), 21 GBD regions which were defined by geography (e.g., East Asia), and a total of 195 countries and territories were available. SDI is a composite average of the rankings of the incomes per capita, average educational attainment, and fertility rates of all areas in the GBD study. The general methods for estimates in GBD have been detailed in the previous studies <sup>10</sup>. NAFLD is an umbrella term for a range of liver conditions affecting people who drink little to no alcohol and identifies by ICD10 code K76.0. The prevalence of NAFLD was estimated by a systematic literature review in PubMed and then modelled by DisMod-MR 2.1 models. The following inclusion criteria were used: 1) sample size greater than 100; 2) representative of locale or area and sufficient methods; 3) does not exclude comorbidities; 4) NAFLD diagnosed by ultrasound (USS) or other imaging diagnostic. Any hospital and claims data which severely underestimated NAFLD prevalence were excluded. Data were outliered or excluded if we found they differed significantly when compared to regional, super-regional, and global rates. Studies using serum diagnostics or fatty liver indexes and scores to diagnose NAFLD were excluded as well. We also retrieved the data of the national human development index (HDI), a composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living, from the World Bank (www.worldbank.org). To assess the secular trends of risk factors for NAFLD, we retrieved the prevalence data of type II diabetes from GBD online database and obesity (or overweight) prevalence data from World Health Organization (WHO) (http://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.GLOBAL2461A?lang=en). The obesity dataset presents estimates of the prevalence of overweight men and women aged 18 and above by country, region, and globally. A person is defined as overweight if they have a body-mass index (BMI) equal to or greater than 25. BMI is a person's weight in

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kilograms divided by his or her height in metres squared. Data between 1990 and 2016 were retrieved.

The estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) was used to quantify the trends in the prevalence of NAFLD, stratified by sex, nation, and age, from 1990 to 2017. As described elsewhere, EAPC can be calculated by a regression line, which was fitted to the natural logarithm of the rates, i.e.,  $y = \alpha + \beta x + \varepsilon$ , where  $y = \ln(\text{rate})$ , and  $x = \text{calendar year}^{11}$ . All statistical analyses were performed using the R program (Version 3.3.3, R core team, Vienna, Austria). A *P*-value less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

# Results

# Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the global level

Worldwide, the prevalent case number of NAFLD increased from 391.2 million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increased from 8.2% to 10.9% during this period (EAPC = 1.05, 95% CI 1.04, 1.07, P < 0.001) (Table; Figures 1, 2). Males accounted for approximately 2/3 of the total cases. Whereas females experienced a greater increase in NAFLD prevalence than males (Table). All five SDI-regions were increased in both NAFLD prevalent case number and prevalence rate. The most pronounced increase was found in high-middle SDI region, in which the prevalence was the highest in 2017 (Table; Figures 1, 2). The increasing trends in both the NAFLD prevalent case number and prevalence rate were consistent in population with different ages. The younger people (aged 15-49 years) accounted for nearly 50% of the total cases and experienced the greatest increase in NAFLD prevalence between 1990 and 2017 (EAPC = 1.25, 95% CI 1.22, 1.28, P < 0.001) (Table).

# Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the regional level

A total of 21 GBD regions were included in this analysis. The prevalent case number was highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia and North African and Middle East. In these three regions, the absolute case numbers were exceeded 0.1 billion in 2017.

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The highest NAFLD prevalence was observed in North African and Middle East (19.3%), followed by Oceania, Southeast Asia, and Central Latin America (Table).

Between 1990 and 2017, all 21 regions were experienced a significant increase in NAFLD prevalence (Figure 3). The greatest increase was detected in Western Europe,

followed by Tropical Latin America and High-income North America (Table; Figure 3).

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# Prevalent case number and prevalence of NAFLD at the national level

Globally, the NAFLD prevalence varied from country to country, ranged from 5.2% in Rwanda to 24.9% in Qatar in 2017 (Figure 4A). The highest prevalence rates were observed in Qatar, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and Oman. The relatively lower prevalence was found in parts of Africa and Europe, including Uganda, Mozambique, France, and Denmark. China, India, Indonesia, Brazil, and the USA carried the heaviest burden of NAFLD in terms of absolute number of cases. The case numbers were above 20 million in these five countries (Figure 4B). Between 1990 and 2017, nearly all countries or territories experienced a significant increase in NAFLD prevalence (Figure 4C). The greatest increase was observed in Oman (EAPC = 2.12, 95% CI 1.97, 2.26, P < 0.001), followed by Finland, Equatorial Guinea, and Nicaragua (Figure 4C; S-Table). Only one country (i.e., Bulgaria) remained stable in NAFLD prevalence during the study period. The increasing trend was consistent between both sexes and among all three age groups at the national level (S-Table).

# Correlations between NAFLD prevalence and that of risk factors

We assessed the correlations of NAFLD prevalence with prevalence of overweight and diabetes at the national level (Figure S1). Significant positive correlations were detected, with the  $\rho$  of 0.664 and 0.354, respectively. We also tested the correlations of EAPCs of NAFLD prevalence with HDIs at the national level. As shown in Figure 5A, we found a significantly positive correlation between these two indexes ( $\rho$  = 0.310, P < 0.001). Over the last three decades, more than 90% and 80% of countries or territories experienced a significant increase in overweight prevalence and diabetes prevalence, respectively. The positive correlation pattern was observed between temporal trends of

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NAFLD and that of overweight and diabetes (Figure 5B, C).

#### Discussion

Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) and its histological subtype nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH) have emerged as the most common form of chronic liver disease in most regions of the world. In the present study, we comprehensively described the NAFLD prevalence along with its temporal trends over the last three decades at the global, regional, and national level. In general, we found that NAFLD prevalence was heterogeneous across the world, whereas approximately all countries were shown a significant increasing trend over the last three decades. This increase was consistent between both sexes and among populations with different ages. The highest prevalence was mostly observed in countries located in North Africa and Middle East. The most pronounced increase in prevalence was mainly found in countries located in Western Europe.

 According to a recent study, the estimated prevalence of overweight was highest in several countries in North Africa and Middle East (e.g., Qatar, Libya, and Kuwait) in both sexes<sup>6</sup>. The distribution of overweight is highly in line with the NAFLD prevalence, as shown in our study and elsewhere<sup>12</sup>. The greatest increase in NAFLD prevalence was found in Western Europe, which might be mainly ascribed to the rapid increase in overweight in these countries<sup>6</sup>. The striking increase in NAFLD prevalence has prompted investigators to explore its risk factors. So far, the well-determined risk factors for NAFLD include obesity, type 2 diabetes, unhealthy diet (e.g., high intake of red and processed meat), and physical inactivity <sup>13-17</sup>. Among them, unhealthy lifestyle is deemed to be the most important contributor driving the epidemic of NAFLD <sup>18</sup>. Key lifestyle parameters, such as an increased intake of glucose, fructose, and saturated fat, induce hepatic de-novo lipogenesis, subclinical inflammation in adipose tissue and liver, and insulin resistance in adipose tissue, the liver, and skeletal muscle. These lifestyle parameters are also accompanied by an increased risk of type 2 diabetes <sup>19</sup>.

Additionally, gut dysbiosis, majorly induced by an unhealthy diet, is believed to contribute to the accumulation of fat in the liver and the pathogenesis of NASH. In the presence of dysbiosis, bacteria-derived products can induce adipose tissue inflammation, hepatic steatosis, and hepatic inflammation <sup>20</sup>. Genome-wide association and exome-sequencing studies have also provided robust evidence that genetic variability in PNPLA3, TM6SF2, MBOAT7, GCKR, HSD17B13, and other genes is associated with susceptibility to and progression of NAFLD <sup>21</sup>. Fatty acids are primarily delivered to the liver from blood following lipolysis of triglyceride in adipose tissue, a process that is regulated by the actions of insulin on adipocytes. Impaired postreceptor signaling by insulin (i.e., insulin resistance) in adipose tissue contributes to NASH through dysregulated lipolysis resulting in excessive delivery of fatty acids to the liver <sup>22</sup>. The second major source of fatty acids is their synthesis from glucose and fructose by de novo lipogenesis (DNL), and a stable isotope study demonstrated that the increase in hepatic lipid content in patients with NAFLD is largely attributable to DNL <sup>23</sup>. Although enormous efforts have been made and remarkable achievements have been obtained in understanding the etiology and pathology of NAFLD, there is still lack of efficient therapy to cure NAFLD <sup>24</sup>. Currently, there are a set of clinical trials are under way. These trials are focusing on liver-specific targets and extrahepatic targets include the microbiome and gut-liver signaling axis as well as other organs that contribute to metabolic syndrome, especially muscle and adipose tissue <sup>25</sup>. Although activity in drug development for NASH is intense and advancing rapidly, such as an FXR agonist (obeticholic acid), a PPARα and PPARδ agonist (elafibrinor) and a CCR2 and CCR5 antagonist (cencriviroc), it is too early to prioritize those drugs or mechanisms that are most promising. All these findings will need to translate into durable safety and efficacy <sup>25</sup>. Primary prevention for the risk factors, such as adherence of healthy lifestyle and abstaining from overweight, is therefore the optimal approach to prevent NAFLD.

In our study, we found that approximately 0.9 billion people are afflicted by NAFLD in 2017. What clearly sets NAFLD apart from other common liver diseases is the sheer volume of patients. Unfortunately, we also observed an increasing trend in NAFLD

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prevalence around the world. Consequently, the complications and sequelae of NAFLD might be on the rise as well. For example, the increasing prevalence of NAFLD is accompanying the increasing prevalence of other non-communicable diseases, including cardiovascular disease, obesity-associated and type 2 diabetes-associated cancer, and advanced liver diseases such as hepatic cirrhosis and HCC<sup>26</sup>. As the clinical consequences of NAFLD grow, the economic consequences will also increase. A model on the population of US and of four European countries (Germany, France, Italy and the UK) estimated the annual burden associated with all incident and prevalent NAFLD cases at US\$103 billion in the USA (\$1,613 per patient) and at €35 billion in the four Europe countries (from  $\in$  354 to  $\in$  1,163 per patient) <sup>27</sup>. Unfortunately, as shown in our results, we found significant increases in both obesity and diabetes prevalence in most countries over the last decade. In combination of ageing population, if the annual rate of increase in the costs related to NAFLD is assumed to parallel the annual growth in the prevalence of obesity, the expected 10-year burden of NAFLD could increase to an estimated \$1.005 trillion in the USA and  $\in$  334 billion in the Europe <sup>27</sup>. Interestingly, we also found a significantly positive correlation between national HDI and increase magnitude of NAFLD prevalence. This result suggests a striking increase of NAFLD risk factors, particularly in the developed countries. For example, the expansion of ageing population, physical inactivity, intake of red and processed meat, and other unhealthy lifestyles are contributors to NAFLD <sup>16, 28</sup>. In the context of increasing prevalence of obesity and diabetes, the NAFLD prevalence was anticipated to further increase in the near future, if no effective interventions are introduced<sup>3</sup>. Moreover, the persistent increment of NAFLD also indicates the development of medical facility and health system in these countries. More NAFLD patients were timely diagnosed.

The NAFLD prevalence was also persistently increased in developing regions, e.g., the sub-Saharan Africa, in which the NAFLD was previously less diagnosed. This increase might be ascribed to the increasing availability of health care and the resultantly rising NAFLD detection rate, and more importantly, to the transitions in lifestyle. Rising awareness and urgent actions need to be taken in order to control the NAFLD pandemic

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worldwide. Specifically, 1) our governments should play a strong leadership role in reinforcing the importance of addressing the obesity problem and establishing more effective prevention strategies to combat it; 2) funds should be allocated specifically to change the environment to one that promotes healthful eating and an active lifestyle, especially for children and adolescents; 3) multifaceted interventions aimed at motivating behavioral changes, including setting-based (e.g., preschools, schools, workplaces, religious settings, and hospitals) health promotion and education programs, mass media campaigns, social marketing to improve the knowledge and skills of the community and individuals, and routine primary health care and counseling to facilitate obesity prevention and management, are needed <sup>29</sup>.

The limitations of our study should be noted. First, the date we used were derived from mathematical models rather than surveillance data. The differences in data processing approaches between GBD study and previous studies might contribute to the disparities in NAFLD prevalence in our study in contrast to that from previous meta-analyses <sup>4,30</sup>. For example, Younossi ZM et al reported that the global prevalence of NAFLD derived from a meta-analysis was 25.24%, which was significantly higher than the estimates in our study 4. We suppose that this difference might be mainly explained by the following reasons: 1) most studies included in the meta-analysis were conducted in Europe, Asia, and North America, where the NAFLD prevalence is relatively high. Whereas in Africa and Australia, in which the NAFLD is not the major public health concern, the studies on NAFLD were rarely conducted. However, in the GBD study, the NAFLD prevalence were estimated from country to country via the mathematical models; 2) in GBD study, the total population aged from 0 years to  $\geq$  85 years were included. Children, adolescents, and young adults were relatively less afflicted by NAFLD than middleaged people and the elders <sup>31</sup>; and 3) to ensure the robustness of estimates, NAFLD prevalence that were significantly higher than regional, super-regional, or global rates were excluded in the GBD study. Second, NAFLD is a complex and heterogeneous disease. The scarcity in histology and stage data in GBD database dwarfed us to deeply describe the NAFLD disease burden. Moreover, this type of descriptive study is short

of information at individual level. For example, the hepatic fibrosis evaluation, which is a key determinant of NAFLD outcome, was lack in the GBD study. Future studies assessing the NAFLD disease burden should also take these histological and pathological data into account. Third, the NAFLD prevalence was estimated from a mathematical model and all included patients were defined by ultrasound or other imaging diagnostic. This process might underestimate the NAFLD disease burden, because NAFLDs diagnosed by other diagnostics (e.g. noninvasive scores) were not included.

In summary, the prevalence of NAFLD is increasing worldwide, as well as being increasingly recognized in all parts of the world. The highest prevalence was observed in North Africa and Middle East, whereas the greatest increase was detected in Western Europe and North America. The dramatic and extensive increase in NAFLD prevalence alarmed us that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide and more efficient prevention strategies are urgently needed.

- Data sharing: No additional data are available.
- Data availability statement: All data are available at the online Global Health Data
- Exchange (GHDx) query tool (http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool).

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Table. The changing trends of number of prevalent cases and prevalence rate of NAFLD from 1990 to 2017.

	199	90	2017		1990-2017*	
	No. of cases	Prevalence	No. of cases	Prevalenc	EAPC (95% CI)	
	(× 1 million)	(%)‡	(× 1 million)	e		
				(%)		
Overall	391.2	8.2	882.1	10.9	1.05 (1.04, 1.07)	
Sex						
Male	236.4	10.0	524.0	13.2	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)	
Female	154.8	6.4	358.1	8.7	1.12 (1.10, 1.13)	
Socio-demographical index						
High	76.2	6.7	137.4	9.0	1.14 (1.06, 1.21)	
High-middle	100.2	9.4	224.5	13.1	1.21 (1.17, 1.25)	
Middle	120.0	9.4	282.3	12.2	0.94 (0.92, 0.96)	
Middle-low	62.3	8.0	157.1	10.5	1.01 (1.00, 1.02)	
Low	30.4	6.5	76.2	7.9	0.74 (0.70, 0.79)	
Age (years)†						
15-49	241.5	8.8	489.1	12.5	1.25 (1.22, 1.28)	
50-69	109.1	15.9	281.5	21.4	1.06 (1.04, 1.08)	
≥70	40.7	20.0	111.4	25.7	0.93 (0.89, 0.96)	
GBD Region						
Andean Latin America	2.5	8.8	7.1	12.0	1.13 (1.10, 1.16)	
Australasia	1.5	6.4	3.1	8.6	1.16 (1.04, 1.28)	

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Caribbean	2.8	9.2	5.8	11.7	1.03 (0.98, 1.07)
Central Asia	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)
Central Europe	9.5	6.7	13.1	8.0	0.70 (0.67, 0.73)
Central Latin America	12.7	10.5	36.5	14.4	1.17 (1.14, 1.21)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	2.3	6.5	6.2	7.5	0.58 (0.50, 0.67)
East Asia	111.8	9.6	242.8	12.6	0.88 (0.82, 0.95)
Eastern Europe	18.4	7.0	23.7	8.4	0.73 (0.64, 0.82)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	7.1	6.0	18.0	7.0	0.58 (0.55, 0.60)
High-income Asia Pacific	11.4	5.7	18.7	7.0	0.78 (0.75, 0.82)
High-income North America	23.1	7.2	44.0	9.6	1.17 (1.06, 1.29)
North Africa and Middle East	35.0	14.3	108.0	19.3	1.12 (1.10, 1.15)
Oceania	0.6	12.8	1.6	16.3	0.90 (0.87, 0.92)
South Asia	53.6	6.4	131.2	8.0	0.81 (0.78, 0.83)
Southeast Asia	39.5	10.9	98.5	14.5	1.12 (1.08, 1.15)
Southern Latin America	3.1	6.5	6.3	8.6	1.05 (1.01, 1.08)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	3.7	9.3	8.1	11.4	0.73 (0.69, 0.77)
Tropical Latin America	9.8	8.0	26.7	11.1	1.17 (1.15, 1.19)
Western Europe	30.9	6.5	52.1	8.9	1.17 (1.05, 1.29)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	8.4	6.5	23.2	8.0	0.69 (0.63, 0.75)

<sup>402 ‡,</sup> the prevalence has been standardized by age.

EAPC, estimated average percentage change; CI, confidence interval.

# Figure legends

Figure 1. The changing trends of case number of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease from 1990 to 2017, by sex and socio-demographical index.

Figure 2. The temporal trends of prevalence of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease from 1990 to 2017, by sex and socio-demographical index.

Figure 3. The prevalence trends of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the GBD regional level. The error bar denotes 95% confidence interval.

Figure 4. The age-standardized prevalence rates (A), case number (B), and its trends (C) of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease between 1990 and 2017 at the national level.

Figure 5. The association of prevalence trends of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease, quantified by estimated average percentage changes (EAPCs), with human development index (A), trends of overweight prevalence (B), and trends of diabetes prevalence (C) at the national level. The correlation coefficient was derived from Pearson correlation test.

<sup>†,</sup> crude prevalence rate for each age group.

<sup>\*,</sup> P values of all EAPCs were <0.001.

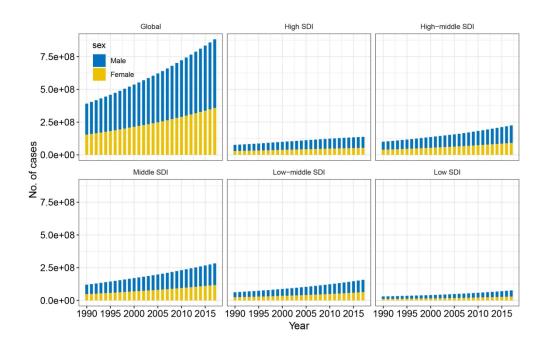


Figure 1
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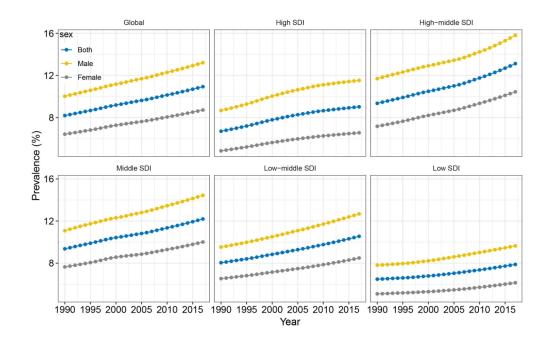
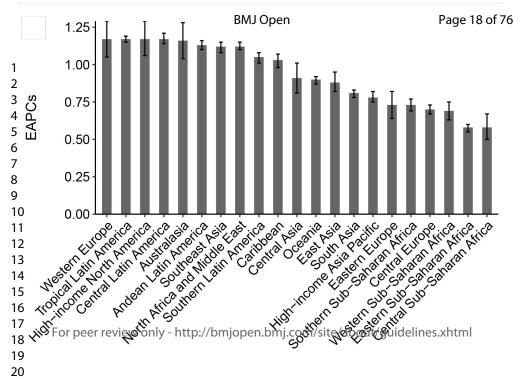
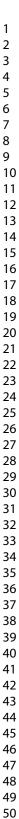
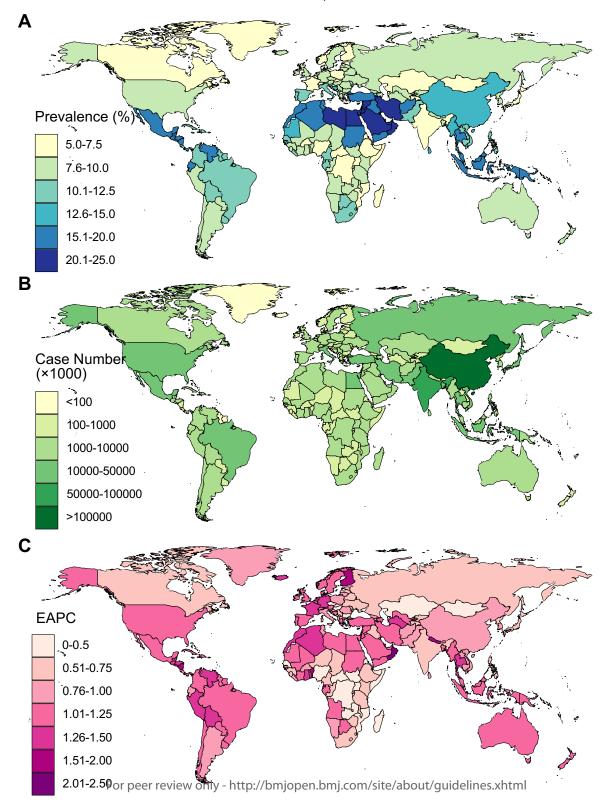
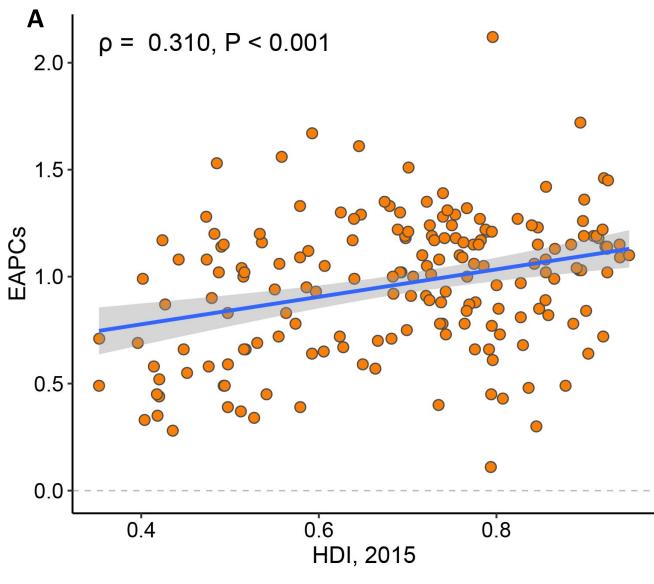


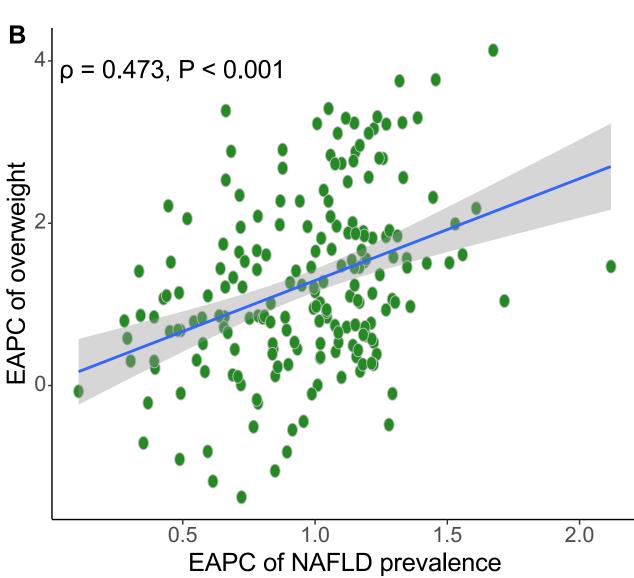
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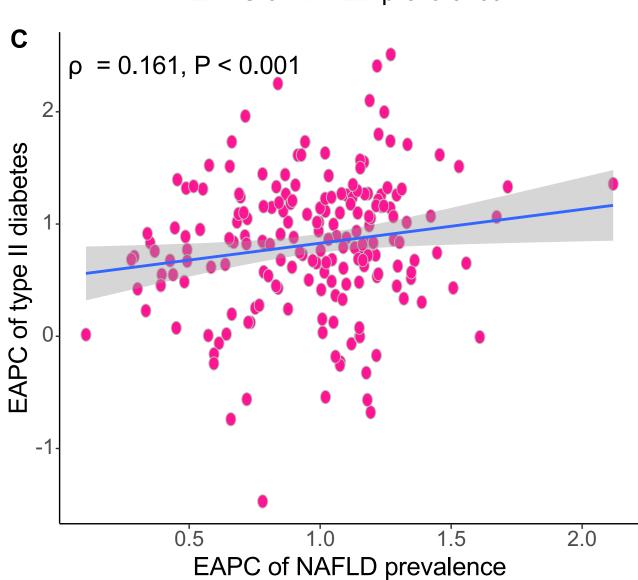












2	S-TABLE. The EAPCs of N	AFLD preva	alence at the national	l level, by se	ex and age.		
3	location	sex	age	eapcs	los	ups	pvalue
4	North Korea	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.53	0
5	North Korea	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.74	0.81	0
6	North Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
7	North Korea	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
8	North Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
9	North Korea	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
10	North Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.09	1.13	0
11	North Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.81	0.81	0.82	0
12	North Korea	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.68	0.73	0
13	North Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.71	0.73	0.73	0
14 15	North Korea	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
16	North Korea	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.97	1.02	0
17	North Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.77	0.75	0.79	0
18	North Korea	Both	70+ years	0.77	0.73	0.79	0
19	Oman	Both	Age-standardized	2.12	1.97	2.26	0
20			All Ages	2.12	2.25	2.36	0
21	Taiwan (Province of China)		<u> </u>		1.42	1.54	0
22	Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.48			
23	Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
24	Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
25	Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.16	0
26	Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.96	2.85	3.06	0
27	Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.93	1.83	2.03	0
28	Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.48	1.42	1.55	0
29 30	Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	1.24	1.15	1.32	0
31	Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
32	Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.54	2.47	2.62	0
33	Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.64	1.57	1.72	0
34	Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.21	1.15	1.27	0
35	Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
36	Finland	Both	Age-standardized	1.72	1.56	1.87	0
37	Armenia	Male	All Ages	1.92	1.88	1.96	0
38	Armenia	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.95	1.16	0
39	Armenia	Male	50-69 years	0.41	0.29	0.54	0
40	Armenia	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.8	0.94	0
41	Armenia	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.72	0.88	0
42 43	Armenia	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.11	2.24	0
43 44	Armenia	Female	15-49 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
45	Armenia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.66	0.9	0
46	Armenia	Female	70+ years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
47	Armenia	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.12	0
48	Armenia	Both	All Ages	2.06	2	2.11	0
49	Armenia	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
50	Armenia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.49	0.73	0
51	Armenia	Both	70+ years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
52	Equatorial Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.67	1.55	1.8	0
53	Andorra	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.08	1.4	0
54	Andorra	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.96	1.29	0
55 56	Andorra	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.72	0.91	0
56 57	Andorra	Male	70+ years	0.49	0.41	0.57	0
57 58	Andorra	Male	Age-standardized	0.84	0.74	0.94	0
59	Andorra	Female	All Ages	1.55	1.38	1.73	0
60	Andorra	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.14	1.46	0
	Andorra	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.83	1.06	0
	Andorra	Female	70+ years	0.78	0.66	0.91	0

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1	A 1	Б 1	A . 1 1' 1	0.07	0.06	1.00	0
2	Andorra	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.86	1.09	0
3	Andorra	Both	All Ages	1.27	1.11	1.44	0
4	Andorra	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
5	Andorra	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
6	Andorra	Both	70+ years	0.52	0.42	0.61	0
7	Nicaragua	Both	Age-standardized	1.61	1.53	1.69	0
8 9	Bhutan	Male	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
10	Bhutan	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
11	Bhutan	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.9	0.95	0
12	Bhutan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.9	0.94	0
13	Bhutan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
14	Bhutan	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.06	2.15	0
15	Bhutan	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.24	1.36	0
16	Bhutan	Female	50-69 years	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
17	Bhutan	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
18	Bhutan	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
19	Bhutan	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.21	0
20	Bhutan	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.33	1.42	0
21	Bhutan	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1	0
22	Bhutan	Both	≥70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
23	Nepal	Both	Age-standardized	1.56	1.4	1.72	0
24 25	Dominican Republic	Male	All Ages	2.1	2.02	2.18	0
25 26	Dominican Republic	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.27	1.42	0
27	Dominican Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	1	0
28	Dominican Republic	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.81	0
29	Dominican Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.89	1.05	0
30	Dominican Republic	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.24	2.29	0
31	Dominican Republic	Female	15-49 years	1.46	1.4	1.51	0
32	Dominican Republic	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.05	1.1	0
33	Dominican Republic	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.94	1.1	0
34	Dominican Republic	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.08	1.12	0
35	Dominican Republic	Both	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
36	Dominican Republic	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.4	1.49	0
37	-		•		0.95	1.49	0
38	Dominican Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.99			0
39	Dominican Republic	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.76	0.86	
40	Benin	Both	Age-standardized	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
41 42	Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
43	Samoa	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.07	1.28	0
44	Samoa	Male	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
45	Samoa	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
46	Samoa	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.74	0.82	0
47	Samoa	Female	All Ages	1.6	1.5	1.7	0
48	Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.37	1.23	1.51	0
49	Samoa	Female	50-69 years	1.06	1	1.11	0
50	Samoa	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.78	0.98	0
51	Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
52	Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.44	1.37	1.52	0
53	Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.14	1.38	0
54 55	Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.81	0.9	0
55 56	Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.67	0.81	0
56 57	Maldives	Both	Age-standardized	1.51	1.45	1.56	0
57 58	Malaysia	Male	All Ages	2.21	2.16	2.27	0
59	Malaysia	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.28	1.35	0
60	Malaysia	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.09	1.18	0
	Malaysia	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.9	0.97	0
	Malaysia	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.12	1.2	0

1							
1 2	Malaysia	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.27	0
3	Malaysia	Female	15-49 years	1.34	1.29	1.39	0
4	Malaysia	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.23	1.29	0
5	Malaysia	Female	70+ years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
6	Malaysia	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.19	1.26	0
7	Malaysia	Both	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.28	0
8	Malaysia	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.32	1.39	0
9	Malaysia	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.16	1.23	0
10	Malaysia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
11 12	Iceland	Both	Age-standardized	1.46	1.35	1.56	0
13	Malta	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.95	2.29	0
14	Malta	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.24	1.52	0
15	Malta	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.12	1.4	0
16	Malta	Male	70+ years	1	0.85	1.15	0
17	Malta	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.13	1.46	0
18	Malta	Female	All Ages	2.46	2.28	2.64	0
19	Malta	Female	15-49 years	1.5	1.37	1.64	0
20	Malta	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.43	1.74	0
21	Malta	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.27	1.66	0
22	Malta	Female	Age-standardized	1.52	1.34	1.69	0
23 24	Malta	Both	All Ages	2.25	2.08	2.43	0
25	Malta	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.31	1.59	0
26	Malta	Both	50-69 years	1.48	1.32	1.63	0
27	Malta	Both	70+ years	1.23	1.08	1.39	0
28	Germany	Both	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.57	0
29	Colombia	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.14	2.21	0
30	Colombia	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.31	1.44	0
31	Colombia	Male	50-69 years	1.05	1	1.1	0
32	Colombia	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
33	Colombia	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
34 35	Colombia	Female	All Ages	2.53	2.48	2.57	0
35 36	Colombia	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.5	1.69	0
37	Colombia	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
38	Colombia	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
39	Colombia	Female	Age-standardized	1.29	1.23	1.34	0
40	Colombia	Both	All Ages	2.34	2.3	2.37	0
41	Colombia	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
42	Colombia	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
43	Colombia	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
44 45	Malta	Both	Age-standardized	1.42	1.25	1.59	0
45 46	Iceland	Male	All Ages	1.9	1.78	2.01	0
46 47	Iceland	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.42	1.64	0
48	Iceland	Male	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.38	0
49	Iceland	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
50	Iceland	Male	Age-standardized	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
51	Iceland	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
52	Iceland	Female	15-49 years	1.68	1.56	1.8	0
53	Iceland	Female	50-69 years	1.46	1.36	1.55	0
54	Iceland	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.24	1.57	0
55	Iceland	Female	Age-standardized	1.55	1.43	1.67	0
56	Iceland	Both	All Ages	1.96	1.84	2.08	0
57 58	Iceland	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.46	1.7	0
58 59	Iceland	Both	50-69 years	1.39	1.29	1.48	0
60	Iceland	Both	70+ years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
	Thailand	Both	Age-standardized	1.39	1.35	1.43	0
	Spain	Male	All Ages	1.73	1.51	1.94	0

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1	a :	3.6.1	15.40	1.60	1.50	1.06	0
2	Spain	Male	15-49 years	1.69	1.53	1.86	0
3	Spain	Male	50-69 years	1.11	0.97	1.24	0
4	Spain	Male	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
5	Spain	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.29	0
6	Spain	Female	All Ages	1.67	1.47	1.87	0
7	Spain	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.45	1.75	0
8 9	Spain	Female	50-69 years	1	0.88	1.12	0
9 10	Spain	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.84	1.15	0
11	Spain	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
12	Spain	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.5	1.91	0
13	Spain	Both	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
14	Spain	Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.94	1.2	0
15	Spain	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.81	1.1	0
16	Israel	Both	Age-standardized	1.36	1.24	1.48	0
17	China	Male	All Ages	2.08	2.03	2.12	0
18	China	Male	15-49 years	1.24	1.11	1.36	0
19	China	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
20	China	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.61	0.74	0
21	China	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.73	0.74	0
22	China		C	2.44			0
23		Female	All Ages		2.39	2.49	
24	China	Female	15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
25	China	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.01	1.13	0
26	China	Female	70+ years	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
27	China	Female	Age-standardized	1	0.94	1.05	0
28	China	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.17	2.27	0
29	China	Both	15-49 years	1.34	1.21	1.47	0
30	China	Both	50-69 years	0.91	0.84	0.98	0
31	China	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.87	0
32	Bolivia	Both	Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
33	Brunei	Male	All Ages	1.98	1.94	2.02	0
34 35	Brunei	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.16	1.3	0
36	Brunei	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.02	1.14	0
37	Brunei	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
38	Brunei	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
39	Brunei	Female	All Ages	2.6	2.51	2.69	0
40	Brunei	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
41	Brunei	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.22	1.42	0
42	Brunei	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
43	Brunei	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.25	1.47	0
44	Brunei	Both	All Ages	2.15	2.1	2.19	0
45			-				
46	Brunei	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
47	Brunei	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
48	Brunei	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.88	0.97	0
49	Saint Vincent and the Grena		Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
50	Morocco	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
51	Morocco	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.66	1.7	0
52	Morocco	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.24	1.29	0
53	Morocco	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
54	Morocco	Male	Age-standardized	1.31	1.29	1.33	0
55	Morocco	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.34	2.43	0
56	Morocco	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.63	1.71	0
57	Morocco	Female	50-69 years	1.23	1.21	1.25	0
58	Morocco	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.11	1.13	0
59 60	Morocco	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.24	1.29	0
60	Morocco	Both	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
	Morocco	Both	15-49 years	1.68	1.64	1.71	0
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2	Morocco	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.25	1.31	0
3	Morocco	Both	70+ years	1.06	1.04	1.07	0
4	El Salvador	Both	Age-standardized	1.33	1.2	1.46	0
5	Lithuania	Male	All Ages	1.54	1.47	1.61	0
6	Lithuania	Male	15-49 years	0.9	0.86	0.94	0
7	Lithuania	Male	50-69 years	0.36	0.33	0.4	0
8 9	Lithuania	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.52	0.67	0
10	Lithuania	Male	Age-standardized	0.61	0.57	0.65	0
11	Lithuania	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.19	2.41	0
12	Lithuania	Female	15-49 years	1.16	1.1	1.22	0
13	Lithuania	Female	50-69 years	1	0.93	1.07	0
14	Lithuania	Female	70+ years	1.44	1.34	1.55	0
15	Lithuania	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.06	1.2	0
16	Lithuania	Both	All Ages	1.81	1.73	1.9	0
17	Lithuania	Both	15-49 years	1	0.95	1.04	0
18	Lithuania	Both	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
19 20	Lithuania	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.95	1.13	0
21	Ghana	Both	Age-standardized	1.33	1.29	1.38	0
22	Botswana	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.46	0
23	Botswana	Male	15-49 years	1.65	1.56	1.74	0
24	Botswana	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
25	Botswana	Male	70+ years	1.04	1.01	1.08	0
26	Botswana	Male	Age-standardized	1.21	1.18	1.25	0
27	Botswana	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.12	2.21	0
28	Botswana	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.36	1.51	0
29 30	Botswana	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.92	1.01	0
31	Botswana	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
32	Botswana	Female	Age-standardized	1.06	1.02	1.1	0
33	Botswana	Both	All Ages	2.34	2.28	2.4	0
34	Botswana	Both	15-49 years	1.64	1.55	1.72	0
35	Botswana	Both	50-69 years	1.02	0.97	1.06	0
36	Botswana	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.96	1.13	0
37	Venezuela	Both Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.25 1.69	1.39 1.8	0
38	Gabon Gabon	Male	All Ages	1.75 1.34	1.09		0
39	Gabon	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.34	1.28	1.41 1.12	0
40 41	Gabon	Male	70+ years	1.08	0.98	1.12	0
42	Gabon	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	1.12	1.07	0
43	Gabon	Female	All Ages	1.16	1.12	1.73	0
44	Gabon	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.37	1.73	0
45	Gabon	Female	50-69 years	1.43	1.03	1.13	0
46	Gabon	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.03	1.13	0
47	Gabon	Female	Age-standardized	1.29	1.15	1.28	0
48	Gabon	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.13	1.75	0
49	Gabon	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.04	1.73	0
50 51	Gabon	Both	50-69 years	1.32	1.14	1.26	0
51 52	Gabon	Both	70+ years	1.12	1.07	1.18	0
53	Algeria	Both	Age-standardized	1.31	1.23	1.4	0
54	Seychelles	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.09	2.22	0
55	Seychelles	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.52	1.62	0
56	Seychelles	Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.92	1.02	0
57	Seychelles	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.78	0.83	0
58	Seychelles	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
59	Seychelles	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.19	2.32	0
60	Seychelles	Female	15-49 years	1.9	1.82	1.99	0
	Seychelles	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.19	1.24	0
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1 2	Seychelles	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
3	Seychelles	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
4	Seychelles	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.16	2.27	0
5	Seychelles	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.68	1.8	0
6	Seychelles	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.08	1.14	0
7	Seychelles	Both	70+ years	0.99	0.95	1.02	0
8	Honduras	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.21	1.38	0
9	Montenegro	Male	All Ages	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
10	Montenegro	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.49	0.65	0
11 12	Montenegro	Male	50-69 years	-0.05	-0.15	0.04	0.239
13	Montenegro	Male	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.32	0
14	Montenegro	Male	Age-standardized	0.25	0.16	0.33	0
15	Montenegro	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
16	Montenegro	Female	15-49 years	0.79	0.71	0.88	0
17	Montenegro	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
18	Montenegro	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1	0
19	Montenegro	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.55	0.76	0
20	Montenegro	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.37	0
21	Montenegro	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.55	0.72	0
22	Montenegro	Both	≥50-69 years	0.26	0.18	0.34	0
23 24	Montenegro	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.71	0
25	Turkmenistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
26	Albania	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.32	2.45	0
27	Albania	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
28	Albania	Male	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
29	Albania	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
30	Albania	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.58	0.62	0
31	Albania	Female	All Ages	2.86	2.75	2.98	0
32	Albania	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.15	1.27	0
33	Albania	Female	50-69 years	1	0.97	1.03	0
34 35	Albania	Female	70+ years	1.34	1.29	1.4	0
36	Albania	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.06	0
37	Albania	Both	All Ages	2.59	2.5	2.67	0
38	Albania	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
39	Albania	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
40	Albania	Both	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
41	Morocco	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.27	1.32	0
42	Austria	Male	All Ages	1.41	1.3	1.52	0
43	Austria	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.97	1.28	0
44 45	Austria	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.81	1.04	0
45 46	Austria	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.57	0.76	0
47	Austria	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.83	1.05	0
48	Austria	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
49	Austria	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.12	1.45	0
50	Austria	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.96	1.19	0
51	Austria	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.73	0.95	0
52	Austria	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	0.97	1.22	0
53	Austria	Both	All Ages	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
54	Austria	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1	1.31	0
55 56	Austria	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
56 57	Austria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.88	1.07	0
58	Grenada	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.22	1.37	0
59	Maldives	Male	All Ages	3.42	3.27	3.57	0
60	Maldives	Male	15-49 years	2	1.88	2.11	0
	Maldives	Male	50-69 years	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Maldives	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.11	0

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2	Maldives	Male	Age-standardized	1.41	1.36	1.46	0
3	Maldives	Female	All Ages	3.71	3.58	3.83	0
4	Maldives	Female	15-49 years	2.22	2.07	2.37	0
5	Maldives	Female	50-69 years	1.61	1.57	1.64	0
6	Maldives	Female	70+ years	1.37	1.33	1.41	0
7	Maldives	Female	Age-standardized	1.59	1.53	1.65	0
8	Maldives	Both	All Ages	3.61	3.46	3.77	0
9 10	Maldives	Both	15-49 years	2.21	2.05	2.38	0
11	Maldives	Both	50-69 years	1.42	1.38	1.45	0
12	Maldives	Both	70+ years	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
13	Peru	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
14	Belarus	Male	All Ages	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
15	Belarus	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.59	0.89	0
16	Belarus	Male	50-69 years	0.08	-0.05	0.21	0.235
17	Belarus	Male	70+ years	0.32	0.3	0.35	0
18	Belarus	Male	Age-standardized	0.42	0.31	0.52	0
19	Belarus	Female	All Ages	1.5	1.42	1.58	0
20	Belarus	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.87	1.12	0
21	Belarus	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.33	0.59	0
22	Belarus	Female	270+ years	1.06	0.95	1.17	0
23 24	Belarus	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
25	Belarus	Both	All Ages	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
26	Belarus	Both	15-49 years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
27	Belarus	Both	50-69 years	0.28	0.15	0.41	0
28	Belarus	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.75	0.84	0
29	Djibouti	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
30	Palestine	Male	All Ages	1.84	1.8	1.88	0
31	Palestine	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.06	1.3	0
32	Palestine	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
33	Palestine	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.6	0.84	0
34	Palestine	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.77	0.97	0
35 36	Palestine	Female	All Ages	1.61	1.55	1.68	0
37	Palestine	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.23	0
38	Palestine	Female	50-69 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
39	Palestine	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
40	Palestine	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.78	1.01	0
41	Palestine	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.72	1.8	0
42	Palestine	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1.05	1.28	0
43	Palestine	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
44	Palestine	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
45	Bahrain	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
46	Australia	Male	All Ages	1.54	1.4	1.69	0
47 48	Australia	Male	15-49 years	1.26	1.11	1.42	0
49	Australia	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.97	1.19	0
50	Australia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.63	0.82	0
51	Australia	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
52	Australia	Female	All Ages	1.63	1.5	1.76	0
53	Australia	Female	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
54	Australia	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.93	1.13	0
55	Australia	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.72	0.97	0
56	Australia	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.06	1.27	0
57	Australia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.43	1.71	0
58	Australia	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
59 60	Australia	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
00	Australia	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.76	0.99	0
	Guatemala	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
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Moldova	Male	All Ages	1.51	1.41	1.61	0
Moldova	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.66	1.03	0
Moldova	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.06	0.32	0.006
Moldova	Male	70+ years	0.33	0.25	0.41	0
Moldova	Male	Age-standardized	0.52	0.38	0.65	0
Moldova	Female	All Ages	2.03	1.9	2.15	0
Moldova	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.91	1.21	0
Moldova	Female	50-69 years	0.72	0.59	0.86	0
Moldova	Female	70+ years	1.12	0.98	1.27	0
Moldova	Female	Age-standardized	1	0.86	1.13	0
Moldova	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.6	1.83	0
Moldova	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.79	1.14	0
Moldova	Both	50-69 years	0.44	0.31	0.57	0
Moldova	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
Mauritius	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.33	0
Costa Rica	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.12	2.19	0
Costa Rica	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
Costa Rica	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.77	0.88	0
Costa Rica	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.53	0.63	0
Costa Rica	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
Costa Rica	Female	All Ages	2.28	2.24	2.32	0
Costa Rica	Female	15-49 years	1.17	1.14	1.21	0
Costa Rica	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
Costa Rica	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.8	0
Costa Rica	Female	Age-standardized	0.73	0.71	0.96	0
Costa Rica	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.2	0
Costa Rica	Both	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
Costa Rica	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
Costa Rica	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.73	0.67	0
France	Both	Age-standardized	1.26	1.14	1.37	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.14	1.67	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.04	1.01	1.07	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.23	1.24	1.23	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
Low-middle SDI	Male	J	1.07	1.06	1.08	0
Low-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.64	1.61	1.67	0
Low-middle SDI		All Ages	1.04	1.01	1.07	
Low-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	0.97	0.96	0.99	0
Low-middle SDI	Female Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.90	0.99	$0 \\ 0$
Low-middle SDI	Female	70+ years Age-standardized	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	U	1.63	1.6	1.66	0
Low-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	1.03	1.0	1.00	0
Low-middle SDI		15-49 years	1.2			
Low-middle SDI	Both Both	50-69 years		0.99	1.02	0
Low-middle SDI		70+ years	0.8	0.78 1	0.82	0
	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	_	1.02	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.54	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	15-49 years	0.64	0.46	0.82	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.43	0.56	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	70+ years	0.31	0.27	0.36	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.43	0.56	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.07	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.04	0.81	1.28	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.39	0.49	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.6	0.7	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.6	1.77	0

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2	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.65	1.01	0
3	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.5	0.45	0.54	0
4	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	70+ years	0.35	0.29	0.4	0
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.12	1.37	0
6 7	Poland	Male	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.71	0
8	Poland	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.88	1.1	0
9	Poland	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.3	0.48	0
10	Poland	Male	70+ years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
11	Poland	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
12	Poland	Female	All Ages	2.04	2.01	2.08	0
13	Poland	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.02	1.2	0
14	Poland	Female	50-69 years	0.88	0.72	1.04	0
15	Poland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.1	1.17	0
16 17	Poland	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.02	1.11	0
18	Poland	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.79	1.85	0
19	Poland	Both	15-49 years	1.04	0.94	1.14	0
20	Poland	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.74	0
21	Poland	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.91	1	0
22	Suriname	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.18	1.29	0
23	Romania	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.39	1.48	0
24	Romania	Male	15-49 years	1.11	1.05	1.17	0
25	Romania	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.21	0.39	0
26	Romania	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	
27 28	Romania Romania	Male	Age-standardized	0.59 2.23	0.57 2.17	0.61 2.29	0
28 29	Romania	Female Female	All Ages	1.48	2.17 1.46	1.5	0
30	Romania	Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.48	1.40	1.3	0
31	Romania	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.13	1.36	0
32	Romania	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.15	1.23	0
33	Romania	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.23	0
34	Romania	Both	15-49 years	1.76	1.71	1.3	0
35	Romania	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
36	Romania	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
37 38	United Arab Emirates	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.2	1.29	0
39	Bahrain	Male	All Ages	2.41	2.31	2.52	0
40	Bahrain	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.52	1.68	0
41	Bahrain	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1.02	1.06	0
42	Bahrain	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
43	Bahrain	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
44	Bahrain	Female	All Ages	2.68	2.6	2.77	0
45	Bahrain	Female	15-49 years	1.84	1.8	1.89	0
46	Bahrain	Female	50-69 years	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
47	Bahrain	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.1	1.23	0
48 49	Bahrain	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.3	1.41	0
50	Bahrain	Both	All Ages	2.62	2.5	2.74	0
51	Bahrain	Both	15-49 years	1.77	1.69	1.86	0
52	Bahrain	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
53	Bahrain	Both	70+ years	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
54	Saudi Arabia	Both	Age-standardized	1.23	1.15	1.31	0
55	Panama	Male	All Ages	1.93	1.87	1.99	0
56	Panama	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.38	1.52	0
57	Panama	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
58 50	Panama	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.87	0.96	0
59 60	Panama	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
00	Panama	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.14	2.3	0
	Panama	Female	15-49 years	1.65	1.56	1.75	0

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1							
1 2	Panama	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.27	1.39	0
3	Panama	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.1	1.21	0
4	Panama	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.27	1.4	0
5	Panama	Both	All Ages	2.05	1.98	2.12	0
6	Panama	Both	15-49 years	1.54	1.46	1.61	0
7	Panama	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.15	1.25	0
8	Panama	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
9	Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.22	1.16	1.28	0
10	Indonesia	Male	All Ages	2.34	2.26	2.42	0
11	Indonesia	Male	15-49 years	1.8	1.7	1.9	0
12 13	Indonesia	Male	50-69 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
14	Indonesia	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.06	1.19	0
15	Indonesia	Male	Age-standardized	1.34	1.26	1.42	0
16	Indonesia	Female	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.03	0
17	Indonesia	Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.51	0
18	Indonesia	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.05	0
19	Indonesia	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.87	0
20	Indonesia	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.93	1.02	0
21	Indonesia	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.17	2.28	0
22	Indonesia	Both	15-49 years	1.71	1.64	1.79	0
23	Indonesia	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
24	Indonesia	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.87	0.94	0
25	Panama	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
26 27	Solomon Islands	Male	All Ages	1.48	1.38	1.57	0
28	Solomon Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.4	0
29	Solomon Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.87	0.78	0.97	0
30	Solomon Islands	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.73	0.82	0
31	Solomon Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.74	0.85	1.02	0
32	Solomon Islands	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.82	1.02	0
33	Solomon Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.62	1.6	0
34	Solomon Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.40	1.0	0
35	Solomon Islands	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.91	1.04	0
36				1.12		1.04	0
37	Solomon Islands	Female	Age-standardized		1.06		
38	Solomon Islands Solomon Islands	Both	All Ages	1.65 1.4	1.57 1.32	1.74 1.48	0
39		Both	15-49 years				0
40 41	Solomon Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
41	Solomon Islands	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.72	0.86	0
43	Indonesia	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.28	0
44	Paraguay	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.85	1.94	0
45	Paraguay	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
46	Paraguay	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
47	Paraguay	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.71	0.82	0
48	Paraguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
49	Paraguay	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	1.99	0
50	Paraguay	Female	15-49 years	1.16	1.12	1.21	0
51	Paraguay	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
52	Paraguay	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
53	Paraguay	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
54 55	Paraguay	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.87	1.97	0
55 56	Paraguay	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
56 57	Paraguay	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
58	Paraguay	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
59	Cape Verde	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
60	El Salvador	Male	All Ages	2.37	2.29	2.45	0
	El Salvador	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.44	1.75	0
	El Salvador	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.15	1.41	0

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2	El Salvador	Male	70+ years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	El Salvador	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
4	El Salvador	Female	All Ages	2.61	2.5	2.72	0
5	El Salvador	Female	15-49 years	1.73	1.56	1.89	0
6	El Salvador	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.23	1.48	0
7	El Salvador	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.1	1.35	0
8 9	El Salvador	Female	Age-standardized	1.38	1.25	1.51	0
10	El Salvador	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.37	2.55	0
11	El Salvador	Both	15-49 years	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
12	El Salvador	Both	50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.39	0
13	El Salvador	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
14	United States	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.1	1.34	0
15	Ireland	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.47	1.81	0
16	Ireland	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.33	1.58	0
17	Ireland	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.13	0
18 19	Ireland	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
20	Ireland	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.94	1.18	0
21	Ireland	Female	All Ages	1.75	1.59	1.9	0
22	Ireland	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.49	1.74	0
23	Ireland	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
24	Ireland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.26	0
25	Ireland	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
26	Ireland	Both	All Ages	1.67	1.51	1.84	0
27	Ireland	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
28	Ireland	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1	1.23	0
29 30	Ireland	Both	70+ years	1.01	0.92	1.1	0
31	Malaysia	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.18	1.24	0
32	Mali Mali	Male Male	All Ages	1 1.09	0.99	1.01 1.13	0
33	Mali	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.09	1.04 1.1	1.15	0
34	Mali	Male	70+ years	1.15	1.12	1.10	0
35	Mali	Male	Age-standardized	1.13	1.12	1.19	0
36	Mali	Female	All Ages	0.55	0.52	0.59	0
37	Mali	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.52	0.59	0
38 39	Mali	Female	50-69 years	0.76	0.00	0.08	0
39 40	Mali	Female	70+ years	0.70	0.74	0.76	0
41	Mali	Female	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.86	0
42	Mali	Both	All Ages	0.84	0.82	0.85	0
43	Mali	Both	15-49 years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
44	Mali	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1.01	1.04	0
45	Mali	Both	70+ years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
46	Uruguay	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.17	1.26	0
47	Grenada	Male	All Ages	2.88	2.76	3	0
48	Grenada	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.6	1.81	0
49 50	Grenada	Male	50-69 years	1.16	1.1	1.23	0
51	Grenada	Male	70+ years	1.05	0.96	1.14	0
52	Grenada	Male	Age-standardized	1.24	1.16	1.31	0
53	Grenada	Female	All Ages	2.59	2.48	2.7	0
54	Grenada	Female	15-49 years	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
55	Grenada	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.16	0
56	Grenada	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.04	1.25	0
57	Grenada	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
58 50	Grenada	Both	All Ages	2.8	2.7	2.9	0
59 60	Grenada	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.6	1.78	0
00	Grenada	Both	50-69 years	1.26	1.19	1.32	0
	Grenada	Both	70+ years	1.27	1.2	1.34	0

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1 2	Uzbekistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
3	Bolivia	Male	All Ages	2.52	2.42	2.61	0
4	Bolivia	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.64	1.76	0
5	Bolivia	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.31	1.46	0
6	Bolivia	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
7	Bolivia	Male	Age-standardized	1.46	1.39	1.54	0
8	Bolivia	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.02	2.22	0
9	Bolivia	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.2	1.38	0
10	Bolivia	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
11	Bolivia	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.85	1.07	0
12 13	Bolivia	Female	Age-standardized	1.11	1	1.21	0
13	Bolivia	Both	All Ages	2.38	2.28	2.47	0
15	Bolivia	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.52	1.65	0
16	Bolivia	Both	50-69 years	1.29	1.2	1.37	0
17	Bolivia	Both	70+ years	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
18	Yemen	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	1.18	1.22	0
19	United Kingdom	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
20	United Kingdom	Male	15-49 years	1.15	0.99	1.31	0
21	United Kingdom	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
22	United Kingdom	Male	270+ years	0.73	0.62	0.84	0
23	United Kingdom	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.93	1.21	0
24	United Kingdom	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
25	United Kingdom	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.22	1.56	0
26 27	United Kingdom	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.15	1.46	0
28	United Kingdom	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.13	1.40	0
29	United Kingdom	Female	Age-standardized	1.14	1.17	1.48	0
30	United Kingdom	Both	All Ages	1.36	1.17	1.46	0
31	United Kingdom	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.08	1.39	0
32	United Kingdom	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.00	1.29	0
33	United Kingdom	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.95	1.19	0
34	Angola	Both	Age-standardized	1.07	1.11	1.19	0
35	Belgium	Male	All Ages	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
36	Belgium	Male	15-49 years	1.09	0.91	1.27	0
37	Belgium	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	1.07	0
38	Belgium	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.51	0.78	0
39 40	Belgium	Male	Age-standardized	0.03	0.83	1.11	0
41	Belgium	Female	All Ages	1.31	1.13	1.11	0
42	Belgium	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.02	1.45	0
43	Belgium	Female	50-69 years	1.23	0.91	1.43	0
44	Belgium	Female	70+ years	0.92	0.79	1.16	0
45	Belgium	Female	Age-standardized	1.11	0.79	1.03	0
46	Belgium	Both	All Ages	1.11	1.08	1.41	0
47	Belgium	Both	15-49 years	1.12	0.93	1.41	0
48	Belgium	Both	50-69 years	1.12	0.93	1.13	0
49	Belgium	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.86	1.13	0
50	Colombia	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.02	0
51 52	Laos	Male	All Ages	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
53	Laos	Male	15-49 years	1.02	0.99	1.17	0
54	Laos	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.99	1.17	0
55			•	0.94	0.80	0.84	
56	Laos	Male	70+ years		0.71		0
57	Laos	Male	Age-standardized	0.95		1.03 1.82	0
58	Laos	Female Female	All Ages	1.67 1.03	1.52 0.96		
59	Laos	Female Female	15-49 years	1.03 0.96	0.96	1.11 1	$0 \\ 0$
60	Laos	Female Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.93	0.81	0
	Laos		70+ years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
	Laos	Female	Age-standardized	0.71	0.07	0.73	U

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2	Laos	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.61	1.92	0
3	Laos	Both	15-49 years	1.08	1.01	1.16	0
4	Laos	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.91	1.02	0
5	Laos	Both	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.81	0
6	Gabon	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.12	1.25	0
7	Azerbaijan	Male	All Ages	1.98	1.84	2.12	0
8	Azerbaijan	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.26	1.49	0
9	Azerbaijan	Male	50-69 years	0.5	0.37	0.62	0
10	Azerbaijan	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.09	1.16	0
11 12	Azerbaijan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.86	1.1	0
13	Azerbaijan	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.82	2.21	0
14	Azerbaijan	Female	15-49 years	1.35	1.25	1.46	0
15	Azerbaijan	Female	50-69 years	0.75	0.66	0.85	0
16	Azerbaijan	Female	70+ years	1.7	1.58	1.82	0
17	Azerbaijan	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.3	0
18	Azerbaijan	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.84	2.17	0
19	Azerbaijan	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.27	1.5	0
20	Azerbaijan	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.52	0.73	0
21	Azerbaijan	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.51	1.66	0
22	United Kingdom	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.05	1.33	0
23	Egypt	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.45	1.52	0
24	Egypt	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.12	1.23	0
25	Egypt	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.87	0.89	0
26		Male	70+ years	0.33	0.76	0.89	0
27 28	Egypt Egypt	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
26 29		Female	All Ages	1.58	1.54	1.61	0
30	Egypt	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.22	1.3	0
31	Egypt	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.05	1.08	0
32	Egypt	Female		0.93	0.91	0.96	0
33	Egypt		70+ years	1.1	1.09	1.11	0
34	Egypt	Female Both	Age-standardized				0
35	Egypt		All Ages	1.53 1.21	1.5	1.56	
36	Egypt	Both	15-49 years		1.16	1.26	0
37	Egypt	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.97	0.99	0
38	Egypt	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.82	0
39	Luxembourg	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.09	1.3	0
40 41	Guinea	Male	All Ages	0.55	0.48	0.62	0
41 42	Guinea	Male	15-49 years	0.58	0.52	0.64	0
43	Guinea	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.53	0.68	0
44	Guinea	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.68	0
45	Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.72	0
46	Guinea	Female	All Ages	0.29	0.21	0.37	0
47	Guinea	Female	15-49 years	0.31	0.23	0.39	0
48	Guinea	Female	50-69 years	0.34	0.29	0.4	0
49	Guinea	Female	70+ years	0.49	0.47	0.52	0
50	Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	0.44	0.4	0.49	0
51	Guinea	Both	All Ages	0.44	0.37	0.5	0
52	Guinea	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.38	0.5	0
53	Guinea	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.49	0.64	0
54 55	Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.58	0.52	0.65	0
55 56	Sweden	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.08	1.29	0
56 57	Vanuatu	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
57 58	Vanuatu	Male	15-49 years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
59	Vanuatu	Male	50-69 years	0.8	0.77	0.84	0
60	Vanuatu	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.69	0.74	0
	Vanuatu	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
	Vanuatu	Female	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.81	0

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1	<b>3</b> 7	г 1	15 40	1 00	1.10	1.07	0
2	Vanuatu	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
3	Vanuatu	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
4	Vanuatu	Female	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
5 6	Vanuatu	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
7	Vanuatu	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.47	1.55	0
8	Vanuatu	Both	15-49 years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
9	Vanuatu	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.93	0.97	0
10	Vanuatu	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.8	0.84	0
11	Botswana	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
12	Libya	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.2	2.3	0
13	Libya	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.59	1.82	0
14	Libya	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
15	Libya	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.83	0
16	Libya	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	1	1.06	0
17	Libya	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.8	2.93	0
18	Libya	Female	15-49 years	2.15	2.03	2.28	0
19	Libya	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
20 21	Libya	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.05	1.21	0
21	Libya	Female	Age-standardized	1.3	1.21	1.4	0
23	Libya	Both	All Ages	2.49	2.43	2.55	0
24	Libya	Both	15-49 years	1.87	1.74	2	0
25	Libya	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
26	Libya	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.93	1.01	0
27	New Zealand	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.07	1.29	0
28	Estonia	Male	All Ages	1.46	1.39	1.52	0
29	Estonia	Male	15-49 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
30	Estonia	Male	50-69 years	0.52	0.47	0.56	0
31	Estonia	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.46	0.61	0
32	Estonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.71	0.62	0.8	0
33	Estonia	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.94	2.21	0
34	Estonia	Female	15-49 years	1.27	1.16	1.38	0
35 36	Estonia	Female	50-69 years	1.14	1.03	1.25	0
37	Estonia	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.2	1.6	0
38	Estonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.08	1.35	0
39	Estonia	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.62	1.8	0
40	Estonia	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.04	1.3	0
41	Estonia	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
42	Estonia	Both	70+ years	1.12	0.97	1.27	0
43	Jordan	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
44	India	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.51	0
45	India	Male	15-49 years	0.87	0.86	0.88	0
46	India	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.72	0.75	0
47	India	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
48 49	India	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
50	India	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.46	1.58	0
51	India	Female	15-49 years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
52	India	Female	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.72	0
53	India	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.89	0
54	India	Female	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.75	0
55	India	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.43	1.53	0
56	India	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.83	0.86	0
57	India	Both	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.30	0
58	India	Both	70+ years	0.03	0.69	0.74	0
59	Brazil	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.15	1.2	0
60	Portugal	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.43	1.76	0
	Portugal	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.19	1.51	0
	- 0.100 MI	1,1410	15 17 Juli	1.55	1,17	1.01	J

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2	Portugal	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
3	Portugal	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.49	0.74	0
4	Portugal	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.82	1.08	0
5	Portugal	Female	All Ages	1.91	1.74	2.08	0
6	Portugal	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.34	1.64	0
7	Portugal	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.09	1.46	0
8 9	Portugal	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.84	1.12	0
9 10	Portugal	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.04	1.34	0
11	Portugal	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.57	1.91	0
12	Portugal	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.24	1.56	0
13	Portugal	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
14	Portugal	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.96	0
15	Seychelles	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
16	Dominica	Male	All Ages	2.08	1.97	2.19	0
17	Dominica	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.18	1.51	0
18	Dominica	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
19	Dominica	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
20	Dominica	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.86	1.03	0
21	Dominica	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.71	0
22 23	Dominica	Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.18	1.44	0
23 24	Dominica	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.75	0.93	0
25	Dominica	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.73	0.89	0
26	Dominica	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
27	Dominica	Both	All Ages	1.95	1.87	2.02	0
28	Dominica	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.46	0
29	Dominica	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.95	1.15	0
30	Dominica	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.91	0
31	Guyana	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.08	1.25	0
32	Rwanda	Male	All Ages	1.38	1.11	1.64	0
33	Rwanda	Male	15-49 years	0.92	0.71	1.13	0
34	Rwanda	Male	50-69 years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
35 36	Rwanda	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.69	0.95	0
30 37	Rwanda	Male	Age-standardized	0.83	0.69	0.96	0
38	Rwanda	Female	All Ages	0.99	0.8	1.18	0
39	Rwanda	Female	15-49 years	0.5	0.33	0.68	0
40	Rwanda	Female	50-69 years	0.23	0.12	0.33	0
41	Rwanda	Female	70+ years	0.46	0.34	0.59	0
42	Rwanda	Female	Age-standardized	0.36	0.24	0.47	0
43	Rwanda	Both	All Ages	1.22	0.98	1.47	0
44	Rwanda	Both	15-49 years	0.77	0.56	0.99	0
45	Rwanda	Both	50-69 years	0.53	0.39	0.67	0
46	Rwanda	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.25	0.51	0
47 49	Guinea-Bissau	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.1	1.25	0
48 49	Venezuela	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
49 50	Venezuela	Male	15-49 years	1.61	1.55	1.67	0
51	Venezuela	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.13	1.26	0
52	Venezuela	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.93	1.06	0
53	Venezuela	Male	Age-standardized	1.28	1.22	1.35	0
54	Venezuela	Female	All Ages	2.52	2.44	2.61	0
55	Venezuela	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.6	1.73	0
56	Venezuela	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.25	1.73	0
57	Venezuela	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.06	1.21	0
58	Venezuela	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.28	1.43	0
59	Venezuela	Both	All Ages	2.45	2.38	2.53	0
60	Venezuela	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.71	0
	Venezuela	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.18	1.31	0
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1 2	Venezuela	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
3	Jamaica	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
4	Ethiopia	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.26	0
5	Ethiopia	Male	15-49 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
6	Ethiopia	Male	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.94	0
7	Ethiopia	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
8	Ethiopia	Male	Age-standardized	0.93	0.88	0.98	0
9	Ethiopia	Female	All Ages	0.18	0.04	0.31	0.012
10	Ethiopia	Female	15-49 years	-0.04	-0.12	0.03	0.012
11	Ethiopia	Female	50-69 years	0	-0.12	0.03	0.801
12	Ethiopia	Female	70+ years	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.004
13	Ethiopia	Female	Age-standardized	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.112
14 15	Ethiopia	Both	All Ages	0.02	0.74	0.04	0.112
16	Ethiopia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.74	0.70	0
17	Ethiopia Ethiopia	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.55	0.7	0
18	Ethiopia	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.33	0.77	0
19	Puerto Rico	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
20	Somalia	Male	All Ages	0.58	0.53	0.62	0
21	Somalia	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.39	0.02	0
22	Somalia	Male	50-69 years	0.54	0.39	0.73	0
23	Somalia	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.40	0.63	0
24	Somalia	Male	Age-standardized	0.57	0.3	0.56	0
25	Somalia	Female	All Ages	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.816
26 27	Somalia	Female	15-49 years	-0.01	-0.03	0.04	0.639
27 28	Somalia	Female	50-69 years	0.04	-0.19	0.12	0.888
29	Somalia	Female	70+ years	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.888
30	Somalia	Female	Age-standardized	-0.01	-0.07	0.18	0.716
31	Somalia	Both	All Ages	0.35	0.3	0.03	0.710
32	Somalia	Both	15-49 years	0.33	0.3	0.4	0
33	Somalia	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.13	0.39	0
34	Somalia	Both	70+ years	0.31	0.23	0.35	0
35	Syria	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
36	Togo	Male	All Ages	1.10	1.86	1.16	0
37	Togo	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.38	1.51	0
38 39	Togo	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.19	0
40	Togo	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.11	1.25	0
41	Togo	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
42	Togo	Female	All Ages	1.71	1.7	1.72	0
43	Togo	Female	15-49 years	1.1	1.06	1.14	0
44	Togo	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.79	0.84	0
45	Togo	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.93	0.99	0
46	Togo	Female	Age-standardized	0.87	0.85	0.89	0
47	Togo	Both	All Ages	1.83	1.8	1.86	0
48	Togo	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
49 50	Togo	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.89	1.03	0
50 51	Togo	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
52	Lebanon	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.13	1.19	0
53	Oman	Male	All Ages	3.39	3.07	3.71	0
54	Oman	Male	15-49 years	2.3	2.06	2.53	0
55	Oman	Male	50-69 years	1.96	1.85	2.07	0
56	Oman	Male	70+ years	1.73	1.61	1.85	0
57	Oman	Male	Age-standardized	2.04	1.93	2.15	0
58	Oman	Female	All Ages	3.8	3.54	4.05	0
59	Oman	Female	15-49 years	2.55	2.24	2.87	0
60	Oman	Female	50-69 years	2.09	1.95	2.23	0
	Oman	Female	70+ years	1.95	1.78	2.13	0
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2	Oman	Female	Age-standardized	2.13	1.98	2.27	0
3	Oman	Both	All Ages	3.66	3.28	4.04	0
4	Oman	Both	15-49 years	2.46	2.11	2.81	0
5	Oman	Both	50-69 years	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
6	Oman	Both	70+ years	1.89	1.77	2.01	0
7 8	Spain	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
9	Canada	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.26	1.46	0
10	Canada	Male	15-49 years	0.83	0.71	0.94	0
11	Canada	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.75	0.9	0
12	Canada	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.42	0.58	0
13	Canada	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.72	0.89	0
14	Canada	Female	All Ages	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
15	Canada	Female	15-49 years	0.53	0.43	0.64	0
16	Canada	Female	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
17	Canada	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.33	0.55	0
18 19	Canada	Female	Age-standardized	0.55	0.46	0.63	0
20	Canada	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
21	Canada	Both	15-49 years	0.72	0.62	0.83	0
22	Canada	Both	50-69 years	0.72	0.66	0.79	0
23	Canada	Both	70+ years	0.54	0.45	0.63	0
24	Australia	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
25	Vietnam	Male	All Ages	2.45	2.36	2.54	0
26	Vietnam	Male	15-49 years	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
27	Vietnam	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
28	Vietnam	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.83	0
29 30	Vietnam	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
31	Vietnam	Female	All Ages	2.5	2.43	2.57	0
32	Vietnam	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.54	1.6	0
33	Vietnam	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
34	Vietnam	Female	70+ years	0.95	0.91	1	0
35	Vietnam	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.1	0
36	Vietnam	Both	All Ages	2.48	2.39	2.56	0
37	Vietnam	Both	15-49 years	1.49	1.46	1.52	0
38	Vietnam	Both	50-69 years	1.01 0.88	0.98	1.04	0
39	Vietnam	Both Both	70+ years Age-standardized		0.83 1.13	0.93 1.18	0
40 41	Iran Sudan	Male	U	1.15 1.31	1.13	1.18	0
42	Sudan	Male	All Ages	1.31	1.23	1.30	0
43	Sudan	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
44	Sudan	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.81	0.84	0
45	Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.07	1.13	0
46	Sudan	Female	_	1.1	1.07	1.13	0
47	Sudan		All Ages	1.35	1.28		0
48	Sudan	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.33	1.28	1.42 1.21	0
49	Sudan	Female Female	70+ years	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
50 51	Sudan	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.15	1.22	0
51 52	Sudan	Both	All Ages	1.19	1.13	1.41	0
52 53	Sudan	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.24	1.41	0
54	Sudan	Both	50-69 years	1.26	1.13	1.32	0
55	Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.9	0.93	0
56	Haiti	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
57	Cyprus	Male	All Ages	1.13	1.54	1.79	0
58	Cyprus	Male	15-49 years	1.07	0.98	1.73	0
59	Cyprus	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.79	1.23	0
60	Cyprus	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.75	0.83	0
	Cyprus	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.79	1.09	0
	~Jpiuo	1,1410	1150 Standardized	U./T	0.17	1.07	J

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Cyprus	Female	All Ages	1.9	1.74	2.05	0
Cyprus	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.2	1.51	0
Cyprus	Female	50-69 years	1.2	1.02	1.39	0
Cyprus	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.88	1.25	0
Cyprus	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1	1.37	0
Cyprus	Both	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.87	0
Cyprus	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.01	1.28	0
Cyprus	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.91	1.24	0
Cyprus	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.74	1	0
Chile	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.25	0
Italy	Male	All Ages	1.06	0.93	1.19	0
Italy	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.13	0
Italy	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.55	0.74	0
Italy	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.33	0.5	0
Italy	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.57	0.75	0
Italy	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.21	1.54	0
Italy	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.44	0
Italy	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.77	1.08	0
Italy	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.59	0.83	0
Italy	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
Italy	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
Italy	Both	15-49 years	1.11	0.98	1.25	0
Italy	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
Italy	Both	70+ years	0.59	0.49	0.7	0
Trinidad and Tobago	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.09	1.21	0
Benin	Male	All Ages	1.93	1.87	1.98	0
Benin	Male	15-49 years	1.58	1.49	1.67	0
Benin	Male	50-69 years	1.45	1.37	1.53	0
Benin	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
Benin	Male	Age-standardized	1.54	1.45	1.63	0
Benin	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.52	1.67	0
Benin	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.54	0
Benin	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.37	0
Benin	Female	70+ years	1.46	1.38	1.55	0
Benin	Female	Age-standardized	1.43	1.34	1.53	0
Benin	Both	All Ages	1.83	1.78	1.88	0
Benin	Both	15-49 years	1.61	1.53	1.7	0
Benin	Both	50-69 years	1.46	1.38	1.54	0
Benin	Both	70+ years	1.22	1.16	1.27	0
Federated States of Microne	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
Puerto Rico	Male	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.12	0
Puerto Rico	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.24	1.44	0
Puerto Rico	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
Puerto Rico	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.69	0.77	0
Puerto Rico	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.99	1.14	0
Puerto Rico	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.22	2.55	0
Puerto Rico	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.24	1.63	0
Puerto Rico	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.15	1.49	0
Puerto Rico	Female	70+ years	1.14	0.97	1.31	0
Puerto Rico	Female	Age-standardized	1.26	1.08	1.43	0
Puerto Rico	Both	All Ages	2.2	2.1	2.3	0
Puerto Rico	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.25	1.53	0
Puerto Rico	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
Puerto Rico	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.8	0.99	0
Ireland	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
Macedonia	Male	All Ages	1.66	1.61	1.71	0

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2	Macedonia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.96	1.07	0
3	Macedonia	Male	50-69 years	0.34	0.29	0.4	0
4	Macedonia	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.67	0
5	Macedonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
6	Macedonia	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.22	2.37	0
7	Macedonia	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.17	1.3	0
8 9	Macedonia	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
10	Macedonia	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.27	1.39	0
11	Macedonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.06	1.2	0
12	Macedonia	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.86	1.97	0
13	Macedonia	Both	15-49 years	1.11	1.06	1.17	0
14	Macedonia	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
15	Macedonia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
16	Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
17	Latvia	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
18	Latvia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.63	0.89	0
19 20	Latvia	Male	50-69 years	0.28	0.25	0.3	0
20	Latvia	Male	70+ years	0.4	0.34	0.45	0
22	Latvia	Male	Age-standardized	0.45	0.38	0.53	0
23	Latvia	Female	All Ages	1.86	1.73	1.98	0
24	Latvia	Female	15-49 years	0.97	0.85	1.1	0
25	Latvia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
26	Latvia	Female	70+ years	1.13	1	1.27	0
27	Latvia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.79	1	0
28	Latvia	Both	All Ages	1.49	1.4	1.58	0
29	Latvia	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.71	0.98	0
30 31	Latvia	Both	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
32	Latvia	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.76	0.99	0
33	Denmark	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	0.99	1.29	0
34	Guatemala	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.06	2.22	0
35	Guatemala	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.32	1.36	0
36	Guatemala	Male	50-69 years	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
37	Guatemala	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
38	Guatemala	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.25	1.32	0
39	Guatemala	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.37	2.48	0
40 41	Guatemala	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.49	1.56	0
42	Guatemala Guatemala	Female Female	50-69 years	1.31 1.2	1.26 1.14	1.36	0
43	Guatemala	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.14	1.26 1.4	0
44	Guatemala	Both	Age-standardized	2.25	2.18	2.32	0
45	Guatemala		All Ages				
46	Guatemala Guatemala	Both Both	15-49 years	1.41 1.19	1.39 1.15	1.44 1.24	0
47	Guatemala  Guatemala	Both	50-69 years 70+ years	1.19	0.98	1.24	0
48	Netherlands	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.98 1.07	1.08	0
49	Kiribati	Male	All Ages	1.13	1.07	1.19	0
50 51	Kiribati	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.94	1.47	0
51 52	Kiribati	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.94	1.21	0
52 53	Kiribati	Male	70+ years	0.89	0.77	0.88	0
54	Kiribati	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.85	1.09	0
55	Kiribati	Female	All Ages	1.72	1.59	1.85	0
56	Kiribati	Female	15-49 years	1.72	1.22	1.52	0
57	Kiribati	Female	50-69 years	1.29	1.15	1.42	0
58	Kiribati	Female	70+ years	1.09	0.94	1.42	0
59	Kiribati	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	1.14	1.43	0
60	Kiribati	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.43	1.65	0
	Kiribati	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.08	1.36	0
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2	Kiribati	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	Kiribati	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.81	1.07	0
4	Greece	Both	Age-standardized	1.13	0.96	1.29	0
5	Guyana	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.08	2.21	0
6	Guyana	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.3	1.63	0
7	Guyana	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
8	Guyana	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.86	1.02	0
9	Guyana	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
10	Guyana	Female	All Ages	2.23	2.16	2.29	0
11	Guyana	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
12	Guyana	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
13	Guyana	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.95	1.15	0
14 15	Guyana	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.08	1.13	0
15 16			_			2.24	
16 17	Guyana	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.11		0
17	Guyana	Both	15-49 years	1.46	1.29	1.63	0
19	Guyana	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
20	Guyana	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.04	0
21	Brunei	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
22	Israel	Male	All Ages	1.65	1.51	1.79	0
23	Israel	Male	15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
24	Israel	Male	50-69 years	1.19	1.06	1.32	0
25	Israel	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.83	1.04	0
26	Israel	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
27	Israel	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.66	1.93	0
28	Israel	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.49	1.72	0
29	Israel	Female	50-69 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
30	Israel	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
31	Israel	Female	Age-standardized	1.44	1.33	1.56	0
32	Israel	Both	All Ages	1.72	1.58	1.85	0
33	Israel	Both	15-49 years	1.56	1.44	1.68	0
34	Israel	Both	50-69 years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
35	Israel	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
36	Kiribati	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	0.99	1.25	0
37	Iran	Male	All Ages	3.03	2.96	3.1	0
38 39	Iran	Male	15-49 years	1.87	1.76	1.97	0
40	Iran	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
41	Iran	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
42	Iran	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.16	1.22	0
43	Iran	Female	All Ages	3.09	3.02	3.16	0
44	Iran	Female	15-49 years	1.78	1.64	1.92	0
45		Female	50-69 years	1.73	1.11	1.15	0
46	Iran		•				
47	Iran	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
48	Iran	Female	Age-standardized	1.14	1.11	1.17	0
49	Iran	Both	All Ages	3.05	2.98	3.12	0
50	Iran	Both	15-49 years	1.84	1.73	1.96	0
51	Iran	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1.01	1.05	0
52	Iran	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.82	0.93	0
53	Guam	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
54 55	Tonga	Male	All Ages	1.39	1.35	1.43	0
55 56	Tonga	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.12	1.21	0
56 57	Tonga	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.58	0.65	0
57 58	Tonga	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.47	0.52	0
59	Tonga	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.7	0.75	0
60	Tonga	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.61	1.7	0
	Tonga	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.37	1.49	0
	Tonga	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.05	1.15	0

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2	Tonga	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
3	Tonga	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
4	Tonga	Both	All Ages	1.52	1.48	1.55	0
5	Tonga	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
6	Tonga	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
7	Tonga	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
8 9	Azerbaijan	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
10	Liberia	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.63	1.06	0
11	Liberia	Male	15-49 years	0.95	0.71	1.18	0
12	Liberia	Male	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	0.98	0
13	Liberia	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
14	Liberia	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.76	1.05	0
15	Liberia	Female	All Ages	1.04	0.84	1.25	0
16	Liberia	Female	15-49 years	1	0.77	1.23	0
17	Liberia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.62	0.94	0
18	Liberia	Female	70+ years	0.93	0.78	1.09	0
19	Liberia	Female	Age-standardized	0.89	0.73	1.05	0
20	Liberia	Both	All Ages	0.92	0.71	1.13	0
21 22	Liberia	Both	15-49 years	0.97	0.74	1.2	0
23	Liberia	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.63	0.95	0
24	Liberia	Both	70+ years	0.71	0.59	0.84	0
25	Libya	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
26	France	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.37	1.66	0
27	France	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
28	France	Male	50-69 years	1.16	1.05	1.27	0
29	France	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
30	France	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.07	1.3	0
31	France	Female	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.88	0
32	France	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.37	1.68	0
33	France	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.23	1.44	0
34 35	France	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.07	1.31	0
36	France	Female	Age-standardized	1.38	1.26	1.49	0
37	France	Both	All Ages	1.58	1.44	1.73	0
38	France	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.22	1.5	0
39	France	Both	50-69 years	1.23	1.12	1.35	0
40	France	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
41	Norway	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
42	Serbia	Male	All Ages	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
43	Serbia	Male	15-49 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0
44	Serbia	Male	50-69 years	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
45	Serbia	Male	70+ years	0.38	0.32	0.43	0
46 47	Serbia	Male	Age-standardized	0.49	0.43	0.54	0
48	Serbia	Female	All Ages	1.83	1.75	1.9	0
49	Serbia	Female	15-49 years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
50	Serbia	Female	50-69 years	0.86	0.78	0.94	0
51	Serbia	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.09	1.2	0
52	Serbia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
53	Serbia	Both	All Ages	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
54	Serbia	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.74	0.91	0
55	Serbia	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
56	Serbia	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.79	0
57	Switzerland	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
58	Netherlands	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.4	1.55	0
59 60	Netherlands	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.05	1.32	0
υυ	Netherlands	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.02	1.17	0
	Netherlands	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
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2	Netherlands	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
3	Netherlands	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.44	1.48	0
4	Netherlands	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
5	Netherlands	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.08	0
6	Netherlands	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.78	0.89	0
7	Netherlands	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
8	Netherlands	Both	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.52	0
9	Netherlands	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
10	Netherlands	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
11	Netherlands	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
12	Mexico	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
13 14	Lesotho	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.43	1.48	0
15	Lesotho	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
16	Lesotho	Male	50-69 years	0.78	0.76	0.79	0
17	Lesotho	Male	70+ years	0.78	0.76	0.79	0
18	Lesotho	Male	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.85	0
19			•				
20	Lesotho	Female	All Ages	1.61	1.58	1.63	0
21	Lesotho	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.04	1.17	0
22	Lesotho	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
23	Lesotho	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.92	1.01	0
24	Lesotho	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.9	0.95	0
25	Lesotho	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.48	1.53	0
26	Lesotho	Both	15-49 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
27	Lesotho	Both	50-69 years	0.66	0.65	0.68	0
28	Lesotho	Both	70+ years	0.7	0.67	0.73	0
29	Bangladesh	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
30	Ukraine	Male	All Ages	1.03	1	1.06	0
31	Ukraine	Male	15-49 years	0.72	0.59	0.85	0
32	Ukraine	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.06	0.23	0.002
33	Ukraine	Male	70+ years	0.36	0.34	0.37	0
34	Ukraine	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.5	0
35 36	Ukraine	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.58	1.78	0
36 37	Ukraine	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
38	Ukraine	Female	50-69 years	0.89	0.81	0.98	0
39	Ukraine	Female	70+ years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
40	Ukraine	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
41	Ukraine	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
42	Ukraine	Both	15-49 years	0.87	0.75	1.54	0
43	Ukraine	Both	50-69 years	0.45	0.73	0.53	0
44	Ukraine	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.36	1.1	0
45	Mali	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	1.06	1.09	0
46	Ecuador	Male	•	1.08	1.78	1.09	0
47			All Ages				
48	Ecuador	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.13	1.24	0
49	Ecuador	Male	50-69 years	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
50	Ecuador	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.61	0.73	0
51	Ecuador	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
52	Ecuador	Female	All Ages	1.6	1.51	1.69	0
53	Ecuador	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.79	0.96	0
54 55	Ecuador	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
55 56	Ecuador	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.44	0.62	0
56 57	Ecuador	Female	Age-standardized	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
57 58	Ecuador	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.67	1.82	0
56 59	Ecuador	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1	1.13	0
60	Ecuador	Both	50-69 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
	Ecuador	Both	70+ years	0.6	0.52	0.67	0
	Qatar	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	1.05	1.11	0

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2	Myanmar	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.88	2.07	0
3	Myanmar	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.34	1.52	0
4	Myanmar	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
5	Myanmar	Male	70+ years	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
6	Myanmar	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.03	1.22	0
7	Myanmar	Female	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.13	0
8	Myanmar	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
9	Myanmar	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
10	Myanmar	Female	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
11	•	Female	•	1.04	1	1.09	0
12	Myanmar		Age-standardized	2			
13	Myanmar	Both	All Ages		1.92	2.08	0
14	Myanmar	Both	15-49 years	1.41	1.34	1.48	0
15	Myanmar	Both	50-69 years	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Myanmar	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.81	0.92	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.18	0
18	Nepal	Male	All Ages	2.46	2.25	2.66	0
19	Nepal	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
20 21	Nepal	Male	50-69 years	1.58	1.42	1.73	0
22	Nepal	Male	70+ years	1.61	1.47	1.75	0
23	Nepal	Male	Age-standardized	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
24	Nepal	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.28	2.83	0
25	Nepal	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.46	1.89	0
26	Nepal	Female	50-69 years	1.54	1.35	1.73	0
27	Nepal	Female	70+ years	1.65	1.48	1.83	0
28	Nepal	Female	Age-standardized	1.58	1.39	1.77	0
29	Nepal	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.24	2.7	0
30	Nepal	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.45	1.8	0
31	Nepal	Both	50-69 years	1.51	1.35	1.68	0
32	Nepal	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.43	1.73	0
33	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.94	1.22	0
34	Namibia	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
35	Namibia	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.14	1.26	0
36	Namibia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.97	0
37			=				
38	Namibia Namibia	Male	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
39		Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
40	Namibia	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.55	1.72	0
41	Namibia	Female	15-49 years	1.18	1.13	1.24	0
42	Namibia	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1.02	0
43 44	Namibia	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
44 45	Namibia	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
45 46	Namibia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.5	1.65	0
47	Namibia	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.15	1.26	0
48	Namibia	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
49	Namibia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
50	Portugal	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.92	1.21	0
51	Mauritania	Male	All Ages	1.27	1.25	1.3	0
52	Mauritania	Male	15-49 years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
53	Mauritania	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
54	Mauritania	Male	70+ years	0.9	0.86	0.93	0
55	Mauritania	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.07	0
56	Mauritania	Female	All Ages	1.16	1.14	1.19	0
57	Mauritania	Female	15-49 years	1.07	1.01	1.12	0
58	Mauritania	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.9	0.97	0
59	Mauritania	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.05	1.12	0
60	Mauritania	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.12	0
	Mauritania	Both	All Ages	1.03	1.2	1.07	0
	rraumama	DOM	All Ages	1.44	1.4	1.43	U

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2	Mauritania	Both	15-49 years	1.07	1.02	1.12	0
3	Mauritania	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
4	Mauritania	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
5	Myanmar	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.99	1.13	0
6	Georgia	Male	All Ages	1.4	1.36	1.45	0
7	Georgia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
8	Georgia	Male	50-69 years	0.42	0.34	0.5	0
9	Georgia	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.78	0.88	0
10	Georgia	Male	Age-standardized	0.83	0.76	0.33	0
11	C		C				
12	Georgia	Female	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.8	0
13	Georgia	Female	15-49 years	1.07	1.01	1.13	0
14	Georgia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.71	0.94	0
15	Georgia	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
16	Georgia	Female	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.02	0
17	Georgia	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
18	Georgia	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.1	0
19	Georgia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.52	0.7	0
20	Georgia	Both	70+ years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
21	Cuba	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
22	Cape Verde	Male	All Ages	2.75	2.58	2.92	0
23	Cape Verde	Male	15-49 years	1.73	1.66	1.79	0
24	Cape Verde	Male	50-69 years	1.73	0.98	1.03	0
25	-						
26	Cape Verde	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.01	1.1	0
27	Cape Verde	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
28	Cape Verde	Female	All Ages	2.05	1.89	2.22	0
29	Cape Verde	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.12	1.31	0
30	Cape Verde	Female	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
31	Cape Verde	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
32	Cape Verde	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
33	Cape Verde	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.35	2.69	0
34 35	Cape Verde	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.72	0
36	Cape Verde	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
37	Cape Verde	Both	70+ years	1.03	1	1.06	0
38	Bhutan	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
39	Honduras	Male	All Ages	2.23	2.17	2.3	0
40	Honduras	Male	15-49 years	1.42	1.37	1.47	0
41	Honduras	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.16	1.35	0
42	Honduras	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
43	Honduras	Male	Age-standardized	1.26	1.19	1.14	0
44			C				
45	Honduras	Female	All Ages	2.43	2.36	2.5	0
46	Honduras	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
47	Honduras	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.44	0
48	Honduras	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.19	1.34	0
49	Honduras	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
50	Honduras	Both	All Ages	2.3	2.24	2.37	0
51	Honduras	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.42	1.54	0
52	Honduras	Both	50-69 years	1.27	1.18	1.37	0
53	Honduras	Both	70+ years	1.14	1.07	1.22	0
54	Dominican Republic	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
55	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	All Ages	2.06	1.97	2.14	0
56	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	15-49 years	1.08	1	1.16	0
57	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	50-69 years	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
58	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.62	0.67	0
59	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	Age-standardized	0.89	0.84	0.07	0
60	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	•	2.01	1.89	2.13	0
	_		All Ages				0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.74	1	U

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2	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	50-69 years	0.77	0.68	0.86	0
3	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	70+ years	0.54	0.47	0.61	0
4	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
5	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.93	2.12	0
6	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.9	1.08	0
7	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
8	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.57	0.65	0
9	Antigua and Barbuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
10 11	Mongolia	Male	All Ages	1.78	1.7	1.86	0
12	Mongolia	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.96	1.17	0
13	Mongolia	Male	50-69 years	0.11	0.06	0.16	0
14	Mongolia	Male	70+ years	0.46	0.43	0.48	0
15	Mongolia	Male	Age-standardized	0.46	0.41	0.51	0
16	Mongolia	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.5	1.68	0
17	Mongolia	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.59	0.81	0
18	Mongolia	Female	50-69 years	0.01	-0.05	0.07	0.698
19	Mongolia	Female	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
20	Mongolia	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.25	0.4	0
21 22	Mongolia	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
23	Mongolia	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.81	1.03	0
24	Mongolia	Both	50-69 years	0.02	-0.03	0.08	0.355
25	Mongolia	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.57	0.69	0
26	Mauritania	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.08	0
27	Central African Republic	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.76	0.94	0
28	Central African Republic	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
29	Central African Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.36	0.42	0
30	Central African Republic	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.39	0.45	0
31	Central African Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.4	0.46	0
32	Central African Republic	Female	All Ages	0.73	0.58	0.88	0
33 34	Central African Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.41	0.55	0
3 <del>4</del> 35	Central African Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
36	Central African Republic	Female	70+ years	0.65	0.58	0.72	0
37	Central African Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.46	0.6	0
38	Central African Republic	Both	All Ages	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
39	Central African Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.56	0
40	Central African Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.41	0.52	0
41	Central African Republic	Both	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.48	0
42	Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1	1.09	0
43	Guinea-Bissau	Male	All Ages	1.61	1.5	1.72	0
44 45	Guinea-Bissau	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
45 46	Guinea-Bissau	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.11	1.28	0
47	Guinea-Bissau	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
48	Guinea-Bissau	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
49	Guinea-Bissau	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.34	1.51	0
50	Guinea-Bissau	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
51	Guinea-Bissau	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.93	1.05	0
52	Guinea-Bissau	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.08	1.21	0
53	Guinea-Bissau	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.13	0
54	Guinea-Bissau	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.44	1.64	0
55	Guinea-Bissau	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
56 57	Guinea-Bissau	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
57 58	Guinea-Bissau	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.05	0
56 59	Austria	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.92	1.15	0
60	Niger	Male	All Ages	0.43	0.39	0.48	0
	Niger	Male	15-49 years	0.68	0.59	0.78	0
	Niger	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0

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Niger	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.69	0.82	0
Niger	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
Niger	Female	All Ages	0.51	0.46	0.55	0
Niger	Female	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
Niger	Female	50-69 years	0.61	0.56	0.65	0
Niger	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.79	0
Niger	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.63	0.7	0
Niger	Both	All Ages	0.46	0.42	0.5	0
Niger	Both	15-49 years	0.67	0.58	0.75	0
Niger	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.56	0.71	0
Niger	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
Belgium	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.89	1.18	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		All Ages	2.51	2.41	2.61	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		15-49 years	1.6	1.47	1.73	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		50-69 years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		70+ years	0.6	0.55	0.66	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		All Ages	3.18	3.04	3.32	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		15-49 years	2.44	2.29	2.59	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		50-69 years	1.66	1.55	1.76	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		70+ years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		Age-standardized	1.8	1.68	1.92	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		All Ages	2.8	2.69	2.91	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		15-49 years	1.93	1.8	2.91	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		50-69 years	1.93	1.17	1.31	0
Saint Vincent and the Gr		70+ years	1.16	1.17	1.24	0
	Both	•	1.02	0.96	1.24	0
Paraguay Tanzania	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	1.06	1.08	0
		All Ages				
Tanzania	Male	15-49 years	1.03 0.79	0.99	1.07	0
Tanzania	Male	50-69 years		0.76	0.83	0
Tanzania	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.76	0.86	0
Tanzania	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.82	0.89	0
Tanzania	Female	All Ages	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
Tanzania	Female	15-49 years	0.62	0.58	0.66	0
Tanzania	Female	50-69 years	0.37	0.33	0.4	0
Tanzania	Female	70+ years	0.51	0.45	0.56	0
Tanzania	Female	Age-standardized	0.45	0.42	0.49	0
Tanzania	Both	All Ages	0.93	0.9	0.97	0
Tanzania Tanzania	Both	15-49 years	0.88	0.84	0.91	0
	Both	50-69 years	0.65	0.61	0.69	0
Tanzania	Both	70+ years	0.57	0.53	0.62	0
Egypt	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	1.01	1.03	0
Burkina Faso	Male	All Ages	1.37	1.31	1.43	0
Burkina Faso	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.18	1.29	0
Burkina Faso	Male	50-69 years	1.05	1	1.09	0
Burkina Faso	Male	70+ years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
Burkina Faso	Male	Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
Burkina Faso	Female	All Ages	0.95	0.9	1	0
Burkina Faso	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.78	0.85	0
Burkina Faso	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
Burkina Faso	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.78	0.83	0
Burkina Faso	Female	Age-standardized	0.77	0.74	0.8	0
Burkina Faso	Both	All Ages	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
Burkina Faso	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.16	0
Burkina Faso	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.83	0.89	0
Burkina Faso	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.88	0.9	0

1							
2	Togo	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.97	1.07	0
3	Bermuda	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.77	0
4	Bermuda	Male	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.34	0
5	Bermuda	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
6	Bermuda	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.66	0.75	0
7 8	Bermuda	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
9	Bermuda	Female	All Ages	1.85	1.8	1.91	0
10	Bermuda	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.15	1.37	0
11	Bermuda	Female	50-69 years	1.02	0.97	1.08	0
12	Bermuda	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
13	Bermuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
14	Bermuda	Both	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.82	0
15	Bermuda	Both	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.35	0
16	Bermuda	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.9	1	0
17	Bermuda	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
18 19	Cyprus	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.85	1.18	0
20	Marshall Islands	Male	All Ages	2.16	2.12	2.21	0
21	Marshall Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
22	Marshall Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.7	0.74	0
23	Marshall Islands	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
24	Marshall Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.76	0.8	0
25	Marshall Islands	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.52	0
26	Marshall Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
27	Marshall Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
28	Marshall Islands	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
29 30	Marshall Islands	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.97	1.08	0
31	Marshall Islands	Both	All Ages	2.29	2.24	2.33	0
32	Marshall Islands	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.19	1.33	0
33	Marshall Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
34	Marshall Islands	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.79	0
35	Papua New Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.99	1.06	0
36	High-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	2.05	2.04	2.07	0
37	High-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.5	1.41	1.58	0
38	High-middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.86	0.8	0.93	0
39	High-middle SDI High-middle SDI	Male Male	70+ years Age-standardized	0.68 1.05	0.65	0.7 1.1	0
40 41	High-middle SDI	Female	All Ages	2.36	2.35	2.37	0
42	High-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.71	1.63	1.78	0
43	High-middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.71	1.03	1.78	0
44	High-middle SDI	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.21	1.42	0
45	High-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.35	1.4	0
46	High-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.17	2.2	0
47	High-middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.51	1.67	0
48	High-middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
49	High-middle SDI	Both	70+ years	1.03	1.04	1.03	0
50 51	High-middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.17	1.25	0
52	Japan	Male	All Ages	1.21	1.14	1.29	0
53	Japan	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.71	0.77	0
54	Japan	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.71	0.62	0
55	Japan	Male	70+ years	0.01	0.22	0.02	0
56	Japan	Male	Age-standardized	0.23	0.47	0.53	0
57	Japan	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.69	1.91	0
58	Japan	Female	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
59	Japan	Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
60	Japan	Female	70+ years	0.68	0.61	0.75	0
	Japan	Female	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.9	0
	1		0		-		-

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1	_						
2	Japan	Both	All Ages	1.39	1.3	1.47	0
3	Japan	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
4	Japan	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.73	0.78	0
5	Japan	Both	70+ years	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
6	Singapore	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
7	Switzerland	Male	All Ages	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
8	Switzerland	Male	15-49 years	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
9	Switzerland	Male	50-69 years	1.02	0.93	1.11	0
10	Switzerland	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.69	0.83	0
11	Switzerland	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
12 13	Switzerland	Female	All Ages	1.41	1.33	1.49	0
13 14	Switzerland	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.12	1.3	0
15	Switzerland	Female	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
16	Switzerland	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
17	Switzerland	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
18	Switzerland	Both	All Ages	1.12	1.32	1.48	0
19	Switzerland	Both	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.48	0
20	Switzerland	Both	50-69 years	1.13	1.04	1.22	0
21			•	1.12			
22	Switzerland	Both	70+ years		0.94	1.06	0
23	Dominica	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	0.91	1.1	0
24	Qatar	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.81	0
25	Qatar	Male	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
26	Qatar	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.92	0.97	0
27	Qatar	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
28	Qatar	Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
29	Qatar	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.09	0
30	Qatar	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
31	Qatar	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.98	0
32 33	Qatar	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.82	0.89	0
33 34	Qatar	Female	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.98	0
35	Qatar	Both	All Ages	2.06	1.96	2.16	0
36	Qatar	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.2	1.24	0
37	Qatar	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
38	Qatar	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.87	0
39	Bermuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.07	0
40	Haiti	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.55	1.65	0
41	Haiti	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.21	0
42	Haiti	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.99	1.09	0
43	Haiti	Male	70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.98	0
44	Haiti	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.11	0
45	Haiti	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.1	0
46	Haiti	Female	15-49 years	1.51	1.47	1.56	0
47	Haiti	Female	50-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.27	0
48	Haiti	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.15	1.29	0
49 50	Haiti	Female	Age-standardized	1.3	1.25	1.36	0
50 51	Haiti	Both	All Ages	1.79	1.73	1.84	0
52	Haiti	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.35	0
53	Haiti	Both	50-69 years	1.08	1.03	1.13	0
54	Haiti	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.95	1.13	0
55	Solomon Islands	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.93	1.07	0
56	Peru	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.34	2.45	0
57		Male	_		2.54 1.68	2.43 1.79	0
58	Peru	Male	15-49 years	1.73 1.28			0
59	Peru		50-69 years		1.23	1.33	
60	Peru	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.08	0
	Peru	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Peru	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.2	2.33	0

1							
2	Peru	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.42	1.47	0
3	Peru	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.09	0
4	Peru	Female	70+ years	1.1	1.04	1.17	0
5	Peru	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.09	1.16	0
6 7	Peru	Both	All Ages	2.36	2.31	2.42	0
8	Peru	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.62	1.7	0
9	Peru	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
10	Peru	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
11	Vietnam	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.96	1.04	0
12	South Sudan	Male	All Ages	0.14	0.06	0.21	0.001
13	South Sudan	Male	15-49 years	0.61	0.6	0.63	0
14	South Sudan	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
15	South Sudan	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.56	0
16	South Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	0.55	0.51	0.59	0
17 18	South Sudan	Female	All Ages	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
19	South Sudan	Female	15-49 years	0.33	0.3	0.37	0
20	South Sudan	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.07	0.14	0
21	South Sudan	Female	70+ years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
22	South Sudan	Female	Age-standardized	0.18	0.15	0.2	0
23	South Sudan	Both	All Ages	0.11	0.04	0.19	0.003
24	South Sudan	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.41	0.46	0
25	South Sudan	Both	50-69 years	0.27	0.23	0.31	0
26	South Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.48	0.47	0.48	0
27	Turkey	Both	Age-standardized	1 20	0.94	1.07	0
28 29	Luxembourg	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	
30	Luxembourg	Male	15-49 years	1.16	1.03	1.3	0
31	Luxembourg	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.14	0
32	Luxembourg	Male	70+ years	0.8 1.07	0.7	0.9	0
33	Luxembourg	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.96 1.31	1.17 1.51	0
34	Luxembourg	Female	All Ages				0
35	Luxembourg	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.38 1.27	1.23 1.15	1.53	0
36	Luxembourg Luxembourg		<u>-</u>	1.27	1.13	1.39 1.39	0
37	Luxembourg	Female Female	70+ years Age-standardized	1.20	1.14	1.39 1.44	0
38	Luxembourg	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.21	1.44	0
39 40	Luxembourg	Both	15-49 years	1.33	1.09	1.45	0
40	Luxembourg	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.07	1.33	0
42	Luxembourg	Both	70+ years	1.19	1.07	1.31	0
43	Belize	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	0.9	1.11	0
44	Burundi	Male	All Ages	0.68	0.9	0.72	0
45	Burundi	Male	15-49 years	0.33	0.04	0.72	0
46	Burundi	Male	50-69 years	0.33	0.20	0.4	0
47	Burundi	Male	70+ years	0.37	0.27	0.33	0
48	Burundi	Male	Age-standardized	0.37	0.35	0.4	0
49	Burundi	Female	All Ages	-0.09	-0.19	0.02	0.094
50 51	Burundi	Female	15-49 years	-0.05	-0.15	-0.04	0.011
52	Burundi	Female	50-69 years	-0.15	-0.20	0.01	0.127
53	Burundi	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.08	0.18	0.127
54	Burundi	Female	Age-standardized	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.023
55	Burundi	Both	All Ages	0.41	0.34	0.47	0.023
56	Burundi	Both	15-49 years	0.18	0.09	0.26	0
57	Burundi	Both	50-69 years	0.10	0.09	0.25	0
58	Burundi	Both	70+ years	0.32	0.23	0.33	0
59	Estonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.88	1.11	0
60	New Zealand	Male	All Ages	1.65	1.52	1.78	0
	New Zealand	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0
				1.55	2.20		•

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1							
2	New Zealand	Male	50-69 years	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
3	New Zealand	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.72	0.95	0
4	New Zealand	Male	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
5	New Zealand	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.56	1.72	0
6	New Zealand	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.17	1.43	0
7	New Zealand	Female	50-69 years	1.15	1.06	1.23	0
8	New Zealand	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
9			•				
10	New Zealand	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
11	New Zealand	Both	All Ages	1.63	1.52	1.74	0
12	New Zealand	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
13	New Zealand	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
14	New Zealand	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
15	Namibia	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.95	1.03	0
16	Slovakia	Male	All Ages	1.01	0.94	1.08	0
17	Slovakia	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.4	0.64	0
18	Slovakia	Male	50-69 years	-0.22	-0.37	-0.07	0.005
19	Slovakia	Male	70+ years	0.04	-0.03	0.12	0.248
20	Slovakia	Male	•	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.002
21			Age-standardized				
22	Slovakia	Female	All Ages	1.44	1.37	1.52	0
23	Slovakia	Female	15-49 years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
24	Slovakia	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.3	0.62	0
25	Slovakia	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.52	0.66	0
26	Slovakia	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.45	0.6	0
27	Slovakia	Both	All Ages	1.16	1.08	1.24	0
28	Slovakia	Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.47	0.71	0
29	Slovakia	Both	50-69 years	0.1	-0.05	0.25	0.17
30	Slovakia	Both	70+ years	0.23	0.15	0.31	0
31	Burkina Faso	Both	Age-standardized	0.23	0.13	1.01	0
32							
33	Kenya	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.76	0
34	Kenya	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.24	1.31	0
35	Kenya	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.91	1.02	0
36	Kenya	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.09	0
37	Kenya	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1.02	1.08	0
38	Kenya	Female	All Ages	0.94	0.88	1.01	0
39	Kenya	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.54	0
40	Kenya	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.05	0.16	0.001
41	Kenya	Female	70+ years	0.24	0.18	0.3	0
42	Kenya	Female	Age-standardized	0.22	0.18	0.27	0
43	Kenya	Both	All Ages	1.44	1.38	1.5	0
44	÷	Both	•	1.44	0.96	1.04	0
45	Kenya		15-49 years	_			
46	Kenya	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.62	0.73	0
47	Kenya	Both	70+ years	0.49	0.42	0.57	0
48	Argentina	Both	Age-standardized	0.97	0.96	0.99	0
49	Fiji	Male	All Ages	1.58	1.52	1.64	0
50	Fiji	Male	15-49 years	0.89	0.78	1	0
51	Fiji	Male	50-69 years	0.59	0.49	0.69	0
52	Fiji	Male	70+ years	0.49	0.39	0.59	0
53	Fiji	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.51	0.73	0
54	Fiji	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.93	1.98	0
55	Fiji	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.16	1.23	0
56	•		•				
57	Fiji	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
58	Fiji	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.85	0.9	0
59	Fiji	Female	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
60	Fiji	Both	All Ages	1.75	1.72	1.78	0
	Fiji	Both	15-49 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
	Fiji	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0

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2	Fiji	Both	70+ years	0.65	0.59	0.71	0
3	Kuwait	Both	Age-standardized	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.94	2.29	0
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.23	1.45	0
6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	50-69 years	0.79	0.57	1.01	0
7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	70+ years	1.17	0.93	1.41	0
8 9	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
10	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	All Ages	2.47	2.33	2.62	0
11	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.45	1.7	0
12	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.24	1.56	0
13	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	70+ years	1.66	1.48	1.83	0
14	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.58	0
15	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.11	2.43	0
16	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
17	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.89	1.27	0
18	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.28	1.72	0
19	Laos	Both	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
20	Sweden	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.14	1.35	0
21	Sweden	Male	15-49 years	1.1	0.98	1.21	0
22	Sweden	Male	≥50-69 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
23 24	Sweden	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.7	0.84	0
25	Sweden	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.19	0
26	Sweden	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
27	Sweden	Female	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.44	0
28	Sweden	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.23	1.42	0
29	Sweden	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.04	1.23	0
30	Sweden	Female	Age-standardized	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
31	Sweden	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.21	1.42	0
32	Sweden	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.05	1.28	0
33	Sweden	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
34	Sweden	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.09	0
35	Pakistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
36	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.81	1.97	0
37	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.46	0
38 39	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.97	0
40	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.65	0.71	0
41	Antigua and Barbuda	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.98	1.06	0
42	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.76	2.01	0
43	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.38	1.5	0
44	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	50-69 years	0.94	0.86	1.03	0
45	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	70+ years	0.91	0.84	0.97	0
46	Antigua and Barbuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
47	Antigua and Barbuda	Both	All Ages	1.03	1.79	2.01	0
48	Antigua and Barbuda Antigua and Barbuda	Both	15-49 years	1.9	1.79	2.01 1.47	0
49	Antigua and Barbuda Antigua and Barbuda	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.9	1.47	0
50	_	Both	•	0.96	0.9	0.87	0
51 52	Antigua and Barbuda Armenia		70+ years				
52 53		Both	Age-standardized	0.93	0.86	1.01	0
53 54	Low SDI	Male Male	All Ages	1.18	1.09	1.27	0
55	Low SDI	Male	15-49 years	0.9	0.87	0.94	0
56	Low SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.73	0.68	0.77	0
57	Low SDI	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.69	0.79	0
58	Low SDI	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
59	Low SDI	Female	All Ages	1.13	1.03	1.23	0
60	Low SDI	Female	15-49 years	0.78	0.72	0.84	0
	Low SDI	Female	50-69 years	0.61	0.56	0.67	0
	Low SDI	Female	70+ years	0.72	0.67	0.78	0

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2	Low SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.64	0.75	0
3	Low SDI	Both	All Ages	1.15	1.06	1.24	0
4	Low SDI	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.8	0.89	0
5	Low SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
6	Low SDI	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
7	Low SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.74	0.7	0.79	0
8	Zambia	Male	All Ages	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
9	Zambia	Male	15-49 years	0.85	0.82	0.88	0
10	Zambia	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
11	Zambia	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
12	Zambia	Male	Age-standardized		0.55	0.65	0
13			U	0.63			
14	Zambia	Female	All Ages	0.37	0.26	0.49	0
15	Zambia	Female	15-49 years	0.26	0.21	0.32	0
16	Zambia	Female	50-69 years	0.05	0.01	0.1	0.027
17	Zambia	Female	70+ years	0.18	0.14	0.22	0
18	Zambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.07	0.16	0
19	Zambia	Both	All Ages	0.66	0.55	0.77	0
20	Zambia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.59	0.67	0
21 22	Zambia	Both	50-69 years	0.32	0.28	0.37	0
23	Zambia	Both	70+ years	0.2	0.18	0.23	0
24	Vanuatu	Both	Age-standardized	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
25	Denmark	Male	All Ages	1.25	1.13	1.38	0
26	Denmark	Male	15-49 years	1.13	0.92	1.34	0
27	Denmark	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.94	1.21	0
28	Denmark	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.71	0.93	0
29	Denmark	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
30	Denmark	Female	All Ages	1.33	1.19	1.46	0
31	Denmark	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.04	1.47	0
32	Denmark	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.1	1.4	0
33	Denmark	Female	70+ years	1.03	0.89	1.16	0
34	Denmark	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.06	1.38	0
35	Denmark	Both	All Ages	1.22	1.16	1.42	0
36	Denmark	Both	15-49 years	1.14	0.93	1.42	0
37			•				
38	Denmark	Both	50-69 years	1.17	1.02	1.32	0
39	Denmark	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.98	1.17	0
40	Palestine	Both	Age-standardized	0.92	0.82	1.03	0
41 42	Jamaica	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.06	2.28	0
42	Jamaica	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.33	1.63	0
44	Jamaica	Male	50-69 years	1.07	0.97	1.17	0
45	Jamaica	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.93	0
46	Jamaica	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.27	0
47	Jamaica	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.01	2.23	0
48	Jamaica	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.33	1.64	0
49	Jamaica	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.95	1.18	0
50	Jamaica	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.85	1.09	0
51	Jamaica	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.28	0
52	Jamaica	Both	All Ages	2.16	2.04	2.27	0
53	Jamaica	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.65	0
54	Jamaica	Both	50-69 years	1.09	0.98	1.2	0
55	Jamaica	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.8	1.03	0
56	Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.96	0
57	Syria	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.15	2.35	0
58	Syria	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.6	1.76	0
59 60	Syria	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.07	1.1	0
60	Syria	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
	Syria	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
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2	Syria	Female	All Ages	2.31	2.22	2.39	0
3	Syria	Female	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
4	Syria	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.15	1.21	0
5	Syria	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.05	1.13	0
6	Syria	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.17	1.23	0
7	Syria	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.18	2.37	0
8 9	Syria	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.61	1.76	0
10	Syria	Both	50-69 years	1.13	1.12	1.15	0
11	Syria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
12	Tonga	Both	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.94	0
13	Iraq	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
14	Iraq	Male	15-49 years	0.95	0.9	1.01	0
15	Iraq	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
16	Iraq	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.51	0.57	0
17	Iraq	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.64	0.72	0
18 19	Iraq	Female	All Ages	1.15	1.02	1.28	0
20	Iraq	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.59	0.76	0
21	Iraq	Female	50-69 years	0.44	0.37	0.52	0
22	Iraq	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.28	0.4	0
23	Iraq	Female	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.51	0
24	Iraq	Both	All Ages	1.33	1.24	1.43	0
25	Iraq	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.78	0.91	0
26	Iraq	Both	50-69 years	0.59	0.54	0.63	0
27	Iraq	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.46	0.54	0
28 29	Afghanistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
30	American Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.42	1.48	0
31	American Samoa	Male	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	0.99	0
32	American Samoa American Samoa	Male Male	50-69 years	0.67 0.55	0.65 0.53	0.68	0
33	American Samoa	Male	70+ years Age-standardized	0.33	0.33	0.56 0.75	0
34	American Samoa	Female	All Ages	1.78	1.76	1.8	0
35	American Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.70	1.23	0
36	American Samoa	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
37	American Samoa	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
38 39	American Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
39 40	American Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.59	1.63	0
41	American Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.93	1.03	0
42	American Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.78	0.81	0
43	American Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.64	0.67	0
44	Poland	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.86	0.93	0
45	Argentina	Male	All Ages	1.35	1.33	1.38	0
46	Argentina	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
47	Argentina	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
48	Argentina	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.57	0.61	0
49 50	Argentina	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.89	0.94	0
50 51	Argentina	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.5	1.55	0
52	Argentina	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.11	1.19	0
53	Argentina	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
54	Argentina	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.95	1	0
55	Argentina	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.05	1.08	0
56	Argentina	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.38	1.43	0
57	Argentina	Both	15-49 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
58	Argentina	Both	50-69 years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
59 60	Argentina	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.73	0.76	0
60	Marshall Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.86	0.92	0
	United States	Male	All Ages	1.79	1.68	1.9	0
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2	United States	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.31	1.62	0
3	United States	Male	50-69 years	1.34	1.23	1.44	0
4	United States	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.91	1.1	0
5	United States	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.27	1.53	0
6	United States	Female	All Ages	1.24	1.17	1.31	0
7	United States	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.14	0
8	United States	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.74	0.83	0
9	United States	Female	70+ years	0.74	0.62	0.86	0
10	United States	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.82	1.05	0
11 12	United States	Both	All Ages	1.56	1.46	1.65	0
13	United States	Both	15-49 years	1.29	1.14	1.44	0
14	United States	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.03	1.19	0
15	United States	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.78	0.99	0
16	Tunisia	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.87	0.91	0
17	Pakistan	Male	All Ages	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
18	Pakistan	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
19	Pakistan	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
20	Pakistan	Male	70+ years	0.98	0.94	1.02	0
21	Pakistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
22	Pakistan	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.45	1.68	0
23	Pakistan	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.43	1.18	0
24	Pakistan	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
25	Pakistan	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.13	1.04	0
26	Pakistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	0.99	1.07	0
27 28	Pakistan	Both	All Ages	1.03	1.3	1.07	0
26 29	Pakistan	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.02	1.09	0
30	Pakistan	Both		0.9	0.87	0.94	0
31			50-69 years	0.98	0.87	1.02	
32	Pakistan	Both	70+ years				0
33	China	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
34	South Africa	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.42	1.56	0
35	South Africa	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.89	1.04	0
36	South Africa	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
37	South Africa	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.56	0.62	0
38	South Africa	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.69	0.75	0
39	South Africa	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.33	1.43	0
40	South Africa	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.75	0.87	0
41	South Africa	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.5	0.6	0
42	South Africa	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.67	0.73	0
43 44	South Africa	Female	Age-standardized	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
45	South Africa	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
46	South Africa	Both	15-49 years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
47	South Africa	Both	50-69 years	0.64	0.61	0.68	0
48	South Africa	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.43	0.56	0
49	Costa Rica	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.83	0.92	0
50	Philippines	Male	All Ages	1.56	1.51	1.62	0
51	Philippines	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.87	1.06	0
52	Philippines	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.7	0.85	0
53	Philippines	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.62	0.79	0
54	Philippines	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.69	0.84	0
55	Philippines	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
56	Philippines	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
57	Philippines	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.63	0.83	0
58	Philippines	Female	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	0
59 60	Philippines	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.57	0.76	0
60	Philippines	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.51	1.62	0
	Philippines	Both	15-49 years	0.94	0.84	1.04	0
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2	Philippines	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.67	0.83	0
3	Philippines	Both	70+ years	0.6	0.51	0.69	0
4	Liberia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
5	Cameroon	Male	All Ages	0.86	0.8	0.91	0
6	Cameroon	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
7	Cameroon	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.63	0.66	0
8	Cameroon	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.65	0.69	0
9	Cameroon	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.67	0.7	0
10 11	Cameroon	Female	All Ages	0.64	0.57	0.71	0
12	Cameroon	Female	15-49 years	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
13	Cameroon	Female	50-69 years	0.51	0.47	0.55	0
14	Cameroon	Female	70+ years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
15	Cameroon	Female	Age-standardized	0.57	0.53	0.61	0
16	Cameroon	Both	All Ages	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
17	Cameroon	Both	15-49 years	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
18	Cameroon	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.6	0.63	0
19	Cameroon	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
20	Georgia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
21	Kyrgyzstan	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.89	1.07	0
22	Kyrgyzstan	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.58	0.8	0
23	Kyrgyzstan	Male	50-69 years	0.01	-0.11	0.14	0.847
24 25	Kyrgyzstan	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.56	0.59	0
26	Kyrgyzstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.47	0.38	0.56	0
27	Kyrgyzstan	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.8	1.04	0
28	Kyrgyzstan	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.61	0.79	0
29	Kyrgyzstan	Female	50-69 years	0.21	0.1	0.32	0.001
30	Kyrgyzstan	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.78	0.95	0
31	Kyrgyzstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.63	0.53	0.73	0
32	Kyrgyzstan	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.86	1.06	0
33	Kyrgyzstan	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
34	Kyrgyzstan	Both	50-69 years	0.11	-0.01	0.23	0.072
35	Kyrgyzstan	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.84	0.92	0
36 37	Macedonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
38	Chad	Male	All Ages	0.3	0.29	0.32	0
39	Chad	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
40	Chad	Male	50-69 years	0.55	0.54	0.57	0
41	Chad	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
42	Chad	Male	Age-standardized	0.59	0.58	0.61	0
43	Chad	Female	All Ages	0.1	0.06	0.14	0
44	Chad	Female	15-49 years	0.57	0.54	0.59	0
45	Chad	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
46	Chad	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.69	0.71	0
47	Chad	Female	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.66	0
48	Chad	Both	All Ages	0.24	0.22	0.26	0
49	Chad	Both	15-49 years	0.58	0.56	0.61	0
50 51	Chad	Both	50-69 years	0.7	0.69	0.72	0
52	Chad	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.74	0.76	0
53	Lithuania	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.79	0.70	0
54	Uganda	Male	All Ages	0.67	0.75	0.82	0
55	Uganda	Male	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.86	0
56	Uganda	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.73	0.72	0
57	Uganda	Male	70+ years	0.09	0.73	0.72	0
58	Uganda	Male	Age-standardized	0.79	0.73	0.83	0
59	Uganda	Female	All Ages	0.78	0.74	0.85	0
60	Uganda	Female	15-49 years	0.29	0.24	0.35	0
	Uganda	Female	50-69 years	0.27	0.24	0.33	0
	Sunda	1 Ciliaic	Jo of yours	0.1	0.07	0.12	U

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1							
2	Uganda	Female	70+ years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
3	Uganda	Female	Age-standardized	0.23	0.2	0.25	0
4	Uganda	Both	All Ages	0.57	0.42	0.73	0
5	Uganda	Both	15-49 years	0.61	0.55	0.68	0
6	Uganda	Both	50-69 years	0.37	0.35	0.4	0
7	Uganda	Both	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.33	0
8	Romania	Both	Age-standardized	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
9 10	Comoros	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.56	0
11	Comoros	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
12	Comoros	Male	50-69 years	0.54	0.52	0.56	0
13	Comoros	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.54	0.6	0
14	Comoros	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.56	0.6	0
15	Comoros	Female	All Ages	1.03	0.99	1.08	0
16	Comoros	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.37	0.4	0
17	Comoros	Female	50-69 years	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.008
18	Comoros	Female	70+ years	0.19	0.16	0.21	0
19	Comoros	Female	Age-standardized	0.1	0.07	0.13	0
20	Comoros	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.32	1.38	0
21	Comoros	Both	15-49 years	0.79	0.78	0.8	0
22	Comoros	Both	250-69 years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
23	Comoros	Both	70+ years	0.28	0.26	0.3	0
24 25	American Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.86	0
25 26	Nigeria	Male	All Ages	0.07	-0.02	0.15	0.127
27	Nigeria	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.44	0.6	0
28	Nigeria	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.49	0.63	0
29	Nigeria	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.46	0.63	0
30	Nigeria	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.52	0.68	0
31	Nigeria	Female	All Ages	0.25	0.1	0.41	0.002
32	Nigeria	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.22	0.54	0.002
33	Nigeria	Female	50-69 years	0.15	0.02	0.28	0.029
34	Nigeria	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.02	0.42	0.023
35	Nigeria	Female	Age-standardized	0.23	0.13	0.42	0.001
36	Nigeria	Both	All Ages	0.23	-0.03	0.37	0.002
37	Nigeria	Both	15-49 years	0.41	0.3	0.52	0.133
38	Nigeria	Both	50-69 years	0.41	0.01	0.32	0.04
39 40	Nigeria	Both	70+ years	0.14	0.01	0.74	0.04
40 41	South Korea	Both	Age-standardized	0.39	0.43	0.74	0
42	Middle SDI	Male	All Ages	2.03	2.01	2.04	0
43	Middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
44	Middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
45	Middle SDI	Male		0.93	0.72	0.93	0
46	Middle SDI		70+ years	0.74	0.72	0.77	
47	Middle SDI	Male Female	Age-standardized			2.2	0 0
48			All Ages	2.17	2.14		
49	Middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.31	1.42	0
50	Middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.98	1.04	0
51	Middle SDI	Female	70+ years	0.91	0.88	0.94	0
52 53	Middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.94	0.99	0
53 54	Middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.08	2.06	2.09	0
54 55	Middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.33	1.28	1.38	0
56	Middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.97	0
57	Middle SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
58	Middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.92	0.96	0
59	South Korea	Male	All Ages	1.94	1.9	1.99	0
60	South Korea	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
	South Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.71	0.66	0.76	0
	South Korea	Male	70+ years	0.48	0.45	0.5	0

1							
2	South Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
3	South Korea	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.51	0
4	South Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.4	0
5	South Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.89	1.06	0
6	South Korea	Female	70+ years	0.94	0.87	1.01	0
7	South Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
8 9	South Korea	Both	All Ages	2.1	2.05	2.15	0
10	South Korea	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.06	1.23	0
11	South Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.82	0.96	0
12	South Korea	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
13	Sri Lanka	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.88	0
14	Greenland	Male	All Ages	1.55	1.5	1.61	0
15	Greenland	Male	15-49 years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
16	Greenland	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
17	Greenland	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.6	0.69	0
18	Greenland	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
19 20	Greenland	Female	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.54	0
21	Greenland	Female	15-49 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
22	Greenland	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
23	Greenland	Female	70+ years	0.69	0.63	0.75	0
24	Greenland	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.69	0
25	Greenland	Both	All Ages	1.5	1.45	1.56	0
26	Greenland	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
27	Greenland	Both	50-69 years	0.87	0.8	0.95	0
28	Greenland	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
29 30	Lesotho	Both	Age-standardized	0.83	0.82	0.85	0
31	Chile	Male	All Ages	2.04	1.9	2.18	0
32	Chile	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.47	0
33	Chile	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
34	Chile	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.68	0.9	0
35	Chile	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.2	0
36	Chile	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
37	Chile	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.29	1.53	0
38	Chile Chile	Female Female	50-69 years	1.17 1.08	1.09 1	1.24 1.16	$0 \\ 0$
39	Chile	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.12	1.16	0
40 41	Chile		Age-standardized All Ages	2.11			0
42	Chile	Both Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.99 1.21	2.23 1.5	0
43	Chile	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.21	0
44	Chile	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.85	1.03	0
45	Cambodia	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.83	0.86	0
46	Congo	Male	All Ages	1.5	1.46	1.55	0
47	Congo	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.40	1.23	0
48	Congo	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.69	0
49 50	Congo	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.62	0.09	0
50 51	Congo	Male	Age-standardized	0.07	0.68	0.75	0
51 52	Congo	Female	All Ages	0.71	0.08	1.03	0
53	Congo	Female	15-49 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
54	Congo	Female	50-69 years	0.74	0.28	0.37	0
55	Congo	Female	70+ years	0.52	0.28	0.56	0
56	Congo	Female	Age-standardized	0.42	0.38	0.45	0
57	Congo	Both	All Ages	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
58	Congo	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
59	Congo	Both	50-69 years	0.6	0.56	0.63	0
60	Congo	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.68	0
	Andorra	Both	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
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1							
2	Kazakhstan	Male	All Ages	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
3	Kazakhstan	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
4	Kazakhstan	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.08	0.3	0.002
5	Kazakhstan	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.39	0.5	0
6	Kazakhstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.34	0.55	0
7	Kazakhstan	Female	All Ages	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
8	Kazakhstan	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.36	0.6	0
9	Kazakhstan	Female	50-69 years	0.19	0.07	0.3	0.003
10	Kazakhstan	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.44	0.73	0
11 12	Kazakhstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.38	0.27	0.5	0
13	Kazakhstan	Both	All Ages	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
14	Kazakhstan	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.49	0.77	0
15	Kazakhstan	Both	50-69 years	0.2	0.08	0.31	0.002
16	Kazakhstan	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.59	0.75	0
17	Croatia	Both	Age-standardized	0.81	0.73	0.88	0
18	Madagascar	Male	All Ages	0.57	0.49	0.64	0
19	Madagascar	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.43	0.59	0
20	Madagascar	Male	50-69 years	0.30	0.36	0.39	0
21	•	Male		0.4	0.50	0.43	
22	Madagascar		70+ years				0
23	Madagascar	Male	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
24	Madagascar	Female	All Ages	0.44	0.35	0.53	0
25	Madagascar	Female	15-49 years	0.36	0.33	0.4	0
26	Madagascar	Female	50-69 years	0.15	0.1	0.21	0
27	Madagascar	Female	70+ years	0.36	0.31	0.41	0
28	Madagascar	Female	Age-standardized	0.26	0.21	0.31	0
29	Madagascar	Both	All Ages	0.52	0.44	0.6	0
30	Madagascar	Both	15-49 years	0.49	0.46	0.52	0
31	Madagascar	Both	50-69 years	0.31	0.26	0.36	0
32	Madagascar	Both	70+ years	0.27	0.22	0.31	0
33	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	Age-standardized	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
34 35	Slovenia	Male	All Ages	1.69	1.6	1.77	0
35 36	Slovenia	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.12	1.21	0
30 37	Slovenia	Male	50-69 years	0.52	0.44	0.59	0
38	Slovenia	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.56	0.78	0
39	Slovenia	Male	Age-standardized	0.74	0.7	0.78	0
40	Slovenia	Female	•			2.24	0
41	Diotellia		All Ages	2.13	Z. U I	/. /. <b>4</b>	
	Slovenia		All Ages 15-49 years	2.13	2.01		
42	Slovenia	Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.5	0
42 43	Slovenia	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.45 1.3	1.39 1.19	1.5 1.41	0 0
42 43 44	Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years	1.45 1.3 1.31	1.39 1.19 1.18	1.5 1.41 1.43	0 0 0
43	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36	0 0 0 0
43 44	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female Female Both	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98	0 0 0 0
43 44 45	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female Female Both Both	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32	0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female Both Both Both	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03	0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26	0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania	Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Both	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Both Both Male	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Both Male Male	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Both Male Male Male	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 50-69 years 70+ years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Male	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Male Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages Age-standardized All Ages	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Male Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35 2.02	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24 1.9	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46 2.15	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Male Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages Age-standardized All Ages	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35 2.02 1.45	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24 1.9 1.31	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Male Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35 2.02	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24 1.9	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46 2.15	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Female Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 50-69 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35 2.02 1.45	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24 1.9 1.31	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46 2.15 1.59	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Slovenia Albania Saudi Arabia	Female Female Female Female Both Both Both Both Male Male Male Male Female Female Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 70+ years Age-standardized All Ages 15-49 years 50-69 years 50-69 years 50-69 years 50-69 years	1.45 1.3 1.31 1.3 1.88 1.28 0.93 1.14 0.78 2.54 1.57 1.03 0.88 1.13 3.35 2.02 1.45 1.31	1.39 1.19 1.18 1.24 1.78 1.24 0.84 1.02 0.74 2.48 1.49 0.98 0.83 1.07 3.24 1.9 1.31 1.15	1.5 1.41 1.43 1.36 1.98 1.32 1.03 1.26 0.82 2.59 1.64 1.08 0.94 1.2 3.46 2.15 1.59 1.46	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

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2	Saudi Arabia	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
3	Saudi Arabia	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.09	1.23	0
4	Saudi Arabia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1	1.15	0
5	Italy	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.68	0.89	0
6	Saint Lucia	Male	All Ages	2.65	2.55	2.74	0
7	Saint Lucia	Male	15-49 years	1.62	1.51	1.73	0
8 9	Saint Lucia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
10	Saint Lucia	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.6	0.73	0
11	Saint Lucia	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.94	1.1	0
12	Saint Lucia	Female	All Ages	2.61	2.48	2.73	0
13	Saint Lucia	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.82	0
14	Saint Lucia	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.84	1.11	0
15	Saint Lucia	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
16	Saint Lucia	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.92	1.19	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	All Ages	2.65	2.54	2.75	0
18	Saint Lucia	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.53	1.79	0
19	Saint Lucia	Both	50-69 years	1	0.89	1.1	0
20 21	Saint Lucia	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.91	0
21	Ecuador	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
23	Global	Male	All Ages	1.69	1.68	1.7	0
24	Global	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.2	1.26	0
25	Global	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
26	Global	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.75	0.8	0
27	Global	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.99	1.02	0
28	Global	Female	All Ages	1.82	1.8	1.83	0
29	Global	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.26	1.34	0
30	Global	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
31	Global	Female	70+ years	1	0.97	1.04	0
32 33	Global	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.1	1.13	0
34	Global	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.73	1.75	0
35	Global	Both	15-49 years	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
36	Global	Both	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
37	Global	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
38	Global	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.04	1.07	0
39	Finland	Male	All Ages	2.19	2	2.38	0
40	Finland	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.5	1.84	0
41	Finland	Male	50-69 years	1.75	1.6	1.91	0
42	Finland	Male	70+ years	1.49	1.33	1.65	0
43 44	Finland	Male	Age-standardized	1.73	1.56	1.9	0
45	Finland	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.8	2.03	0
46	Finland	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.31	1.51	0
47	Finland	Female	50-69 years	1.53	1.43	1.62	0
48	Finland	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.21	1.44	0
49	Finland	Female	Age-standardized	1.49	1.37	1.6	0
50	Finland	Both	All Ages	2.12	1.96	2.28	0
51	Finland	Both	15-49 years	1.61	1.46	1.75	0
52	Finland	Both	50-69 years	1.74	1.59	1.89	0
53	Finland	Both	70+ years	1.65	1.51	1.79	0
54 55	Fiji	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.71	0.86	0
56	Tunisia	Male	All Ages	2.2	2.18	2.22	0
50 57	Tunisia	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
58	Tunisia	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.81	0.86	0
59	Tunisia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
60	Tunisia	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
	Tunisia	Female	All Ages	2.45	2.43	2.48	0
	Tunisia	Female	15-49 years	1.55	1.5	1.6	0

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Tunisia	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
Tunisia	Female	70+ years	0.83	0.82	0.84	0
Tunisia	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.99	1.03	0
Tunisia	Both	All Ages	2.28	2.27	2.3	0
Tunisia	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.39	1.47	0
Tunisia	Both	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
Tunisia	Both	70+ years	0.62	0.61	0.63	0
Greenland	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.83	0
Bulgaria	Male	All Ages	0.5	0.39	0.62	0
Bulgaria	Male	15-49 years	0.33	0.12	0.55	0.003
Bulgaria	Male	50-69 years	-0.35	-0.53	-0.18	0
Bulgaria	Male	70+ years	-0.16	-0.24	-0.07	0.001
Bulgaria	Male	Age-standardized	-0.06	-0.2	0.09	0.425
Bulgaria	Female	All Ages	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
Bulgaria	Female	15-49 years	0.49	0.31	0.68	0
Bulgaria	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.17	0.59	0.001
Bulgaria	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.19	0.48	0
Bulgaria	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.18	0.48	0
Bulgaria	Both	All Ages	0.77	0.65	0.89	0
Bulgaria	Both	15-49 years	0.42	0.22	0.63	0
Bulgaria	Both	50-69 years	-0.06	-0.26	0.14	0.543
Bulgaria	Both	70+ years	0.02	-0.1	0.14	0.749
Bulgaria	Both	Age-standardized	0.11	-0.05	0.26	0.171
Cote d'Ivoire	Male	All Ages	1.7	1.55	1.85	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Male	15-49 years	1.39	1.26	1.51	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Male	50-69 years	1.14	1.02	1.27	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Male	70+ years	1.16	1	1.31	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Male	Age-standardized	1.2	1.06	1.34	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.28	1.64	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	1	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.81	1.15	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.74	1.07	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Both	All Ages	1.62	1.46	1.78	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Both	15-49 years	1.27	1.15	1.4	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Both	50-69 years	1.03	0.9	1.16	0
Cote d'Ivoire	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.86	1.18	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
Cambodia	Male	All Ages	2.24	2.14	2.35	0
Cambodia	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.91	1.03	0
Cambodia	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
Cambodia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.66	0
Cambodia	Male	Age-standardized	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
Cambodia	Female	All Ages	2.2	2.12	2.29	0
Cambodia	Female	15-49 years	0.98	0.92	1.04	0
Cambodia	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
Cambodia	Female	70+ years	0.79	0.76	0.82	0
Cambodia	Female	Age-standardized	0.87	0.85	0.9	0
Cambodia	Both	All Ages	2.23	2.14	2.32	0
Cambodia	Both	15-49 years	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
Cambodia	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.82	0.87	0
Cambodia	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.66	0.7	0
Barbados	Both	Age-standardized	0.77	0.71	0.83	0
The Bahamas	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.58	1.69	0
The Bahamas	Male	15-49 years	1.02	0.89	1.15	0
The Bahamas	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.54	0.7	0

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2	The Bahamas	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.4	0.5	0
3	The Bahamas	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
4	The Bahamas	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.55	1.63	0
5	The Bahamas	Female	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
6	The Bahamas	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.56	0.68	0
7 8	The Bahamas	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
9	The Bahamas	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.59	0.7	0
10	The Bahamas	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.56	1.65	0
11	The Bahamas	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
12	The Bahamas	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.69	0
13	The Bahamas	Both	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
14	Moldova	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.62	0.89	0
15	Papua New Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
16	Papua New Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
17 18	Papua New Guinea	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.92	0
19	Papua New Guinea	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.75	0.83	0
20	Papua New Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
21	Papua New Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.57	0
22	Papua New Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.36	0
23	Papua New Guinea	Female	50-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
24	Papua New Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
25	Papua New Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.13	1.22	0
26	Papua New Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.39	1.34	1.43	0
27	Papua New Guinea	Both	15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
28 29	Papua New Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1	1.07	0
30	Papua New Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.86	0.95	0
31	Ukraine	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.65	0.82	0
32	Yemen Yemen	Male Male	All Ages	2.02 1.37	1.96	2.08	0
33	Yemen	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.37	1.25 1.17	1.49 1.23	0
34	Yemen	Male	70+ years	1.2	0.98	1.23	0
35	Yemen	Male	Age-standardized	1.17	1.14	1.02	0
36	Yemen	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.14	2.12	0
37	Yemen	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.28	1.51	0
38 39	Yemen	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.26	1.25	0
40	Yemen	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
41	Yemen	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
42	Yemen	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.08	0
43	Yemen	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
44	Yemen	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
45	Yemen	Both	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
46	Russian Federation	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.64	0.81	0
47	Mexico	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.17	2.34	0
48 49	Mexico	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.43	1.62	0
49 50	Mexico	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
50 51	Mexico	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
52	Mexico	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.03	1.18	0
53	Mexico	Female	All Ages	2.33	2.26	2.4	0
54	Mexico	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	1.59	0
55	Mexico	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.02	1.12	0
56	Mexico	Female	70+ years	1.03	0.95	1.1	0
57	Mexico	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	1.02	1.13	0
58	Mexico	Both	All Ages	2.28	2.22	2.34	0
59 60	Mexico	Both	15-49 years	1.53	1.46	1.59	0
OU	Mexico	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.99	1.1	0
	Mexico	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.8	0.92	0
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1	<b>Y</b> 1.	D 4	A . 1 12 1	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
2	India	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
3	Greece	Male	All Ages	1.57	1.39	1.75	0
4	Greece	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
5	Greece	Male	50-69 years	1	0.85	1.16	0
6 7	Greece	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.57	0.89	0
8	Greece	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	0.89	1.19	0
9	Greece	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.73	2.11	0
10	Greece	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.41	1.74	0
11	Greece	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.05	1.42	0
12	Greece	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.01	1.39	0
13	Greece	Female	Age-standardized	1.24	1.07	1.41	0
14	Greece	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.51	1.88	0
15	Greece	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.32	1.65	0
16	Greece	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
17	Greece	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.78	1.14	0
18	Canada	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
19	Sri Lanka	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.82	0
20	Sri Lanka	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.07	1.23	0
21	Sri Lanka	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.85	1	0
22	Sri Lanka	Male	270+ years	0.79	0.72	0.85	0
23 24	Sri Lanka	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.83	0.97	0
25	Sri Lanka	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	2	0
26	Sri Lanka	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.07	1.14	0
27	Sri Lanka	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
28	Sri Lanka	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.7	0.73	Ö
29	Sri Lanka	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
30	Sri Lanka	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.77	1.88	0
31	Sri Lanka	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.06	1.17	0
32	Sri Lanka	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
33	Sri Lanka	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
34	Kenya	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.68	0.76	0
35	Algeria	Male	All Ages	2.9	2.79	3	0
36	Algeria	Male	15-49 years	1.9	1.75	2.06	0
37	_	Male	<del>-</del>	1.28	1.73	1.38	0
38	Algeria	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.93	1.38	0
39	Algeria	Male	70+ years		1.22		
40 41	Algeria	Female	Age-standardized	1.32		1.42	0
42	Algeria		All Ages	2.79	2.71	2.86	0
43	Algeria	Female	15-49 years	1.86	1.74	1.99	0
44	Algeria	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
45	Algeria	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
46	Algeria	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.32	0
47	Algeria	Both	All Ages	2.85	2.76	2.95	0
48	Algeria	Both	15-49 years	1.88	1.74	2.02	0
49	Algeria	Both	50-69 years	1.31	1.24	1.38	0
50	Algeria	Both	70+ years	1.06	0.96	1.16	0
51	North Korea	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
52	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.28	2.5	0
53	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	15-49 years	1.52	1.47	1.57	0
54 55	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
55 56	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.77	0
56 57	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.05	1.15	0
57 58	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.46	2.67	0
59	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	15-49 years	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
60	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.1	1.25	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.12	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.13	1.28	0

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2	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.35	2.56	0
3	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
4	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
5	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
6	Niger	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.65	0.76	0
7	Djibouti	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.35	2.46	0
8 9	Djibouti	Male	15-49 years	1.71	1.65	1.76	0
10	Djibouti	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
11	Djibouti	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
12	Djibouti	Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.27	1.38	0
13	Djibouti	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.3	2.55	0
14	Djibouti	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.47	1.76	0
15	Djibouti	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.03	1.22	0
16	Djibouti	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
17	Djibouti	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.1	1.28	0
18	Djibouti	Both	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
19	Djibouti	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.55	1.7	0
20	Djibouti	Both	50-69 years	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
21	Djibouti	Both	70+ years	1.3	1.25	1.34	0
22 23	Philippines	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.63	0.8	0
23	Swaziland	Male	All Ages	1.41	1.39	1.44	0
25	Swaziland	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
26	Swaziland	Male	50-69 years	0.47	0.46	0.49	0
27	Swaziland	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.43	0.47	0
28	Swaziland	Male	Age-standardized	0.48	0.47	0.5	0
29	Swaziland	Female	All Ages	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
30	Swaziland	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.54	0
31	Swaziland	Female	50-69 years	0.39	0.34	0.43	0
32	Swaziland	Female	70+ years	0.49	0.45	0.54	0
33	Swaziland	Female	Age-standardized	0.4	0.35	0.45	0
34	Swaziland	Both	All Ages	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
35 36	Swaziland	Both	15-49 years	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
37	Swaziland	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.31	0.36	0
38	Swaziland	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.36	0.4	0
39	South Africa	Both	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.74	0
40	Turkmenistan	Male	All Ages	2.49	2.41	2.57	0
41	Turkmenistan	Male	15-49 years	1.65	1.57	1.73	0
42	Turkmenistan	Male	50-69 years	0.81	0.73	0.88	0
43	Turkmenistan	Male	70+ years	1.25	1.21	1.29	0
44	Turkmenistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.2	1.15	1.26	0
45	Turkmenistan	Female	All Ages	2.41	2.32	2.51	0
46	Turkmenistan	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.51	1.64	0
47	Turkmenistan	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.87	0.99	0
48 49	Turkmenistan	Female	70+ years	1.57	1.49	1.64	0
50	Turkmenistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.23	1.4	0
51	Turkmenistan	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.39	2.56	0
52	Turkmenistan	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.59	1.74	0
53	Turkmenistan	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.79	0.92	0
54	Turkmenistan	Both	70+ years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
55	Tanzania	Both	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.72	0
56	Barbados	Male	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
57	Barbados	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.08	1.31	0
58	Barbados	Male	50-69 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
59	Barbados	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.59	0.66	0
60	Barbados	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
	Barbados	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.24	1.39	0
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2	Barbados	Female	15-49 years	0.93	0.78	1.08	0
3	Barbados	Female	50-69 years	0.54	0.48	0.61	0
4	Barbados	Female	70+ years	0.52	0.43	0.61	0
5	Barbados	Female	Age-standardized	0.61	0.53	0.69	0
6	Barbados	Both	All Ages	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
7	Barbados	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.95	1.21	0
8 9	Barbados	Both	50-69 years	0.7	0.65	0.76	0
10	Barbados	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.66	0
11	Chad	Both	Age-standardized	0.69	0.67	0.71	0
12	Senegal	Male	All Ages	1.03	0.91	1.14	0
13	Senegal	Male	15-49 years	0.7	0.63	0.78	0
14	Senegal	Male	50-69 years	0.58	0.52	0.64	0
15	Senegal	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.48	0.66	0
16	Senegal	Male	Age-standardized	0.63	0.55	0.7	0
17	Senegal	Female	All Ages	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
18	Senegal	Female	15-49 years	0.42	0.31	0.53	0
19	Senegal	Female	50-69 years	0.24	0.14	0.35	0
20	Senegal	Female	70+ years	0.32	0.21	0.42	0
21	Senegal	Female	Age-standardized	0.29	0.18	0.4	0
22	Senegal	Both	All Ages	1	0.87	1.12	0
23 24	Senegal	Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.54	0.71	0
25	Senegal	Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.35	0.49	0
26	Senegal	Both	70+ years	0.4	0.3	0.49	0
27	Latvia	Both	Age-standardized	0.68	0.59	0.78	0
28	Eritrea	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.25	0
29	Eritrea	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
30	Eritrea	Male	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.53	0
31	Eritrea	Male	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
32	Eritrea	Male	Age-standardized	0.54	0.49	0.58	0
33	Eritrea	Female	All Ages	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
34	Eritrea	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.34	0.42	0
35	Eritrea	Female	50-69 years	0.26	0.22	0.3	0
36	Eritrea	Female	70+ years	0.42	0.38	0.47	0
37	Eritrea	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.29	0.37	0
38 39	Eritrea	Both	All Ages	1.03	0.23	1.12	0
39 40	Eritrea	Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
41	Eritrea	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.33	0.37	0
42	Eritrea	Both	70+ years	0.34	0.36	0.43	0
43	Tajikistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.4	0.58	0.43	0
44	Singapore	Male	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.81	0
45	Singapore	Male	15-49 years	1.77	1.72	1.33	0
46	Singapore	Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.88	1.04	0
47	U I	Male	70+ years	0.90	0.62	0.76	0
48	Singapore		•				
49	Singapore	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.89	1.06	0
50	Singapore	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.85	1.99	0
51	Singapore	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.13	1.46	0
52	Singapore	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.14	1.35	0
53 54	Singapore	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.16	0
5 <del>4</del> 55	Singapore	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.1	1.35	0
56	Singapore	Both	All Ages	1.73	1.67	1.79	0
57	Singapore	Both	15-49 years	1.13	0.99	1.27	0
58	Singapore	Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.98	1.16	0
59	Singapore	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.8	0.96	0
60	Ethiopia	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.64	0.68	0
	Uruguay	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.48	1.58	0
	Uruguay	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.3	1.36	0

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2	Uruguay	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.15	0
3	Uruguay	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.81	0.88	0
4	Uruguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
5	Uruguay	Female	All Ages	1.73	1.64	1.81	0
6	Uruguay	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.46	0
7	Uruguay	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.3	0
8	Uruguay	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
9	Uruguay	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.34	0
10	Uruguay	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
11 12	Uruguay	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.31	1.39	0
13	Uruguay	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
14	Uruguay	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
15	Serbia	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
16	Tajikistan	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.2	1.52	0
17	Tajikistan	Male	15-49 years	0.82	0.7	0.94	0
18	Tajikistan	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.03	0.24	0.013
19	Tajikistan	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.73	0.77	0
20	Tajikistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.56	0.48	0.65	0
21	Tajikistan	Female	All Ages	1.3	1.1	1.49	0
22	Tajikistan	Female	<b>15-49</b> years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
23	Tajikistan	Female	50-69 years	0.29	0.19	0.4	0
24	Tajikistan	Female	70+ years	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
25 26	Tajikistan	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.66	0.84	0
27	Tajikistan	Both	All Ages	1.34	1.17	1.52	0
28	Tajikistan	Both	15-49 years	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
29	Tajikistan	Both	50-69 years	0.21	0.1	0.32	0.001
30	Tajikistan	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.98	1.08	0.001
31	Cameroon	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.63	0.68	0
32	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	All Ages	1.58	1.49	1.67	0
33	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.23	1.34	0
34	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.71	0.78	0
35	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.71	0.78	0
36	Sao Tome and Principe	Male	Age-standardized	0.85	0.76	0.88	0
37	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	All Ages	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
38 39	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.85	0.91	0
40	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.63	0.53	0
41	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
42	Sao Tome and Principe	Female	Age-standardized	0.79	0.54	0.65	0
43	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.35	1.48	0
44	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.40	0
45	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
46	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	70+ years	0.78	0.71	0.85	0
47	The Bahamas	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.6	0.73	0
48	Norway	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
49	Norway	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.92	1.24	0
50 51	Norway	Male	50-69 years	0.95	0.85	1.05	0
52	Norway	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.55	0.73	0
53	Norway	Male	Age-standardized	0.04	0.86	1.09	0
54	Norway	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.19	1.44	0
55	Norway	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0
56	Norway	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.13	1.36	0
57	Norway	Female	70+ years	1.23	0.9	1.30	0
58	Norway	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	1.12	1.18	0
59	Norway	Both	All Ages	1.24	1.12	1.35	0
60	Norway	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1.14	1.33	0
	Norway	Both	50-69 years	1.10	0.99	1.22	0
	1401 w a y	DOM	30-07 years	1.1	0.23	1.44	U

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Norway	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.82	1.01	0
Zimbabwe	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
Kuwait	Male	All Ages	1.67	1.64	1.7	0
Kuwait	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.25	1.3	0
Kuwait	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.84	0.86	0
Kuwait	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.67	0
Kuwait	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.94	0.97	0
Kuwait	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.36	2.47	0
Kuwait	Female	15-49 years	1.69	1.64	1.73	0
Kuwait	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.08	1.19	0
Kuwait	Female	70+ years	1	0.93	1.07	0
Kuwait	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
Kuwait	Both	All Ages	1.86	1.81	1.9	0
Kuwait	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.29	1.36	0
Kuwait	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
Kuwait	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
Timor-Leste	Both	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
Turkey	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.09	2.24	0
Turkey	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
Turkey	Male	250-69 years	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
Turkey	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
Turkey	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.93	1.06	0
Turkey	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
Turkey	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.4	1.57	0
Turkey	Female	50-69 years	1.49	0.95	1.07	0
Turkey	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.93	0.98	0
Turkey	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.77	1.09	0
•	Both		2.18	2.1	2.27	0
Turkey		All Ages	1.46	1.38	1.54	
Turkey	Both	15-49 years				0
Turkey	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
Turkey	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.7	0.88	0
Japan	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.6	0.68	0
Russian Federation	Male	All Ages	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
Russian Federation	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.59	0.87	0
Russian Federation	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.02	0.27	0.024
Russian Federation	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.23	0.29	0
Russian Federation	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.35	0.52	0
Russian Federation	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.55	1.69	0
Russian Federation	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.1	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.61	0.85	0
Russian Federation	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.12	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
Russian Federation	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
Russian Federation	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.72	0.99	0
Russian Federation	Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.3	0.53	0
Russian Federation	Both	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
Congo	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.67	0
Democratic Republic of	the (Male	All Ages	0.44	0.35	0.54	0
Democratic Republic of		15-49 years	0.3	0.24	0.36	0
Democratic Republic of		50-69 years	0.15	0.08	0.22	0
Democratic Republic of		70+ years	0.18	0.11	0.25	0
Democratic Republic of		Age-standardized	0.21	0.14	0.27	0
Democratic Republic of		All Ages	0.45	0.33	0.56	0
Democratic Republic of		15-49 years	0.34	0.24	0.44	0
Democratic Republic of		50-69 years	0.29	0.18	0.4	0
Democratic Republic of		70+ years	0.44	0.34	0.55	0
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2	Democratic Republic of the		Age-standardized	0.36	0.25	0.46	0
3	Democratic Republic of the	(Both	All Ages	0.46	0.35	0.56	0
4	Democratic Republic of the	(Both	15-49 years	0.34	0.26	0.41	0
5	Democratic Republic of the	Both	50-69 years	0.26	0.16	0.35	0
6	Democratic Republic of the	(Both	70+ years	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.008
7	Belarus	Both	Age-standardized	0.61	0.51	0.72	0
8	Croatia	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.17	1.38	0
9	Croatia	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.77	0.9	0
10	Croatia	Male	50-69 years	0.31	0.7	0.43	0
11	Croatia	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.2	0.43	0
12	Croatia	Male	▼	0.54	0.58	0.64	0
13			Age-standardized				
14	Croatia	Female	All Ages	1.79	1.66	1.91	0
15	Croatia	Female	15-49 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
16	Croatia	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.86	1.08	0
17	Croatia	Female	70+ years	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
18	Croatia	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.13	0
19	Croatia	Both	All Ages	1.5	1.39	1.61	0
20	Croatia	Both	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	1	0
21 22	Croatia	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.75	0
23	Croatia	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.83	1.13	0
24	Rwanda	Both	Age-standardized	0.59	0.46	0.73	0
25	Angola	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.26	0
26	Angola	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.36	1.51	0
27	Angola	Male	50-69 years	1.32	1.25	1.4	0
28	Angola	Male	70+ years	1.3	1.24	1.37	0
29	Angola	Male	Age-standardized	1.38	1.3	1.46	0
30	Angola	Female	All Ages	1.18	1.05	1.31	0
31	Angola	Female	15-49 years	1.17	1.06	1.28	0
32	Angola	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
33	Angola	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
34	Angola	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
35	<del>-</del>	Both	_		1.01		0
36	Angola		All Ages	1.14		1.25	
37	Angola	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
38	Angola	Both	50-69 years	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
39	Angola	Both	70+ years	1.15	1.08	1.23	0
40	Iraq	Both	Age-standardized	0.59	0.54	0.64	0
41	Malawi	Male	All Ages	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
42 43	Malawi	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
43 44	Malawi	Male	50-69 years	0.75	0.7	0.79	0
45	Malawi	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.73	0.82	0
46	Malawi	Male	Age-standardized	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
47	Malawi	Female	All Ages	0.5	0.41	0.58	0
48	Malawi	Female	15-49 years	0.41	0.37	0.45	0
49	Malawi	Female	50-69 years	0.31	0.29	0.34	0
50	Malawi	Female	70+ years	0.43	0.4	0.46	0
51	Malawi	Female	Age-standardized	0.39	0.36	0.41	0
52	Malawi	Both	All Ages	0.66	0.59	0.74	0
53	Malawi	Both	15-49 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
54	Malawi	Both	50-69 years	0.51	0.48	0.54	0
55	Malawi	Both	70+ years	0.46	0.42	0.49	0
56	Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	0.58	0.52	0.63	0
57	Germany	Male	All Ages	1.87	1.71	2.02	0
58	Germany	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.36	1.7	0
59	Germany	Male	50-69 years	1.39	1.25	1.53	0
60	Germany	Male	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.25	0
	Germany	Male	Age-standardized	1.39	1.27	1.51	0
		171410	1150 5.0010.0010.00	1.57	1.21	1.01	Ü

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Germany	Female	All Ages	1.81	1.7	1.91	0
Germany	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.4	1.64	0
Germany	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.28	1.52	0
Germany	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.2	1.41	0
Germany	Female	Age-standardized	1.41	1.31	1.5	0
Germany	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.73	2.01	0
Germany	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.66	0
Germany	Both	50-69 years	1.44	1.29	1.58	0
Germany	Both	70+ years	1.6	1.48	1.72	0
Malawi	Both	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.62	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	All Ages	2.16	2.07	2.25	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.43	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.83	1.09	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.95	0
Federated States of Microne	es Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
Federated States of Microne	es Female	All Ages	2.4	2.27	2.53	0
Federated States of Microne	es Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.37	1.72	0
Federated States of Microne	es Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.38	0
Federated States of Microne	es Female	70+ years	1.07	0.92	1.23	0
Federated States of Microne	es Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
Federated States of Microne	es Both	All Ages	2.26	2.16	2.37	0
Federated States of Microne	es Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.25	1.55	0
Federated States of Microne	es Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
Federated States of Microne	es Both	70+ years	0.9	0.76	1.03	0
Kyrgyzstan	Both	Age-standardized	0.57	0.48	0.66	0
Guam	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.55	1.74	0
Guam	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.13	1.17	0
Guam	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.8	0.96	0
Guam	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.67	0.78	0
Guam	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
Guam	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.13	2.32	0
Guam	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.38	1.49	0
Guam	Female	50-69 years	1.42	1.32	1.51	0
Guam	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.52	1.16	0
Guam	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.22	1.43	0
Guam	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.77	1.97	0
Guam	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
Guam	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.2	0
Guam	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.95	0
The Gambia	Both	Age-standardized	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
Jordan	Male	All Ages	2.13	2.08	2.18	0
Jordan	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.64	1.71	0
Jordan	Male	50-69 years	1.07	0.99	1.03	0
Jordan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.99	0.96	0
Jordan	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.07	1.11	0
Jordan	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.25	2.35	0
Jordan	Female	15-49 years	1.8	1.75	1.85	0
Jordan	Female	•	1.37	1.73	1.31	0
Jordan	Female	50-69 years 70+ years	1.19	1.23	1.23	0
	Female	•	1.19	1.14		0
Jordan		Age-standardized			1.32	
Jordan Jordan	Both Both	All Ages	2.21	2.17	2.25	0
Jordan	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.72	1.76	0
Jordan	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.08	1.1	0
Jordan	Both	70+ years	1.1	1.04	1.17	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
High SDI	Male	All Ages	1.61	1.51	1.7	0

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2	High SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.39	0
3	High SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1	1.12	0
4	High SDI	Male	70+ years	0.71	0.63	0.79	0
5	High SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
6	High SDI	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.71	0
7	High SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.23	1.42	0
8	High SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.16	0
9	High SDI	Female	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.9	0
10 11	High SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.08	1.22	0
12	High SDI	Both	All Ages	1.62	1.53	1.71	0
13	High SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.2	1.4	0
14	High SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
15	High SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.92	0
16	High SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.06	1.21	0
17	Zimbabwe	Male	All Ages	0.7	0.62	0.79	0
18	Zimbabwe	Male	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
19	Zimbabwe	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.25	0.35	0
20	Zimbabwe	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.21	0.31	0
21	Zimbabwe	Male	Age-standardized	0.36	0.3	0.41	0
22	Zimbabwe	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.6	1.69	0
23 24	Zimbabwe	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.39	0
24 25	Zimbabwe	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
26	Zimbabwe	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.13	1.26	0
27	Zimbabwe	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.04	1.15	0
28	Zimbabwe	Both	All Ages	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
29	Zimbabwe	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.85	0.99	0
30	Zimbabwe	Both	50-69 years	0.55	0.49	0.6	0
31	Zimbabwe	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
32	Sierra Leone	Both	Age-standardized	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
33	Uzbekistan	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.02	2.29	0
34	Uzbekistan	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.3	1.57	0
35	Uzbekistan	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
36 37	Uzbekistan	Male	70+ years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
38	Uzbekistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
39	Uzbekistan	Female	All Ages	2.21	2.02	2.4	0
40	Uzbekistan	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.4	1.67	0
41	Uzbekistan	Female	50-69 years	0.92	0.83	1.01	0
42	Uzbekistan	Female	70+ years	1.62	1.48	1.75	0
43	Uzbekistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
44	Uzbekistan	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.02	2.34	0
45	Uzbekistan	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
46	Uzbekistan	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.72	0.87	0
47	Uzbekistan	Both	70+ years	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
48	Central African Republic	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
49 50	Suriname	Male	All Ages	2.11	2.03	2.19	0
50 51	Suriname	Male	15-49 years	1.78	1.72	1.83	0
52	Suriname	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.14	1.27	0
53	Suriname	Male	70+ years	1.06	1	1.13	0
54	Suriname	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.21	1.36	0
55	Suriname	Female	All Ages	2.2	2.15	2.25	0
56	Suriname	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.57	1.66	0
57	Suriname	Female	50-69 years	1.02	1.14	1.2	0
58	Suriname	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.14	1.2	0
59	Suriname	Female	Age-standardized	1.10	1.17	1.24	0
60	Suriname	Both	All Ages	2.13	2.07	2.2	0
	Suriname	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.64	1.74	0
	S WI III WIII S	Dom	10 17 yours	1.07	1.07	1./ 1	J

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1			<b>-</b> 0 -0				
2	Suriname	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
3	Suriname	Both	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
4	Uganda	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
5	Afghanistan	Male	All Ages	0.08	-0.26	0.42	0.636
6	Afghanistan	Male	15-49 years	1.22	1.08	1.36	0
7	Afghanistan	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.75	0.96	0
8	Afghanistan	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.6	0.77	0
9	Afghanistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
10 11	Afghanistan	Female	All Ages	0.47	0.22	0.72	0.001
12	Afghanistan	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.27	1.54	0
13	Afghanistan	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
14	Afghanistan	Female	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
15	Afghanistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Afghanistan	Both	All Ages	0.23	-0.07	0.54	0.126
17	Afghanistan	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.19	1.45	0
18	Afghanistan	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.73	0.93	0
19	Afghanistan	Both	70+ years	0.7	0.63	0.77	0
20	Senegal	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.03	0.77	0
21	Brazil	Male	All Ages	2.32	2.3	2.34	0
22	Brazil	Male		1.52	1.5	1.54	0
23			15-49 years				0
24	Brazil	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.09	1.14	
25	Brazil	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.9	0
26	Brazil	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
27	Brazil	Female	All Ages	2.54	2.51	2.56	0
28	Brazil	Female	15-49 years	1.63	1.61	1.65	0
29	Brazil	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
30	Brazil	Female	70+ years	1.06	1.03	1.1	0
31 32	Brazil	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.19	1.26	0
33	Brazil	Both	All Ages	2.41	2.39	2.43	0
34	Brazil	Both	15-49 years	1.57	1.56	1.59	0
35	Brazil	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.12	1.19	0
36	Brazil	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
37	Czech Republic	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.42	0.55	0
38	Thailand	Male	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
39	Thailand	Male	15-49 years	1.96	1.88	2.04	0
40	Thailand	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.42	0
41	Thailand	Male	70+ years	1.16	1.11	1.2	0
42	Thailand	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
43	Thailand	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.79	2.95	0
44	Thailand	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.82	2.04	0
45	Thailand	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
46	Thailand	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.19	1.33	0
47	Thailand	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.29	1.44	0
48	Thailand	Both	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
49 50	Thailand	Both	15-49 years	1.95	1.86	2.03	0
50 51	Thailand	Both	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.43	0
52	Thailand	Both	70+ years	1.21	1.15	1.26	0
53	Hungary	Both	Age-standardized	0.48	0.45	0.52	0
54	Equatorial Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.38	1.67	0
55	Equatorial Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.36	1.5	0
56	Equatorial Guinea  Equatorial Guinea	Male	50-69 years	1.4	1.19	1.3	0
57	Equatorial Guinea	Male	70+ years	1.31	1.19	1.44	0
58	•	Male		1.18	1.06	1.5 1.56	0
59	Equatorial Guinea		Age-standardized				0
60	Equatorial Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.99	1.87	2.11	
	Equatorial Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.79	2.07	0
	Equatorial Guinea	Female	50-69 years	1.73	1.6	1.86	0

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2	Equatorial Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.84	1.7	1.98	0
3	Equatorial Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.86	1.71	2	0
4	Equatorial Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.78	1.66	1.91	0
5	Equatorial Guinea	Both	15-49 years	1.76	1.64	1.87	0
6	Equatorial Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.45	1.34	1.57	0
7	Equatorial Guinea	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.37	1.63	0
8 9	Kazakhstan	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.34	0.56	0
10	Lebanon	Male	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.07	0
11	Lebanon	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.52	1.62	0
12	Lebanon	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.09	0
13	Lebanon	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
14	Lebanon	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.09	1.15	0
15	Lebanon	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.96	2.08	0
16	Lebanon	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.59	0
17	Lebanon	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.22	0
18	Lebanon	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.98	1.1	0
19	Lebanon	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
20	Lebanon	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.08	0
21	Lebanon	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.54	1.64	0
22 23	Lebanon	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
23	Lebanon	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
25	Swaziland	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.43	0.48	0
26	Nicaragua	Male	All Ages	3.02	2.93	3.11	0
27	Nicaragua	Male	15-49 years	1.98	1.89	2.07	0
28	Nicaragua	Male	50-69 years	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
29	Nicaragua	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.2	1.32	0
30	Nicaragua	Male	Age-standardized	1.59	1.52	1.66	0
31	Nicaragua	Female	All Ages	3.12	2.99	3.25	0
32	Nicaragua	Female	15-49 years	2.04	1.92	2.16	0
33	Nicaragua	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.49	1.69	0
34	Nicaragua	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.38	1.56	0
35 36	Nicaragua	Female	Age-standardized	1.64	1.53	1.74	0
37	Nicaragua	Both	All Ages	3.07	2.96	3.17	0
38	Nicaragua	Both	15-49 years	2.02	1.91	2.12	0
39	Nicaragua	Both	50-69 years	1.52	1.45	1.6	0
40	Nicaragua	Both	70+ years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
41	Mozambique	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.4	0.49	0
42	Czech Republic	Male	All Ages	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
43	Czech Republic	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
44	Czech Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.1	-0.03	0.22	0.127
45	Czech Republic	Male	70+ years	0.14	0.12	0.17	0
46	Czech Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.29	0.24	0.34	0
47	Czech Republic	Female	All Ages	1.39	1.32	1.47	0
48 49	Czech Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
50	Czech Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.69	0.48	0.91	0
51	Czech Republic	Female	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.72	0
52	Czech Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.58	0.73	0
53	Czech Republic	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
54	Czech Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
55	Czech Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.39	0.23	0.54	0
56	Czech Republic	Both	70+ years	0.49	0.44	0.53	0
57	Eritrea	Both	Age-standardized	0.44	0.41	0.47	0
58	Belize	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.04	0
59	Belize	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
60	Belize	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
	Belize	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.6	0.74	0
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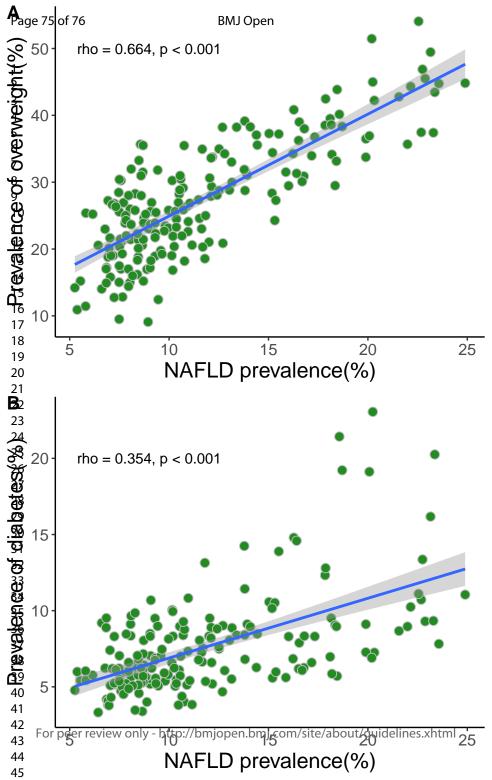
D 11	3.6.1		0.05	0.0	1.04	0
Belize	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.04	0
Belize	Female	All Ages	2.12	1.99	2.25	0
Belize	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
Belize	Female	50-69 years	1	0.86	1.14	0
Belize	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.82	1.17	0
Belize	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
Belize	Both	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
Belize	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
Belize	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.8	1	0
Belize	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.74	0.96	0
Montenegro	Both	Age-standardized	0.43	0.33	0.52	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Male	All Ages	2.27	2.21	2.34	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.6	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.07	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.88	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
United Arab Emirates	Female	All Ages	3.3	3.22	3.38	0
United Arab Emirates	Female	15-49 years	2.02	1.9	2.15	0
United Arab Emirates	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.43	0
United Arab Emirates	Female	270+ years	1.13	1.04	1.22	0
United Arab Emirates	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
United Arab Emirates	Both	All Ages	2.7	2.66	2.74	0
United Arab Emirates	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.58	1.81	0
United Arab Emirates	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.11	1.2	0
United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.89	1.04	0
	Both		0.4	0.33	0.46	0
Mongolia Sierra Leone		Age-standardized		0.39		0
	Male	All Ages	0.51		0.63	
Sierra Leone	Male	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
Sierra Leone	Male	50-69 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
Sierra Leone	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.57	0.63	0
Sierra Leone	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
Sierra Leone	Female	All Ages	0.21	0.13	0.29	0
Sierra Leone	Female	15-49 years	0.19	0.13	0.24	0
Sierra Leone	Female	50-69 years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
Sierra Leone	Female	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.47	0
Sierra Leone	Female	Age-standardized	0.32	0.28	0.36	0
Sierra Leone	Both	All Ages	0.41	0.31	0.51	0
Sierra Leone	Both	15-49 years	0.4	0.36	0.45	0
Sierra Leone	Both	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
Sierra Leone	Both	70+ years	0.42	0.39	0.46	0
Zambia	Both	Age-standardized	0.39	0.36	0.43	0
Mauritius	Male	All Ages	2.36	2.32	2.4	0
Mauritius	Male	15-49 years	1.55	1.45	1.65	0
Mauritius	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
Mauritius	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
Mauritius	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
Mauritius	Female	All Ages	2.57	2.5	2.65	0
Mauritius	Female	15-49 years	1.66	1.52	1.8	0
Mauritius	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
Mauritius	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.28	0
Mauritius	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
Mauritius	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.4	2.51	0
Mauritius	Both	15-49 years	1.6	1.48	1.71	0
Mauritius	Both	50-69 years	1.24	1.48	1.71	0
Mauritius	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
Comoros	Both	Age-standardized	0.39	0.37	0.42	0
Comoros	Doni	Age-stalluaruizeu	0.37	0.57	0.42	U

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2	The Gambia	Male	All Ages	1.02	1	1.04	0
3	The Gambia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
4	The Gambia	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.69	0.76	0
5	The Gambia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
6	The Gambia	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.73	0.79	0
7	The Gambia	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.87	0.97	0
8 9	The Gambia	Female	15-49 years	0.46	0.43	0.49	0
10	The Gambia	Female	50-69 years	0.35	0.31	0.38	0
11	The Gambia	Female	70+ years	0.51	0.48	0.53	0
12	The Gambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.41	0.38	0.44	0
13	The Gambia	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
14	The Gambia	Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
15	The Gambia	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.45	0.5	0
16	The Gambia	Both	70+ years	0.53	0.5	0.56	0
17	Madagascar	Both	Age-standardized	0.37	0.33	0.41	0
18 19	Cuba	Male	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
20	Cuba	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
21	Cuba	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
22	Cuba	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.89	0
23	Cuba	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.99	1.18	0
24	Cuba	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.03	2.16	0
25	Cuba	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	1.6	0
26	Cuba	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.11	0
27	Cuba	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.93	0
28	Cuba	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
29 30	Cuba	Both	All Ages	2.04	1.96	2.12	0
31	Cuba	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.51	1.65	0
32	Cuba	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.93	1.09	0
33	Cuba	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.88	0
34	South Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	0.35	0.33	0.38	0
35	Timor-Leste	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
36	Timor-Leste	Male	15-49 years	0.42	0.4	0.43	0
37	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.59	0.66	0
38		Male	70+ years	0.5 0.56	0.49 0.53	0.52	0
39	Timor-Leste	Male	Age-standardized	1.21	1.13	0.59 1.29	0
40 41	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Female	All Ages	0.42	0.37	0.47	
41 42	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.42	0.37	0.47	0
43	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Female Female	•	0.92		0.93	0
44	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Female Female	70+ years Age-standardized	0.81	0.79 0.77	0.83	0
45	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Female Both	_	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
46	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	0.41	0.38	0.43	0
47	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Both	13-49 years 50-69 years	0.41	0.38	0.43	0
48	Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	Both	50-69 years 70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
49	Nigeria	Both	Age-standardized	0.61	0.39	0.63	0
50 51	Bangladesh	Male	All Ages	2.53	2.38	2.68	0
51 52	Bangladesh	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.35	1.51	0
52 53	Bangladesh	Male	50-69 years	1.43	1.04	1.21	0
54	Bangladesh	Male	70+ years	1.13	1.13	1.21	0
55	Bangladesh	Male	Age-standardized	1.22	1.13	1.27	0
56	Bangladesh	Female	All Ages	2.6	2.44	2.75	0
57	Bangladesh	Female	15-49 years	1.5	1.39	1.61	0
58	Bangladesh	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.94	1.15	0
59	Bangladesh	Female	70+ years	1.04	1.18	1.13	0
60	Bangladesh	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.10	1.4	0
	Bangladesh	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.37	2.66	0
	DuilGiuucoii	Dom	111111500	2.52	2.51	2.00	J

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1							
1 2	Bangladesh	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.32	1.49	0
3	Bangladesh	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
4	Bangladesh	Both	70+ years	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
5	Burundi	Both	Age-standardized	0.33	0.31	0.36	0
6	Hungary	Male	All Ages	0.8	0.78	0.83	0
7	Hungary	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.5	0.64	0
8	Hungary	Male	50-69 years	-0.02	-0.09	0.05	0.554
9	Hungary	Male	70+ years	0.24	0.19	0.3	0
10	Hungary	Male	Age-standardized	0.24	0.22	0.27	0
11	Hungary	Female	All Ages	1.47	1.44	1.51	0
12 13	Hungary	Female	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
13	Hungary	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
15	Hungary	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
16	Hungary	Female	Age-standardized	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
17	Hungary	Both	All Ages	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
18	Hungary	Both	15-49 years	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
19	Hungary	Both	50-69 years	0.4	0.32	0.47	0
20	Hungary	Both	70+ years	0.57	0.55	0.47	0
21	Slovakia	Both	Age-standardized	0.37	0.33	0.38	0
22	Ghana	Male	All Ages	1.99	1.95	2.04	0
23	Ghana	Male		1.99	1.56	2.04 1.65	0
24			15-49 years				
25	Ghana	Male	50-69 years	1.44	1.4	1.48	0
26	Ghana	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.4	1.5	0
27	Ghana	Male	Age-standardized	1.51	1.46	1.55	0
28	Ghana	Female	All Ages	1.79	1.74	1.84	0
29 30	Ghana	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
31	Ghana	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.06	1.14	0
32	Ghana	Female	70+ years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
33	Ghana	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
34	Ghana	Both	All Ages	1.89	1.85	1.94	0
35	Ghana	Both	15-49 years	1.47	1.41	1.52	0
36	Ghana	Both	50-69 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
37	Ghana	Both	70+ years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
38	Somalia	Both	Age-standardized	0.29	0.23	0.35	0
39	Mozambique	Male	All Ages	0.42	0.36	0.49	0
40	Mozambique	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.65	0.82	0
41	Mozambique	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
42	Mozambique	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
43	Mozambique	Male	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
44 45	Mozambique	Female	All Ages	-0.11	-0.19	-0.03	0.009
45 46	Mozambique	Female	15-49 years	0.11	0.03	0.19	0.013
47	Mozambique	Female	50-69 years	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.001
48	Mozambique	Female	70+ years	0.2	0.15	0.25	0
49	Mozambique	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.08	0.17	0
50	Mozambique	Both	All Ages	0.21	0.15	0.28	0
51	Mozambique	Both	15-49 years	0.5	0.41	0.59	0
52	Mozambique	Both	50-69 years	0.38	0.34	0.43	0
53	Mozambique	Both	70+ years	0.34	0.29	0.38	0
54	Democratic Republic of the		Age-standardized	0.28	0.19	0.37	0
55	•		-				
56							
57							



# STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of *cohort studies*

Ite N		Recommendation	Page No
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the	1, 2
		abstract	
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was	
		done and what was found	
Introduction			
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being	3
		reported	
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	3
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	4
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of	4
-		recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	
Participants	6	(a) Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of	4
		participants. Describe methods of follow-up	
		(b) For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and	
		unexposed	
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and	4
		effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	
Data sources/	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of	4
measurement		assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if	
		there is more than one group	
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	4
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	4
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable,	4
		describe which groupings were chosen and why	
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for	4
		confounding	
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	
		(d) If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed	
		$(\underline{e})$ Describe any sensitivity analyses	
Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially	5
•		eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study,	
		completing follow-up, and analysed	
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social)	5
		and information on exposures and potential confounders	
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	
		(c) Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	
Outcome data	15*	Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	6

Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their	5-6
		precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for	
		and why they were included	
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	6
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision.	8
		Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations,	7-8
_		multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	7
Other informati	on		
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if	1
		applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	

<sup>\*</sup>Give information separately for exposed and unexposed groups.

**Note:** An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at http://www.strobe-statement.org.

# **BMJ Open**

# Prevalence trends in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional, and national levels, 1990-2017: A population-based observational study

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# Original article

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Prevalence trends in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the global, regional, and national levels, 1990-2017: A population-based observational study

Xiao-jun Ge<sup>1\*</sup>, Li-mei Zheng<sup>1\*</sup>, Mei Wang<sup>1</sup>, Yu-Xuan Du<sup>1</sup>, Jun-Yao Jiang<sup>1</sup>

1. Department of Laboratory Medicine, The Second Affiliated Hospital of Zunyi Medical University, Zunyi, Guizhou, 563000

\* These authors contributed equally

Corresponding author: Xiao-jun Ge, Department of Laboratory Medicine, The Second Affiliated Hospital of Zunyi Medical University, Zunyi, Guizhou, 563000, China.

Tel:+86-15338526285

Fax:+86-0851-27596297

E-mail: gxj 199421@126.com

Running title: Global prevalence of NAFLD

#### **Abstract**

**Objective:** Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) is the leading cause of end-stage liver diseases worldwide. Understanding NAFLD prevalence and trends over time at the global, regional, and national levels is critical to understanding the NAFLD disease burden and creating more tailored prevention strategies.

**Design:** Population-based observational study

**Setting:** The study was global, including 21 regions and 195 countries or territories.

**Main outcomes measure:** The estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) for NAFLD prevalence

**Results:** Worldwide, cases of NAFLD have increased from 391.2 million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increasing from 8.2% to 10.9% during the same period. The increasing trends were consistent across sexes. Case numbers were highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia, then North Africa and the Middle East. The highest prevalence of NAFLD was observed in North Africa and the Middle East, while the greatest increase was detected in Western Europe, followed by Tropical Latin America, then High-income North America.

Conclusion: Nearly all countries or territories worldwide have experienced a

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significant increase in NAFLD prevalence. The greatest increase was observed in Oman. Almost all countries showed a significant increasing trend in NAFLD prevalence over the past three decades. This drastic increase is alarming and suggests that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide. As such, more efficient prevention strategies are urgently needed.

**Keywords:** NAFLD; global; prevalence; liver disease; increase

# Strengths and limitations of this study:

- Our study comprehensively investigated temporal trends in NAFLD prevalence at the global, regional, and national levels.
- We assessed secular trends in NAFLD risk factors, according to the Global Burden of Disease study.
- All data used in our study were derived from mathematical estimates rather than surveillance data.

#### Introduction

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Over the past three decades, nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) has gone from an obscure liver disorder to the most prominent chronic liver disease worldwide.<sup>1,2</sup> NAFLD is a growing cause of end-stage liver disease and has been recognized as an etiology of hepatocellular cancer (HCC), even in the absence of underlying cirrhosis.<sup>3</sup> NAFLD is highly prevalent across nearly all continents and is geographically heterogeneous in its prevalence from country to country, with the highest rates, for example, being reported in South America and the Middle East, followed by Asia, the United States, and Europe; NAFLD is less common in Africa.<sup>4</sup>

In line with the worldwide increases in obesity and type 2 diabetes,<sup>5,6</sup> in recent years, NAFLD has shown novel epidemics in both developed and developing countries. Understanding temporal trends in NAFLD prevalence is vital to better understanding its disease burden and preventing additional cases of NAFLD. Previous studies have either focused on individual regions had limited time frames.<sup>3,7,8</sup> Fortunately, the Global Burden of Disease (GBD) study, which provides a tool for quantifying health losses caused by hundreds of diseases, injuries, and risk factors, fills the gap when actual data on disease burden is sparse or unavailable, providing an unprecedented opportunity to learn more about NAFLF epidemiology. This study uses the data from the GBD study to comprehensively describe NAFLD prevalence and to quantify its temporal trends between 1990 and 2017 at the global, regional, and national levels. Our results are instrumental in raising awareness of NAFLD and will be invaluable in the establishment of updated prevention strategies.

#### Materials and methods

Prevalence data for NAFLD by sex, region, and age were retrieved using the online Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx) query tool.<sup>9</sup> We utilized data from five sociodemographic index (SDI) regions (low, low-middle, middle, high-middle, and high), 21 GBD geographically defined regions (e.g., East Asia), and a total of 195 countries and territories. The SDI is a composite average of the rankings of residents' incomes per capita, average educational attainment, and fertility rates in all areas for their respective regions, according to the GBD study. Prevalence (or the prevalence rate) is a commonly used epidemiological index that quantifies the degree to which a disease or condition exists within a population at a particular point in time. We calculated

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annual NAFLD prevalence as:  $Prevalence = \frac{case number}{population \ size}$ , where the case number denotes the number of NAFLD cases diagnosed at the end of that year. The general methods used in the GBD for creating estimates have been detailed in previous studies. <sup>10</sup> NAFLD is an umbrella term for a range of liver conditions affecting people who drink little to no alcohol and is identified by ICD10 code K76.0. NAFLD prevalence was estimated by conducting a systematic literature review of PubMed and then adopting DisMod-MR 2.1 models. The following inclusion criteria were used: 1) a sample size greater than 100; 2) representative of locale or area and sufficient methods; 3) does not exclude comorbidities; 4) NAFLD diagnosed by ultrasound (USS) or other imaging diagnostic. Any hospital or claims data which severely underestimated NAFLD prevalence were excluded. Data were outliered or excluded if we found they differed significantly when compared to the regional, super-regional, or global rates. Studies using serum diagnostics or fatty liver indices and scores to diagnose NAFLD were also excluded. We also retrieved data from the National Human Development Index (HDI), a composite index created by the World Bank (www.worldbank.org) that measures average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge, and a decent standard of living. To assess secular trends in NAFLD risk factors, we retrieved prevalence data for type II diabetes from the GBD online database and prevalence data for obesity (and overweight status) from the World Health Organization (WHO) (http://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.GLOBAL2461A?lang=en). The obesity dataset includes estimates of the prevalence of overweight men and women aged 18 and over by country, region, and globally. A person is defined as overweight if they have a body mass index (BMI) equal to or greater than 25. BMI is calculated by dividing a person's weight in kilograms by his or her height in meters. We retrieved data spanning 1990 to 2016.

Estimated annual percentage change (EAPC) was used to quantify trends in the prevalence of NAFLD, stratified by sex, nation, and age, between 1990 and 2017. As described elsewhere, EAPC can be calculated using a regression line fitted to the natural logarithm of the rates, i.e.,  $y = \alpha + \beta x + \varepsilon$ , where  $y = \ln(\text{rate})$ , and  $x = \text{calendar year.}^{11}$  All statistical analyses were performed using the R program (Version 3.3.3, R core team, Vienna, Austria). A *P*-value of less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant.

**Patient and public involvement:** No patients or members of the public were involved in designing, conducting, reporting on, or dissemination information related to our research

#### Results

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# Prevalence in case numbers and prevalence rates of NAFLD globally

Worldwide, the prevalence of NAFLD increased from 391.2 million in 1990 to 882.1 million in 2017, with the prevalence rate increasing from 8.2% to 10.9% during this same period (EAPC = 1.05, 95% CI 1.04, 1.07, P < 0.001) (Table 1; Figures 1, 2). Males accounted for approximately two-thirds of all cases; however, females experienced a greater increase in NAFLD prevalence than males (Table 1). All five SDI regions saw increases in both NAFLD prevalence in case numbers and prevalence rate. The most pronounced increase was in the high-middle SDI region, with the greatest prevalence seen in 2017 (Table 1; Figures 1, 2). The increasing trends in both NAFLD prevalence in absolute case numbers and in prevalence rates were consistent across different age groups. Younger people (aged 15-49 years) accounted for nearly 50% of the total number of cases and accounted for the greatest increase in NAFLD prevalence between 1990 and 2017 (EAPC = 1.25, 95% CI 1.22, 1.28, P < 0.001) (Table 1).

# Prevalence in case numbers and prevalence rates of NAFLD regionally

A total of 21 GBD regions were included in our analysis. The prevalence in terms of case numbers was highest in East Asia, followed by South Asia, then North Africa and the Middle East. In these three regions, absolute case numbers exceeded 0.1 billion in 2017. The highest NAFLD prevalence was observed in North Africa and the Middle East (19.3%), followed by Oceania, Southeast Asia, and Central Latin America (Table 1). Between 1990 and 2017, all 21 regions experienced significant increases in NAFLD prevalence (Figure 3). The greatest increase was detected in Western Europe, followed by Tropical Latin America and then High-income North America (Table 1; Figure 3).

# Prevalence in case numbers and prevalence rates of NAFLD nationally

Globally, NAFLD prevalence varied from country to country, ranging from 5.2% in Rwanda to 24.9% in Qatar in 2017 (Figure 4A). The highest prevalence rates were observed in Qatar, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and Oman. Relatively lower prevalence was

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found in parts of Africa and Europe, including Uganda, Mozambique, France, and Denmark. China, India, Indonesia, Brazil, and the United States had the heaviest burden of NAFLD in terms of absolute case numbers, with case numbers above 20 million in each of these five countries (Figure 4B). Between 1990 and 2017, nearly all countries or territories experienced a significant increase in NAFLD prevalence rates (Figure 4C). The greatest increase was observed in Oman (EAPC = 2.12, 95% CI 1.97, 2.26, P < 0.001), followed by Finland, Equatorial Guinea, and Nicaragua (Figure 4C; S-Table). Only one country, Bulgaria, remained stable in terms of NAFLD prevalence for the study period. These increasing trends were consistent across both sexes and all three age groups at national levels (S-Table).

# Correlations between NAFLD prevalence and risk factors

We assessed the correlations between NAFLD prevalence and the prevalence of overweight and diabetic status at the national level (Figure S1). There were significant positive correlations between these categories, with a  $\rho$  of 0.664 and 0.354, respectively. We also tested the correlations for EAPCs of NAFLD prevalence with HDIs at the national level. As shown in Figure 5A, we found a significant positive correlation between these two indices ( $\rho$  = 0.310, P < 0.001). Over the last three decades, more than 90% of countries or territories experienced a significant increase in overweight prevalence, while more than 80% experienced increases in diabetes prevalence. This positive correlation was observed between temporal trends in NAFLD and the same trends in overweight status and diabetes (Figures 5B, C).

### **Discussion**

NAFLD and its histological subtype, nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH), have emerged as the most common forms of chronic liver disease in most regions worldwide. This study comprehensively describes NAFLD prevalence and temporal trends in NAFLD prevalence over the past three decades at the global, regional, and national levels. In general, we found that NAFLD prevalence was heterogeneous across the globe, with almost all countries demonstrating significantly increasing trends between 1990 and 2017. These increases have been consistent across sexes and age groups. The highest prevalence overall was observed in countries located in North Africa and the Middle East. The most significant increases in prevalence were observed in Western European countries.

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According to a recent study, the estimated prevalence of overweight status was highest in several countries North African and Middle Eastern countries (including Qatar, Libya, and Kuwait) across both sexes.<sup>6</sup> The distribution of overweight status lines up significantly with NAFLD prevalence, as demonstrated in this and other studies.<sup>12</sup> The greatest increase in NAFLD prevalence was found in Western Europe, which may primarily be ascribed to the rapid increase in overweight status in these countries.<sup>6</sup> This striking increase in NAFLD prevalence has prompted investigators to explore the disease's risk factors. So far, well-established risk factors for NAFLD include obesity, type 2 diabetes, an unhealthy diet (e.g., high intake of red meat and processed meat), and physical inactivity.<sup>13-17</sup> Of these, an unhealthy lifestyle is deemed to be the most important contributor to NAFLD.<sup>18</sup> Key lifestyle parameters include an increased intake of glucose, fructose, and saturated fat, induced hepatic de-novo lipogenesis, subclinical inflammation in the adipose tissue and liver, and insulin resistance in adipose tissue, the liver, and skeletal muscle. These parameters are also accompanied by an increased risk of type 2 diabetes.<sup>19</sup>

Additionally, gut dysbiosis, which is induced in most cases by an unhealthy diet, is believed to be a major contributor to the accumulation of fat in the liver and to the pathogenesis of NASH. There is a set of clinical trials currently underway that focuses on liver-specific and extrahepatic targets, including the microbiome and gut-liver signaling axis, as well as other organs that contribute to metabolic syndrome, especially muscle and adipose tissue. Although there is a great deal of activity in terms of drug development targeting NASH—for example, with an FXR agonist (obeticholic acid), a PPAR $\alpha$  and PPAR $\delta$  agonist (elafibrinor), and a CCR2 and CCR5 antagonist (cencriviroc)—it is too early to prioritize these drugs or mechanisms based on which seems most promising. It will take time to translate the findings of all these studies into long-term safety and efficacy. For these reasons, the primary preventative steps in terms of the abovementioned risk factors, including adherence to a healthy lifestyle and maintaining a healthy BMI, remain the optimal approach to preventing NAFLD.

Our study found that approximately 0.9 billion people suffered from NAFLD in 2017. What sets NAFLD apart from other common liver diseases is the sheer number of patients worldwide. Unfortunately, we also observed increasing trends in NAFLD

prevalence globally. Consequently, the complications and sequelae of NAFLD might also be on the rise. For example, this increasing prevalence of NAFLD is accompanied by increasing prevalence of other non-communicable diseases, including cardiovascular disease, obesity-associated and type 2 diabetes-associated cancer, and advanced liver diseases like hepatic cirrhosis and HCC.<sup>21</sup> As the clinical consequences of NAFLD grow, so too will the economic repercussions. One model based on the populations of the United States and four European countries (Germany, France, Italy, and the United Kingdom) estimated the annual burden associated with all incident and prevalent NAFLD cases at \$103 billion USD in the United States (or \$1,613 per patient) and €35 billion in these four European countries (from €354 to €1,163 per patient).<sup>22</sup> Unfortunately, as our results show, we found significant increases in both obesity and diabetes prevalence in most countries over the last decade. If the annual rate of increase in NAFLD-related costs parallels annual growth in the prevalence of obesity—and taking into account an aging population—then the expected 10-year burden for NAFLD could increase to an estimated \$1.005 trillion USD in the United States and €334 billion in these Europe countries.<sup>22</sup> Interestingly, we also found a significant positive correlation between national HDI and increase magnitude in NAFLD prevalence. This result suggests a striking increase in NAFLD risk factors, particularly in developed countries; these factors likely include an ever-growing aging population, physical inactivity, increases in consumption of red meat and processed meat, and other unhealthy lifestyles choices that contribute to NAFLD. 16,23 Given the observable increases in obesity and diabetes prevalence, NAFLD prevalence is anticipated to continue to increase in the near future if no effective interventions are introduced.<sup>3</sup> Moreover, this persistent increase in NAFLD also indicates an increasing need for medical facilities and improved health systems in these countries, given that more NAFLD patients will continue to be diagnosed.

NAFLD prevalence has also persistently increased in developing regions, including the sub-Saharan Africa, a region where NAFLD had previously been a less frequent diagnosis. This increase might be ascribed to the increasing availability of health care and the concomitant rise in accurate NAFLD diagnosis, as well as to transitions in lifestyle. Increased awareness and urgent action is needed if we want to control the NAFLD pandemic worldwide. Specifically, 1) our governments should play a strong leadership role in reinforcing the importance of addressing obesity and establishing

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more effective prevention strategies; 2) funds should be allocated specifically to create a culture that promotes healthy eating and an active lifestyle, especially for children and adolescents; 3) we must create multifaceted interventions aimed at motivating behavioral changes, including setting-based health promotion and education programs (e.g., in preschools, schools, workplaces, religious settings, and hospitals), mass media campaigns, social marketing to share knowledge and skills within our communities, and routine primary health care and counseling appointments to facilitate obesity prevention and management.<sup>24</sup>

Our study has several limitations that should be noted. First, the data we used were derived from mathematical models rather than surveillance. Differences in data processing approaches between the GBD study and previous studies might also contribute to disparities in the NAFLD prevalence rates proposed in our study when compared with those from previous meta-analyses.<sup>4,25</sup> For example, Younossi et al. reported that the global prevalence of NAFLD derived from a meta-analysis was 25.24%, which is significantly higher than the estimates in our study. We assume that this difference can be explained as follows: 1) Most studies included in the metaanalysis were conducted in Europe, Asia, and North America, where NAFLD prevalence is relatively high. In Africa and Australia, where NAFLD is not a major public health concern, studies on NAFLD are rare. However, in the GBD study, NAFLD prevalence was estimated from country to country using mathematical models; 2) The GBD study included a wider study population, ranging in age from 0 years to  $\geq$ 85 years old. Children, adolescents, and young adults are relatively less afflicted by NAFLD than middle-aged people and elderly people;<sup>26</sup> and 3) To ensure the robustness of its estimates, NAFLD prevalence rates that were significantly higher than the regional, super-regional, or global rates were excluded from the GBD study.

Secondly, NAFLD is a complex and heterogeneous disease. The scarcity of histological and stage data in the GBD database made it difficult to describe the NAFLD disease burden in detail. This type of descriptive study also lacks information at the individual level. For example, the GBD study did not include information on hepatic fibrosis evaluations, which are a key determinant of NAFLD outcomes. Future studies assessing the NAFLD disease burden should also take these histological and pathological data

into account. Third, NAFLD prevalence was estimated using a mathematical model that included patients who were diagnosed only by ultrasound or another imaging diagnostic tool. Since there are few effective diagnostic methods available in daily clinical practice—and because we excluded NAFLD diagnosed using other methods (e.g., noninvasive scores)—our data may underestimate the NAFLD disease burden.

In summary, NAFLD prevalence is increasing worldwide and the disease is being diagnosed in all parts of the world. The highest prevalence was observed in North Africa and the Middle East, while the greatest increase was detected in Western Europe and North America. This dramatic and significant increase in NAFLD prevalence is alarming and suggests that NAFLD has emerged as a new public health concern worldwide. More efficient prevention strategies are urgently needed.

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**Abbreviations:** NAFLD, Nonalcoholic fatty liver disease; EAPC, estimated average percentage change; GBD, global burden of disease.

**Contributors:** Study conception and design: J.J., X.G., and M.W.; Data collection: X.G., Y.D., and L.Z.; Data analyses: X.G., Y.D., and L.Z.; Results interpretations: All authors; Manuscript drafting: X.G., L.Z., and Y.D.; Manuscript proofing: All authors.

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**Data availability statement:** All data are available online via the Global Health Data Exchange (GHDx) query tool (<a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool">http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool</a>).

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### Figure legends

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Figure 1. Changing trends in case numbers for nonalcoholic fatty liver disease between 1990 and 2017, by sex and sociodemographic index.

Figure 2. Temporal trends in the prevalence of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease between 1990 and 2017, by sex and sociodemographic index.

Figure 3. Prevalence trends in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease at the GBD regional level. The error bar denotes a 95% confidence interval.

Figure 4. Age-standardized prevalence rates (A), case numbers (B), and trends (C) in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease between 1990 and 2017 at the national level.

Figure 5. Association of prevalence trends in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease, quantified by estimated average percentage changes (EAPCs), with human development index (A), trends in overweight prevalence (B), and trends in diabetes prevalence (C) at the national level. The correlation coefficient was derived from a Pearson correlation test.

Table 1. The changing trends of number of prevalent cases and prevalence rate of NAFLD from 1990 to 2017.

	1990		20:	1990-2017*	
	No. of cases	Prevalence	No. of cases	Prevalence	EAPC (95% CI)
	(× 1 million)	(%)‡	(× 1 million)	(%)	
Overall	391.2	8.2	882.1	10.9	1.05 (1.04, 1.07)
Sex					
Male	236.4	10.0	524.0	13.2	1.00 (0.99, 1.02)
Female	154.8	6.4	358.1	8.7	1.12 (1.10, 1.13)
Socio-demographical index					
High	76.2	6.7	137.4	9.0	1.14 (1.06, 1.21)
High-middle	100.2	9.4	224.5	13.1	1.21 (1.17, 1.25)
Middle	120.0	9.4	282.3	12.2	0.94 (0.92, 0.96)
Middle-low	62.3	8.0	157.1	10.5	1.01 (1.00, 1.02)
Low	30.4	6.5	76.2	7.9	0.74 (0.70, 0.79)
Age (years)†					
15-49	241.5	8.8	489.1	12.5	1.25 (1.22, 1.28)
50-69	109.1	15.9	281.5	21.4	1.06 (1.04, 1.08)
≥70	40.7	20.0	111.4	25.7	0.93 (0.89, 0.96)
GBD Region					
Andean Latin America	2.5	8.8	7.1	12.0	1.13 (1.10, 1.16)
Australasia	1.5	6.4	3.1	8.6	1.16 (1.04, 1.28)
Caribbean	2.8	9.2	5.8	11.7	1.03 (0.98, 1.07)
Central Asia	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)
Central Europe	9.5	6.7	13.1	8.0	0.70 (0.67, 0.73)
Central Latin America	12.7	10.5	36.5	14.4	1.17 (1.14, 1.21)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	2.3	6.5	6.2	7.5	0.58 (0.50, 0.67)
East Asia	111.8	9.6	242.8	12.6	0.88 (0.82, 0.95)
Eastern Europe	18.4	7.0	23.7	8.4	0.73 (0.64, 0.82)

Global prevalence of NAFLD

Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	7.1	6.0	18.0	7.0	0.58 (0.55, 0.60)
High-income Asia Pacific	11.4	5.7	18.7	7.0	0.78 (0.75, 0.82)
High-income North America	23.1	7.2	44.0	9.6	1.17 (1.06, 1.29)
North Africa and Middle	35.0	14.3	108.0	19.3	1.12 (1.10, 1.15)
East					
Oceania	0.6	12.8	1.6	16.3	0.90 (0.87, 0.92)
South Asia	53.6	6.4	131.2	8.0	0.81 (0.78, 0.83)
Southeast Asia	39.5	10.9	98.5	14.5	1.12 (1.08, 1.15)
Southern Latin America	3.1	6.5	6.3	8.6	1.05 (1.01, 1.08)
Southern Sub-Saharan	3.7	9.3	8.1	11.4	0.73 (0.69, 0.77)
Africa					
Tropical Latin America	9.8	8.0	26.7	11.1	1.17 (1.15, 1.19)
Western Europe	30.9	6.5	52.1	8.9	1.17 (1.05, 1.29)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	8.4	6.5	23.2	8.0	0.69 (0.63, 0.75)

<sup>‡,</sup> the prevalence has been standardized by age.

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<sup>†,</sup> crude prevalence rate for each age group.

<sup>\*,</sup> P values of all EAPCs were <0.001.

rerage percentage charge. EAPC, estimated average percentage change; CI, confidence interval.

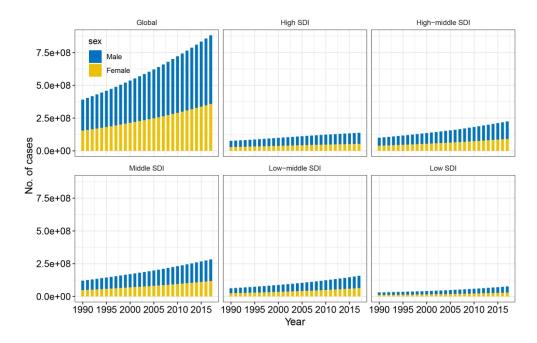


Figure 1
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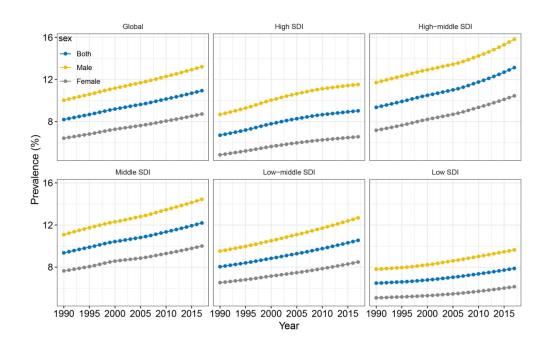
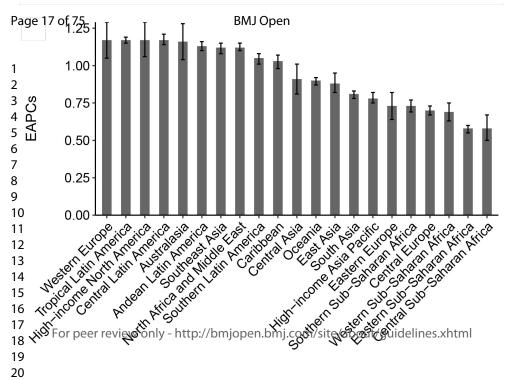
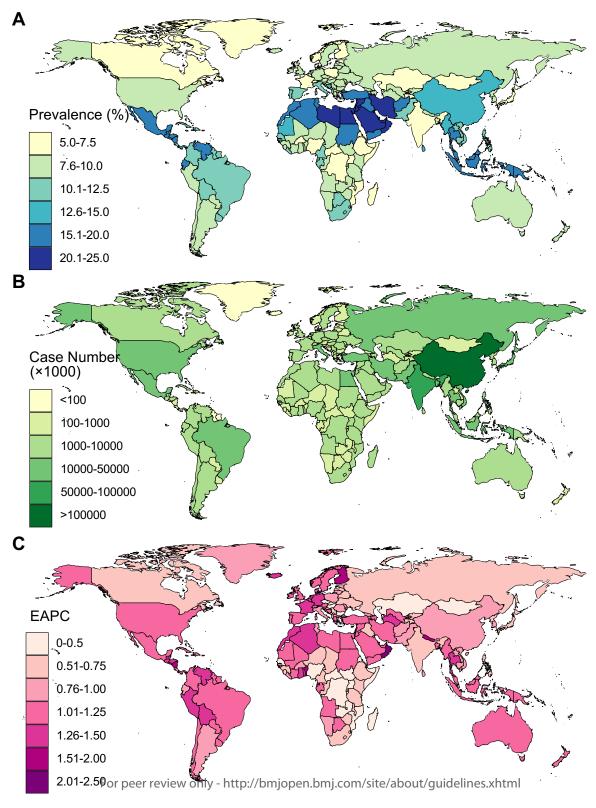
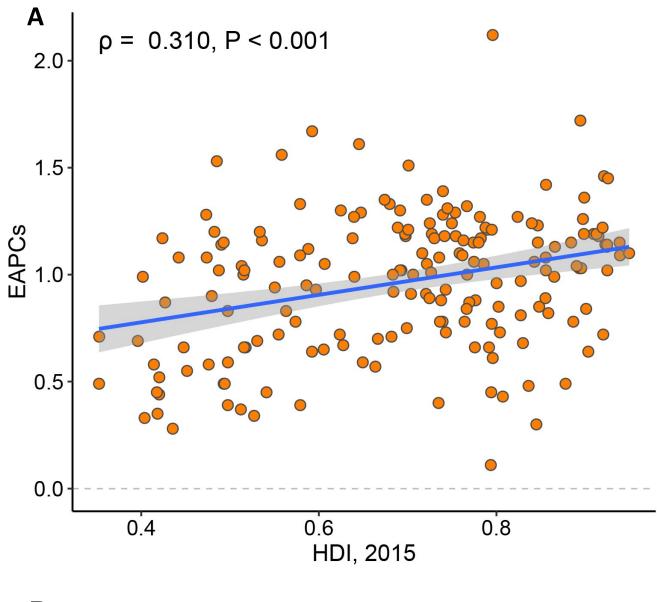
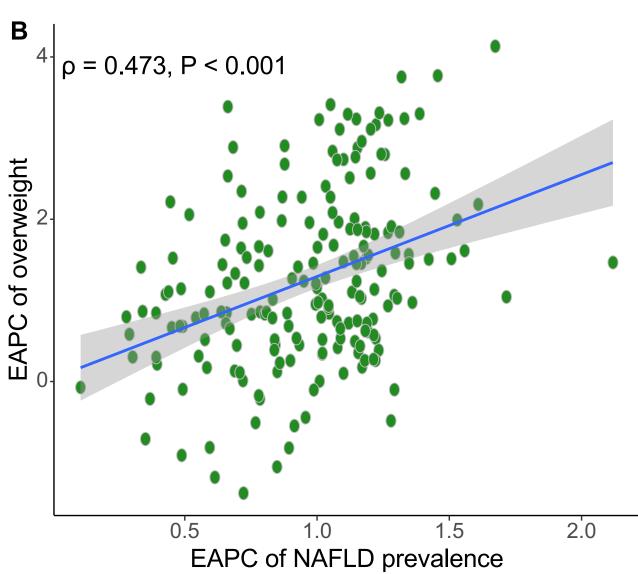


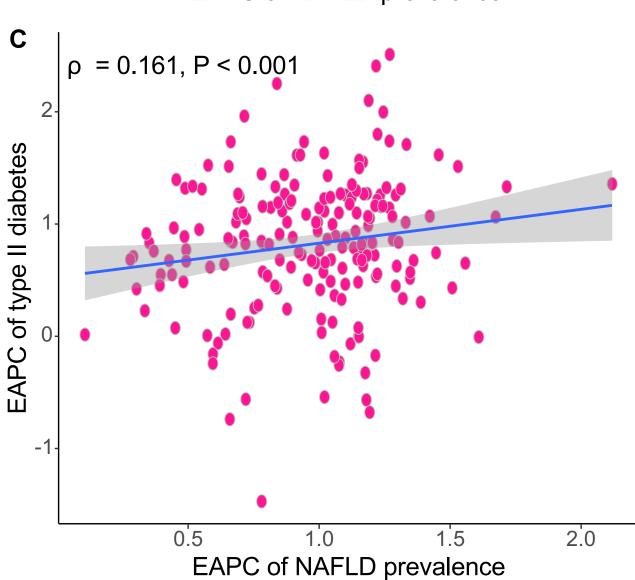
Figure 2 222x142mm (300 x 300 DPI)











S-TABLE. The EAPCs of N	IAFLD prev	alence at the nationa	al level, by s	ex and age.		
location	sex	age	eapcs	los	ups	pvalue
North Korea	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.53	0
North Korea	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.74	0.81	0
North Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
North Korea	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
North Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
North Korea	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
North Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.09	1.13	0
North Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.81	0.81	0.82	0
North Korea	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.68	0.73	0
North Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.73	0.77	0
North Korea	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
North Korea	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
North Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.77	0.75	0.79	0
North Korea	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.64	0.71	0
Oman	Both	Age-standardized	2.12	1.97	2.26	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.12	2.25	2.36	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.48	1.42	1.54	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.48	1.42	1.15	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
,		•				
Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.16	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.96	2.85	3.06	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.93	1.83	2.03	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.48	1.42	1.55	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	1.24	1.15	1.32	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		Age-standardized	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		All Ages	2.54	2.47	2.62	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		15-49 years	1.64	1.57	1.72	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		50-69 years	1.21	1.15	1.27	0
Taiwan (Province of China)		70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
Finland	Both	Age-standardized	1.72	1.56	1.87	0
Armenia	Male	All Ages	1.92	1.88	1.96	0
Armenia	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.95	1.16	0
Armenia	Male	50-69 years	0.41	0.29	0.54	0
Armenia	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.8	0.94	0
Armenia	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.72	0.88	0
Armenia	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.11	2.24	0
Armenia	Female	15-49 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
Armenia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.66	0.9	0
Armenia	Female	70+ years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
Armenia	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.12	0
Armenia	Both	All Ages	2.06	2	2.11	0
Armenia	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
Armenia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.49	0.73	0
Armenia	Both	70+ years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
Equatorial Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.67	1.55	1.8	0
Andorra	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.08	1.4	0
Andorra	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.96	1.29	0
Andorra	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.72	0.91	0
Andorra	Male	70+ years	0.49	0.41	0.57	0
Andorra	Male	Age-standardized	0.84	0.74	0.94	0
Andorra	Female	All Ages	1.55	1.38	1.73	0
Andorra	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.14	1.46	0
Andorra	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.83	1.06	0
Andorra	Female	70+ years	0.78	0.66	0.91	0
		•				

1							
2	Andorra	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.86	1.09	0
3	Andorra	Both	All Ages	1.27	1.11	1.44	0
4	Andorra	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
5	Andorra	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
6	Andorra	Both	70+ years	0.52	0.42	0.61	0
7	Nicaragua	Both	Age-standardized	1.61	1.53	1.69	0
8	Bhutan	Male	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
9 10	Bhutan	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
11	Bhutan	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.9	0.95	0
12	Bhutan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.9	0.94	0
13	Bhutan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
14	Bhutan	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.06	2.15	0
15	Bhutan	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.24	1.36	0
16	Bhutan	Female	50-69 years	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
17	Bhutan	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
18	Bhutan	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
19 20	Bhutan	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.21	0
20	Bhutan	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.33	1.42	0
22	Bhutan	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1	0
23	Bhutan	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
24	Nepal	Both	Age-standardized	1.56	1.4	1.72	0
25	Dominican Republic	Male	All Ages	2.1	2.02	2.18	0
26	Dominican Republic	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.27	1.42	0
27	Dominican Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	1	0
28	Dominican Republic	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.81	0
29	Dominican Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.89	1.05	0
30 31	Dominican Republic	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.24	2.29	0
32	Dominican Republic	Female	15-49 years	1.46	1.4	1.51	0
33	Dominican Republic	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.05	1.1	0
34	Dominican Republic	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.94	1	0
35	Dominican Republic	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.08	1.12	0
36	Dominican Republic	Both	All Ages	2.19	2.14	2.24	0
37	Dominican Republic	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.4	1.49	0
38	Dominican Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.95	1.03	0
39	Dominican Republic	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.76	0.86	0
40 41	Benin	Both	Age-standardized	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
41	Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26 1.07	1.38	0
43	Samoa Samoa	Male Male	15-49 years	1.18 0.67	0.63	1.28 0.71	0
44	Samoa	Male	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
45	Samoa	Male	70+ years	0.39	0.33	0.83	0
46	Samoa	Female	Age-standardized All Ages	1.6	1.5	1.7	0
47	Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.0	1.23	1.7	0
48		Female	_	1.06			0
49	Samoa Samoa	Female Female	50-69 years 70+ years	0.88	1 0.78	1.11 0.98	0
50 51	Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
51 52	Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
52 53	Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.44	1.37	1.32	0
54	Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.81	0.9	0
55	Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.30	0.67	0.9	0
56	Maldives	Both	Age-standardized	1.51	1.45	1.56	0
57	Malaysia	Male	All Ages	2.21	2.16	2.27	0
58	Malaysia	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.28	1.35	0
59	Malaysia	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.09	1.18	0
60	Malaysia	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.9	0.97	0
	Malaysia	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.12	1.2	0
			5- 5.41164141204	2.20			9

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1							
2	Malaysia	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.27	0
3	Malaysia	Female	15-49 years	1.34	1.29	1.39	0
4	Malaysia	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.23	1.29	0
5	Malaysia	Female	70+ years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
6	Malaysia	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.19	1.26	0
7	Malaysia	Both	All Ages	2.24	2.2	2.28	0
8	Malaysia	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.32	1.39	0
9	Malaysia	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.16	1.23	0
10	Malaysia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
11 12	Iceland	Both	Age-standardized	1.46	1.35	1.56	0
12 13	Malta	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.95	2.29	0
13	Malta	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.24	1.52	0
15	Malta	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.12	1.4	0
16	Malta	Male	70+ years	1.20	0.85	1.15	0
17	Malta	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.13	1.13	0
18	Malta	Female	•	2.46	2.28	2.64	0
19			All Ages				
20	Malta	Female	15-49 years	1.5	1.37	1.64	0
21	Malta	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.43	1.74	0
22	Malta	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.27	1.66	0
23	Malta	Female	Age-standardized	1.52	1.34	1.69	0
24	Malta	Both	All Ages	2.25	2.08	2.43	0
25	Malta	Both	15-49 years	1.45	1.31	1.59	0
26	Malta	Both	50-69 years	1.48	1.32	1.63	0
27	Malta	Both	70+ years	1.23	1.08	1.39	0
28	Germany	Both	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.57	0
29	Colombia	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.14	2.21	0
30	Colombia	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.31	1.44	0
31	Colombia	Male	50-69 years	1.05	1	1.1	0
32	Colombia	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
33	Colombia	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
34	Colombia	Female	All Ages	2.53	2.48	2.57	0
35	Colombia	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.5	1.69	0
36	Colombia	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
37	Colombia	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
38 39	Colombia	Female	Age-standardized	1.29	1.23	1.34	0
40	Colombia	Both	All Ages	2.34	2.3	2.37	0
41	Colombia	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
42	Colombia		•		1.41		
43		Both	50-69 years	1.12		1.17	0
44	Colombia	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
45	Malta	Both	Age-standardized	1.42	1.25	1.59	0
46	Iceland	Male	All Ages	1.9	1.78	2.01	0
47	Iceland	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.42	1.64	0
48	Iceland	Male	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.38	0
49	Iceland	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
50	Iceland	Male	Age-standardized	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
51	Iceland	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
52	Iceland	Female	15-49 years	1.68	1.56	1.8	0
53	Iceland	Female	50-69 years	1.46	1.36	1.55	0
54	Iceland	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.24	1.57	0
55	Iceland	Female	Age-standardized	1.55	1.43	1.67	0
56	Iceland	Both	All Ages	1.96	1.84	2.08	0
57	Iceland	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.46	1.7	0
58	Iceland	Both	50-69 years	1.39	1.29	1.48	0
59	Iceland	Both	70+ years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
60	Thailand	Both	Age-standardized	1.39	1.35	1.43	0
	Spain	Male	All Ages	1.73	1.51	1.94	0
	Spani	1,1410	1111 11500	1.13	1.51	エ・ノゴ	J

1							
2	Spain	Male	15-49 years	1.69	1.53	1.86	0
3	Spain	Male	50-69 years	1.11	0.97	1.24	0
4	Spain	Male	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
5	Spain	Male	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.29	0
6	Spain	Female	All Ages	1.67	1.47	1.87	0
7 8	Spain	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.45	1.75	0
9	Spain	Female	50-69 years	1	0.88	1.12	0
10	Spain	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.84	1.15	0
11	Spain	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
12	Spain	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.5	1.91	0
13	Spain	Both	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
14	Spain	Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.94	1.2	0
15	Spain	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.81	1.1	0
16	Israel	Both	Age-standardized	1.36	1.24	1.48	0
17 18	China	Male	All Ages	2.08	2.03	2.12	0
19	China	Male	15-49 years	1.24	1.11	1.36	0
20	China	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
21	China	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.61	0.74	0
22	China	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.73	0.88	0
23	China	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.39	2.49	0
24	China	Female	15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
25	China	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.01	1.13	0
26	China	Female	70+ years	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
27	China	Female	Age-standardized	1	0.94	1.05	0
28 29	China	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.17	2.27	0
30	China	Both	15-49 years	1.34	1.21	1.47	0
31	China China	Both	50-69 years	0.91 0.81	0.84	0.98	0
32	Bolivia	Both Both	70+ years	1.35	0.75 1.26	0.87 1.43	0
33	Brunei	Male	Age-standardized All Ages	1.55	1.26	2.02	0
34	Brunei	Male	15-49 years	1.98	1.94	1.3	0
35	Brunei	Male	50-69 years	1.23	1.02	1.14	0
36	Brunei	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
37	Brunei	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
38	Brunei	Female	All Ages	2.6	2.51	2.69	0
39 40	Brunei	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
41	Brunei	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.22	1.42	0
42	Brunei	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
43	Brunei	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.25	1.47	0
44	Brunei	Both	All Ages	2.15	2.1	2.19	0
45	Brunei	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
46	Brunei	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
47	Brunei	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.88	0.97	0
48	Saint Vincent and the Grenae		Age-standardized	1.35	1.26	1.43	0
49 50	Morocco	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
51	Morocco	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.66	1.7	0
52	Morocco	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.24	1.29	0
53	Morocco	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
54	Morocco	Male	Age-standardized	1.31	1.29	1.33	0
55	Morocco	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.34	2.43	0
56	Morocco	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.63	1.71	0
57	Morocco	Female	50-69 years	1.23	1.21	1.25	0
58	Morocco	Female	70+ years	1.12	1.11	1.13	0
59 60	Morocco	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.24	1.29	0
60	Morocco	Both	All Ages	2.39	2.34	2.44	0
	Morocco	Both	15-49 years	1.68	1.64	1.71	0

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1		75. d	<b>5</b> 0. 60	1.00	1.05	1.01	0
2	Morocco	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.25	1.31	0
3	Morocco	Both	70+ years	1.06	1.04	1.07	0
4	El Salvador	Both	Age-standardized	1.33	1.2	1.46	0
5	Lithuania	Male	All Ages	1.54	1.47	1.61	0
6	Lithuania	Male	15-49 years	0.9	0.86	0.94	0
7	Lithuania	Male	50-69 years	0.36	0.33	0.4	0
8 9	Lithuania	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.52	0.67	0
9 10	Lithuania	Male	Age-standardized	0.61	0.57	0.65	0
11	Lithuania	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.19	2.41	0
12	Lithuania	Female	15-49 years	1.16	1.1	1.22	0
13	Lithuania	Female	50-69 years	1	0.93	1.07	0
14	Lithuania	Female	70+ years	1.44	1.34	1.55	0
15	Lithuania	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.06	1.2	0
16	Lithuania	Both	All Ages	1.81	1.73	1.9	0
17	Lithuania	Both	15-49 years	1	0.95	1.04	0
18	Lithuania	Both	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
19	Lithuania	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.95	1.13	0
20	Ghana	Both	Age-standardized	1.33	1.29	1.38	0
21	Botswana	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.46	0
22	Botswana	Male	15-49 years	1.65	1.56	1.74	0
23	Botswana	Male	50-69 years	1.03	1.08	1.16	0
24	Botswana	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.03	1.10	0
25	Botswana	Male		1.04	1.01	1.08	0
26			Age-standardized				0
27	Botswana	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.12	2.21	
28 29	Botswana	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.36	1.51	0
30	Botswana	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.92	1.01	0
31	Botswana	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
32	Botswana	Female	Age-standardized	1.06	1.02	1.1	0
33	Botswana	Both	All Ages	2.34	2.28	2.4	0
34	Botswana	Both	15-49 years	1.64	1.55	1.72	0
35	Botswana	Both	50-69 years	1.02	0.97	1.06	0
36	Botswana	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.96	1.13	0
37	Venezuela	Both	Age-standardized	1.32	1.25	1.39	0
38	Gabon	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.69	1.8	0
39	Gabon	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.28	1.41	0
40	Gabon	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
41	Gabon	Male	70+ years	1.02	0.98	1.07	0
42	Gabon	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.12	1.24	0
43	Gabon	Female	All Ages	1.66	1.59	1.73	0
44	Gabon	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.37	1.5	0
45	Gabon	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.03	1.13	0
46 47	Gabon	Female	70+ years	1.29	1.22	1.37	0
47 48	Gabon	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.15	1.28	0
40 49	Gabon	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.64	1.75	0
50	Gabon	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
51	Gabon	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.14	1.26	0
52	Gabon	Both	70+ years	1.12	1.07	1.18	0
53	Algeria	Both	Age-standardized	1.31	1.23	1.4	0
54	Seychelles	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.09	2.22	0
55	Seychelles	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.52	1.62	0
56	Seychelles	Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.92	1.02	0
57	Seychelles	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.78	0.83	0
58	Seychelles	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
59	Seychelles	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.19	2.32	0
60	Seychelles	Female	15-49 years	1.9	1.82	1.99	0
	Seychelles	Female	50-69 years	1.9	1.02	1.99	0
	beyonenes	1 Ciliale	50-07 years	1,22	1,17	1.44	U

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2	Seychelles	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
3	Seychelles	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
4	Seychelles	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.16	2.27	0
5	Seychelles	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.68	1.8	0
6	Seychelles	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.08	1.14	0
7 8	Seychelles	Both	70+ years	0.99	0.95	1.02	0
9	Honduras	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.21	1.38	0
10	Montenegro	Male	All Ages	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
11	Montenegro	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.49	0.65	0
12	Montenegro	Male	50-69 years	-0.05	-0.15	0.04	0.239
13	Montenegro	Male	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.32	0
14	Montenegro	Male	Age-standardized	0.25	0.16	0.33	0
15	Montenegro	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
16	Montenegro	Female	15-49 years	0.79	0.71	0.88	0
17 18	Montenegro	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
19	Montenegro	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.75	1	0
20	Montenegro	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.55	0.76	0
21	Montenegro	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.37	0
22	Montenegro	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.55	0.72	0
23	Montenegro	Both	50-69 years	0.26	0.18	0.34	0
24	Montenegro	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.71	0
25	Turkmenistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
26	Albania	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.32	2.45	0
27	Albania	Male	15-49 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
28 29	Albania	Male	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
30	Albania	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
31	Albania Albania	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.58	0.62	0
32	Albania	Female Female	All Ages	2.86 1.21	2.75 1.15	2.98 1.27	0
33	Albania	Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.21	0.97	1.27	0
34	Albania	Female	70+ years	1.34	1.29	1.03	0
35	Albania	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.4	0
36	Albania	Both	All Ages	2.59	2.5	2.67	0
37	Albania	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
38 39	Albania	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
40	Albania	Both	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
41	Morocco	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.27	1.32	0
42	Austria	Male	All Ages	1.41	1.3	1.52	0
43	Austria	Male	15-49 years	1.12	0.97	1.28	0
44	Austria	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.81	1.04	0
45	Austria	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.57	0.76	0
46	Austria	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.83	1.05	0
47 48	Austria	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
46 49	Austria	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.12	1.45	0
50	Austria	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.96	1.19	0
51	Austria	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.73	0.95	0
52	Austria	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	0.97	1.22	0
53	Austria	Both	All Ages	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
54	Austria	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1	1.31	0
55	Austria	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
56	Austria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.88	1.07	0
57 50	Grenada	Both	Age-standardized	1.29	1.22	1.37	0
58 59	Maldives	Male	All Ages	3.42	3.27	3.57	0
60	Maldives	Male	15-49 years	2	1.88	2.11	0
	Maldives	Male	50-69 years	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Maldives	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.11	0

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2	Maldives	Male	Age-standardized	1.41	1.36	1.46	0
3	Maldives	Female	All Ages	3.71	3.58	3.83	0
4	Maldives	Female	15-49 years	2.22	2.07	2.37	0
5	Maldives	Female	50-69 years	1.61	1.57	1.64	0
6	Maldives	Female	70+ years	1.37	1.33	1.41	0
7	Maldives	Female	Age-standardized	1.59	1.53	1.65	0
8	Maldives	Both	All Ages	3.61	3.46	3.77	0
9	Maldives	Both	15-49 years	2.21	2.05	2.38	0
10	Maldives	Both	50-69 years	1.42	1.38	1.45	0
11	Maldives	Both	70+ years	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
12 13	Peru	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
13 14	Belarus	Male	All Ages	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
15	Belarus	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.59	0.89	0
16	Belarus	Male	50-69 years	0.08	-0.05	0.21	0.235
17	Belarus	Male	70+ years	0.32	0.3	0.35	0.233
18	Belarus	Male	Age-standardized	0.32	0.31	0.52	0
19	Belarus	Female	All Ages	1.5	1.42	1.58	0
20			•				
21	Belarus	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.87	1.12	0
22	Belarus	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.33	0.59	0
23	Belarus	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.95	1.17	0
24	Belarus	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
25	Belarus	Both	All Ages	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
26	Belarus	Both	15-49 years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
27	Belarus	Both	50-69 years	0.28	0.15	0.41	0
28	Belarus	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.75	0.84	0
29	Djibouti	Both	Age-standardized	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
30	Palestine	Male	All Ages	1.84	1.8	1.88	0
31	Palestine	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.06	1.3	0
32	Palestine	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
33	Palestine	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.6	0.84	0
34	Palestine	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.77	0.97	0
35 36	Palestine	Female	All Ages	1.61	1.55	1.68	0
30 37	Palestine	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.23	0
38	Palestine	Female	50-69 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
39	Palestine	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.68	0.96	0
40	Palestine	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.78	1.01	0
41	Palestine	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.72	1.8	0
42	Palestine	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1.05	1.28	0
43	Palestine	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
44	Palestine	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
45	Bahrain	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
46	Australia	Male	All Ages	1.54	1.4	1.69	0
47	Australia	Male	•	1.26	1.4	1.42	0
48			15-49 years				
49	Australia	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.97	1.19	0
50	Australia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.63	0.82	0
51	Australia	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
52	Australia	Female	All Ages	1.63	1.5	1.76	0
53	Australia	Female	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
54 55	Australia	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.93	1.13	0
55 56	Australia	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.72	0.97	0
56 57	Australia	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.06	1.27	0
58	Australia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.43	1.71	0
59	Australia	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
60	Australia	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
	Australia	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.76	0.99	0
	Guatemala	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
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2	Moldova	Male	All Ages	1.51	1.41	1.61	0
3	Moldova	Male	15-49 years	0.84	0.66	1.03	0
4	Moldova	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.06	0.32	0.006
5	Moldova	Male	70+ years	0.33	0.25	0.41	0
6	Moldova	Male	Age-standardized	0.52	0.38	0.65	0
7	Moldova	Female	All Ages	2.03	1.9	2.15	0
8	Moldova	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.91	1.21	0
9 10	Moldova	Female	50-69 years	0.72	0.59	0.86	0
10	Moldova	Female	70+ years	1.12	0.98	1.27	0
12	Moldova	Female	Age-standardized	1	0.86	1.13	0
13	Moldova	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.6	1.83	0
14	Moldova	Both	15-49 years	0.96	0.79	1.14	0
15	Moldova	Both	50-69 years	0.44	0.31	0.57	0
16	Moldova	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
17	Mauritius	Both	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.33	0
18	Costa Rica	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.12	2.19	0
19	Costa Rica	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
20	Costa Rica	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.77	0.88	0
21	Costa Rica	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.53	0.63	0
22	Costa Rica	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
23 24	Costa Rica	Female	All Ages	2.28	2.24	2.32	0
25	Costa Rica	Female	15-49 years	1.17	1.14	1.21	0
26	Costa Rica	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
27	Costa Rica	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.8	0
28	Costa Rica	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.89	0.96	0
29	Costa Rica	Both	All Ages	2.17	2.13	2.2	0
30	Costa Rica	Both	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
31	Costa Rica	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
32	Costa Rica	Both	70+ years	0.62	0.58	0.67	0
33	France	Both	Age-standardized	1.26	1.14	1.37	0
34	Low-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.61	1.67	0
35 36	Low-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.25	1.24	1.25	0
37	Low-middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.07	1.1	0
38	Low-middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
39	Low-middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	1.06	1.08	0
40	Low-middle SDI	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.61	1.67	0
41	Low-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.14	1.17	0
42	Low-middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.96	0.99	0
43	Low-middle SDI	Female	70+ years	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
44	Low-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.95	0.98	0
45	Low-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	1.63	1.6	1.66	0
46	Low-middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.19	1.21	0
47	Low-middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.02	0
48	Low-middle SDI	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.78	0.82	0
49 50	Low-middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	1	1.02	0
51	Northern Mariana Islands	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.35	1.54	0
52	Northern Mariana Islands	Male	15-49 years	0.64	0.46	0.82	0
53	Northern Mariana Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.43	0.56	0
54	Northern Mariana Islands	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.43	0.36	0
55	Northern Mariana Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.51	0.43	0.56	0
56	Northern Mariana Islands	Female	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.07	0
57	Northern Mariana Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.04	0.81	1.28	0
58	Northern Mariana Islands	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
59	Northern Mariana Islands	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.39	0.71	0
60	Northern Mariana Islands	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.5	0.7	0
	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.6	1.77	0
	1,01010111 Multula Islands	Dom	111111600	1.07	1.0	1.//	J

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Northern Mariana Islands	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.65	1.01	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.5	0.45	0.54	0
Northern Mariana Islands	Both	70+ years	0.35	0.29	0.4	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.12	1.37	0
Poland	Male	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.71	0
Poland	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.88	1.1	0
Poland	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.3	0.48	0
Poland	Male	70+ years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
Poland	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
Poland	Female	All Ages	2.04	2.01	2.08	0
Poland	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.02	1.2	0
Poland	Female	50-69 years	0.88	0.72	1.04	0
Poland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.1	1.17	0
Poland	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.02	1.11	0
Poland	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.79	1.85	0
Poland	Both	15-49 years	1.04	0.94	1.14	0
Poland	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.74	0
Poland	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.91	1	0
Suriname	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.18	1.29	0
Romania	Male	All Ages	1.44	1.39	1.48	0
Romania	Male	15-49 years	1.11	1.05	1.17	0
Romania	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.21	0.39	0
Romania	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	0
Romania	Male	Age-standardized	0.59	0.57	0.61	0
Romania	Female	All Ages	2.23	2.17	2.29	0
Romania	Female	15-49 years	1.48	1.46	1.5	0
Romania	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.13	1.3	0
Romania	Female	70+ years	1.29	1.22	1.36	0
Romania	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.15	1.23	0
Romania	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.81	0
Romania	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.22	1.3	0
Romania	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.61	0.77	0
Romania	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
United Arab Emirates	Both	Age-standardized	1.24	1.2	1.29	0
Bahrain	Male	All Ages	2.41	2.31	2.52	0
Bahrain	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.52	1.68	0
Bahrain	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1.02	1.06	0
Bahrain	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
Bahrain	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.16	0
Bahrain	Female	All Ages	2.68	2.6	2.77	0
Bahrain	Female	15-49 years	1.84	1.8	1.89	0
Bahrain	Female	50-69 years	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
Bahrain	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.1	1.23	0
Bahrain	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.3	1.41	0
Bahrain	Both	All Ages	2.62	2.5	2.74	0
Bahrain	Both	15-49 years	1.77	1.69	1.86	0
Bahrain	Both	50-69 years	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
Bahrain	Both	70+ years	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
Saudi Arabia	Both	Age-standardized	1.23	1.15	1.31	0
Panama	Male	All Ages	1.93	1.87	1.99	0
Panama	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.38	1.52	0
Panama	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
Panama	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.87	0.96	0
Panama	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
Panama	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.14	2.3	0
Panama	Female	15-49 years	1.65	1.56	1.75	0

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2	Panama	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.27	1.39	0
3	Panama	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.1	1.21	0
4	Panama	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.27	1.4	0
5	Panama	Both	All Ages	2.05	1.98	2.12	0
6	Panama	Both	15-49 years	1.54	1.46	1.61	0
7	Panama	Both	50-69 years	1.2	1.15	1.25	0
8 9	Panama	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
10	Taiwan (Province of China)	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.16	1.28	0
11	Indonesia	Male	All Ages	2.34	2.26	2.42	0
12	Indonesia	Male	15-49 years	1.8	1.7	1.9	0
13	Indonesia	Male	50-69 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
14	Indonesia	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.06	1.19	0
15	Indonesia	Male	Age-standardized	1.34	1.26	1.42	0
16	Indonesia	Female	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.03	0
17	Indonesia	Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.51	0
18	Indonesia	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.05	0
19	Indonesia	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.87	0
20 21	Indonesia	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.93	1.02	0
21	Indonesia	Both	All Ages	2.22	2.17	2.28	0
23	Indonesia	Both	15-49 years	1.71	1.64	1.79	0
24	Indonesia	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.19	1.31	0
25	Indonesia	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.87	0.94	0
26	Panama	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
27	Solomon Islands	Male	All Ages	1.48	1.38	1.57	0
28	Solomon Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.4	0
29	Solomon Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.87	0.78	0.97	0
30	Solomon Islands	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.67	0.82	0
31	Solomon Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.93	0.85	1.02	0
32 33	Solomon Islands	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.82	1.96	0
33 34	Solomon Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.46	1.6	0
35	Solomon Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.15	1.09	1.21	0
36	Solomon Islands	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.91	1.04	0
37	Solomon Islands	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
38	Solomon Islands	Both	All Ages	1.65	1.57	1.74	0
39	Solomon Islands	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
40	Solomon Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
41	Solomon Islands	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.72	0.86	0
42	Indonesia	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.17	1.28	0
43 44	Paraguay	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.85	1.94	0
44 45	Paraguay	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
46	Paraguay	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
47	Paraguay	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.71	0.82	0
48	Paraguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
49	Paraguay	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	1.99	0
50	Paraguay	Female	15-49 years	1.16	1.12	1.21	0
51	Paraguay	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
52	Paraguay	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
53	Paraguay	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
54 55	Paraguay	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.87	1.97	0
55 56	Paraguay	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
57	Paraguay	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
58	Paraguay	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
59	Cape Verde	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
60	El Salvador	Male	All Ages	2.37	2.29	2.45	0
	El Salvador	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.44	1.75	0
	El Salvador	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.15	1.41	0

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1	TI C 1	3.6.1	70	1.00	0.06	1.0	0
2	El Salvador	Male	70+ years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	El Salvador	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
4	El Salvador	Female	All Ages	2.61	2.5	2.72	0
5	El Salvador	Female	15-49 years	1.73	1.56	1.89	0
6	El Salvador	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.23	1.48	0
7	El Salvador	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.1	1.35	0
8	El Salvador	Female	Age-standardized	1.38	1.25	1.51	0
9	El Salvador	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.37	2.55	0
10 11	El Salvador	Both	15-49 years	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
12	El Salvador	Both	50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.39	0
13	El Salvador	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
14	United States	Both	Age-standardized	1.22	1.1	1.34	0
15	Ireland	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.47	1.81	0
16	Ireland	Male	15-49 years	1.45	1.33	1.58	0
17	Ireland	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.13	0
18	Ireland	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
19	Ireland	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.07	1.18	0
20	Ireland	Female	U	1.75	1.59	1.16	0
21			All Ages				
22	Ireland	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.49	1.74	0
23	Ireland	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.13	1.37	0
24	Ireland	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.26	0
25	Ireland	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
26	Ireland	Both	All Ages	1.67	1.51	1.84	0
27	Ireland	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
28	Ireland	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1	1.23	0
29	Ireland	Both	70+ years	1.01	0.92	1.1	0
30	Malaysia	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.18	1.24	0
31	Mali	Male	All Ages	1	0.99	1.01	0
32	Mali	Male	15-49 years	1.09	1.04	1.13	0
33	Mali	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.16	0
34	Mali	Male	70+ years	1.15	1.12	1.19	0
35	Mali	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.15	1.2	0
36 37	Mali	Female	All Ages	0.55	0.52	0.59	0
37	Mali	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.66	0.68	0
38	Mali	Female	50-69 years	0.76	0.00	0.78	0
39 40	Mali	Female	70+ years	0.76	0.74	0.76	0
40			•	0.94	0.93	0.86	0
42	Mali	Female	Age-standardized				
43	Mali	Both	All Ages	0.84	0.82	0.85	0
44	Mali	Both	15-49 years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
45	Mali	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1.01	1.04	0
46	Mali	Both	70+ years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
47	Uruguay	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.17	1.26	0
48	Grenada	Male	All Ages	2.88	2.76	3	0
49	Grenada	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.6	1.81	0
50	Grenada	Male	50-69 years	1.16	1.1	1.23	0
51	Grenada	Male	70+ years	1.05	0.96	1.14	0
52	Grenada	Male	Age-standardized	1.24	1.16	1.31	0
53	Grenada	Female	All Ages	2.59	2.48	2.7	0
54	Grenada	Female	15-49 years	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
55	Grenada	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.16	0
56	Grenada	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.04	1.25	0
57	Grenada	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
58	Grenada	Both	All Ages	2.8	2.7	2.9	0
59	Grenada	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.6	1.78	0
60	Grenada	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.19	1.78	0
	Grenada	Both	•	1.20	1.19	1.34	0
	Orchada	DUII	70+ years	1.4/	1.4	1.34	U

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2	Uzbekistan	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
3	Bolivia	Male	All Ages	2.52	2.42	2.61	0
4	Bolivia	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.64	1.76	0
5	Bolivia	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.31	1.46	0
6	Bolivia	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
7 8	Bolivia	Male	Age-standardized	1.46	1.39	1.54	0
9	Bolivia	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.02	2.22	0
10	Bolivia	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.2	1.38	0
11	Bolivia	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
12	Bolivia	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.85	1.07	0
13	Bolivia	Female	Age-standardized	1.11	1	1.21	0
14	Bolivia	Both	All Ages	2.38	2.28	2.47	0
15	Bolivia	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.52	1.65	0
16	Bolivia	Both	50-69 years	1.29	1.2	1.37	0
17	Bolivia	Both	70+ years	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
18 19	Yemen	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	1.18	1.22	0
20	United Kingdom	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.15	1.42	0
21	United Kingdom	Male	15-49 years	1.15	0.99	1.31	0
22	United Kingdom	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.91	1.17	0
23	United Kingdom	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.62	0.84	0
24	United Kingdom	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.93	1.21	0
25	United Kingdom	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
26	United Kingdom	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.22	1.56	0
27	United Kingdom	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.15	1.46	0
28	United Kingdom	Female	70+ years	1.14	1	1.27	0
29 30	United Kingdom	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.17	1.48	0
31	United Kingdom	Both	All Ages	1.36	1.22	1.5	0
32	United Kingdom	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.08	1.39	0
33	United Kingdom	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
34	United Kingdom	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.95	1.19	0
35	Angola	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
36	Belgium	Male	All Ages	1.2	1.04	1.37	0
37	Belgium	Male	15-49 years	1.09	0.91	1.27	0
38	Belgium	Male	50-69 years	0.93 0.65	0.8 0.51	1.07 0.78	0
39	Belgium	Male Male	70+ years Age-standardized		0.31		0
40 41	Belgium		U	0.97		1.11	
41 42	Belgium Belgium	Female Female	All Ages 15-49 years	1.31 1.23	1.13 1.02	1.49 1.45	0
43	Belgium Belgium	Female Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	1.23	0.91	1.45	0
44	Belgium Belgium	Female Female	70+ years	0.92	0.91	1.18	0
45	Belgium Belgium	Female Female	Age-standardized	0.92 1.11	0.79	1.03	0
46	Belgium Belgium	Both	All Ages	1.11	1.08	1.41	0
47		Both	All Ages 15-49 years	1.24	0.93	1.41	0
48	Belgium Belgium	Both	50-69 years	1.12	0.93	1.31	0
49	Belgium Belgium	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.86	1.13	0
50 51	Colombia	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.02	0
51 52	Laos	Male	All Ages	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
53	Laos	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
54	Laos	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.99	1.01	0
55	Laos	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.80	0.84	0
56	Laos	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.71	1.03	0
57	Laos	Female	All Ages	1.67	1.52	1.82	0
58	Laos	Female	15-49 years	1.07	0.96	1.02	0
59	Laos	Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.93	1.11	0
60	Laos	Female	70+ years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
	Laos	Female	Age-standardized	0.77	0.77	0.95	0
	2400	1 Ciliaic	1150 Standardized	0.71	0.07	0.75	J

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1	*	D 4	A 11 A	1.776	1.61	1.02	0
2	Laos	Both	All Ages	1.76	1.61	1.92	0
3	Laos	Both	15-49 years	1.08	1.01	1.16	0
4	Laos	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.91	1.02	0
5	Laos	Both	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.81	0
6	Gabon	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.12	1.25	0
7	Azerbaijan	Male	All Ages	1.98	1.84	2.12	0
8 9	Azerbaijan	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.26	1.49	0
9 10	Azerbaijan	Male	50-69 years	0.5	0.37	0.62	0
10	Azerbaijan	Male	70+ years	1.12	1.09	1.16	0
12	Azerbaijan	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.86	1.1	0
13	Azerbaijan	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.82	2.21	0
14	Azerbaijan	Female	15-49 years	1.35	1.25	1.46	0
15	Azerbaijan	Female	50-69 years	0.75	0.66	0.85	0
16	Azerbaijan	Female	70+ years	1.7	1.58	1.82	0
17	Azerbaijan	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.02	1.3	0
18	Azerbaijan	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.84	2.17	0
19	Azerbaijan	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.27	1.5	0
20	Azerbaijan	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.52	0.73	0
21	Azerbaijan	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.51	1.66	0
22	3	Both	•				0
23	United Kingdom		Age-standardized	1.19	1.05	1.33	
24	Egypt	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.45	1.52	0
25	Egypt	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.12	1.23	0
26	Egypt	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.87	0.89	0
27	Egypt	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
28	Egypt	Male	Age-standardized	0.96	0.95	0.97	0
29	Egypt	Female	All Ages	1.58	1.54	1.61	0
30	Egypt	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.22	1.3	0
31	Egypt	Female	50-69 years	1.06	1.05	1.08	0
32	Egypt	Female	70+ years	0.93	0.91	0.96	0
33 34	Egypt	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.09	1.11	0
3 <del>4</del> 35	Egypt	Both	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.56	0
36	Egypt	Both	15-49 years	1.21	1.16	1.26	0
37	Egypt	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.97	0.99	0
38	Egypt	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.82	0
39	Luxembourg	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.09	1.3	0
40	Guinea	Male	All Ages	0.55	0.48	0.62	0
41	Guinea	Male	15-49 years	0.58	0.52	0.64	0
42	Guinea	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.53	0.68	0
43	Guinea	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.68	0
44	Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.72	0
45	Guinea	Female	All Ages	0.29	0.21	0.72	0
46	Guinea	Female	15-49 years	0.23	0.21	0.37	0
47	Guinea	Female	50-69 years	0.31	0.23	0.39	0
48						0.4	
49	Guinea	Female	70+ years	0.49	0.47		0
50	Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	0.44	0.4	0.49	0
51	Guinea	Both	All Ages	0.44	0.37	0.5	0
52	Guinea	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.38	0.5	0
53	Guinea	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.49	0.64	0
54 55	Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.58	0.52	0.65	0
55 56	Sweden	Both	Age-standardized	1.19	1.08	1.29	0
50 57	Vanuatu	Male	All Ages	1.32	1.26	1.38	0
58	Vanuatu	Male	15-49 years	0.91	0.85	0.97	0
59	Vanuatu	Male	50-69 years	0.8	0.77	0.84	0
60	Vanuatu	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.69	0.74	0
	Vanuatu	Male	Age-standardized	0.8	0.76	0.83	0
	Vanuatu	Female	All Ages	1.76	1.71	1.81	0
			-				

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2	Vanuatu	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
3	Vanuatu	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
4	Vanuatu	Female	70+ years	1	0.96	1.05	0
5	Vanuatu	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.15	0
6 7	Vanuatu	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.47	1.55	0
8	Vanuatu	Both	15-49 years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
9	Vanuatu	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.93	0.97	0
10	Vanuatu	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.8	0.84	0
11	Botswana	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
12	Libya	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.2	2.3	0
13	Libya	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.59	1.82	0
14	Libya	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
15	Libya	Male	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.83	0
16	Libya	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	1	1.06	0
17 18	Libya	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.8	2.93	0
19	Libya	Female	15-49 years	2.15	2.03	2.28	0
20	Libya	Female	50-69 years	1.26	1.17	1.35	0
21	Libya	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.05	1.21	0
22	Libya	Female	Age-standardized	1.3	1.21	1.4	0
23	Libya	Both	All Ages	2.49	2.43	2.55	0
24	Libya	Both	15-49 years	1.87	1.74	2	0
25	Libya	Both	50-69 years	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
26	Libya	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.93	1.01	0
27 28	New Zealand Estonia	Both Male	Age-standardized	1.18 1.46	1.07 1.39	1.29 1.52	0
28 29	Estonia Estonia	Male	All Ages	1.40	0.91	1.32	0
30	Estonia Estonia	Male	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.52	0.47	0.56	0
31	Estonia	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.47	0.50	0
32	Estonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.71	0.40	0.8	0
33	Estonia	Female	All Ages	2.08	1.94	2.21	0
34	Estonia	Female	15-49 years	1.27	1.16	1.38	0
35	Estonia	Female	50-69 years	1.14	1.03	1.25	0
36	Estonia	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.03	1.6	0
37	Estonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.08	1.35	0
38 39	Estonia	Both	All Ages	1.71	1.62	1.8	0
40	Estonia	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.04	1.3	0
41	Estonia	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
42	Estonia	Both	70+ years	1.12	0.97	1.27	0
43	Jordan	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
44	India	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.51	0
45	India	Male	15-49 years	0.87	0.86	0.88	0
46	India	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.72	0.75	0
47	India	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
48 49	India	Male	Age-standardized	0.77	0.76	0.78	0
50	India	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.46	1.58	0
51	India	Female	15-49 years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
52	India	Female	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.72	0
53	India	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.89	0
54	India	Female	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.75	0
55	India	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.43	1.53	0
56	India	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.83	0.86	0
57 50	India	Both	50-69 years	0.68	0.65	0.7	0
58 59	India	Both	70+ years	0.71	0.69	0.74	0
60	Brazil	Both	Age-standardized	1.18	1.15	1.2	0
00	Portugal	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.43	1.76	0
	Portugal	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.19	1.51	0

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1	-		<b>T</b> O 50	0.00	0.70	4.07	
2	Portugal	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
3	Portugal	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.49	0.74	0
4	Portugal	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.82	1.08	0
5	Portugal	Female	All Ages	1.91	1.74	2.08	0
6	Portugal	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.34	1.64	0
7	Portugal	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.09	1.46	0
8	Portugal	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.84	1.12	0
9 10	Portugal	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.04	1.34	0
10	Portugal	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.57	1.91	0
12	Portugal	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.24	1.56	0
13	Portugal	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
14	Portugal	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.96	0
15	Seychelles	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.13	1.2	0
16	Dominica	Male	All Ages	2.08	1.97	2.19	0
17	Dominica	Male	15-49 years	1.35	1.18	1.51	0
18	Dominica	Male	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
19	Dominica	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
20	Dominica	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.86	1.03	0
21	Dominica	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.65	1.03	0
22	Dominica		•			1.71	
23		Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.18		0
24	Dominica	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.75	0.93	0
25	Dominica	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.73	0.89	0
26	Dominica	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
27	Dominica	Both	All Ages	1.95	1.87	2.02	0
28	Dominica	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.46	0
29	Dominica	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.95	1.15	0
30	Dominica	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.91	0
31	Guyana	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.08	1.25	0
32 33	Rwanda	Male	All Ages	1.38	1.11	1.64	0
33 34	Rwanda	Male	15-49 years	0.92	0.71	1.13	0
35	Rwanda	Male	50-69 years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
36	Rwanda	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.69	0.95	0
37	Rwanda	Male	Age-standardized	0.83	0.69	0.96	0
38	Rwanda	Female	All Ages	0.99	0.8	1.18	0
39	Rwanda	Female	15-49 years	0.5	0.33	0.68	0
40	Rwanda	Female	50-69 years	0.23	0.12	0.33	0
41	Rwanda	Female	70+ years	0.46	0.34	0.59	0
42	Rwanda	Female	Age-standardized	0.36	0.24	0.47	0
43	Rwanda	Both	All Ages	1.22	0.98	1.47	0
44	Rwanda	Both	15-49 years	0.77	0.56	0.99	0
45	Rwanda	Both	50-69 years	0.53	0.39	0.67	0
46	Rwanda	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.25	0.51	0
47	Guinea-Bissau	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.1	1.25	0
48	Venezuela	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
49	Venezuela	Male	15-49 years	1.61	1.55	1.67	0
50	Venezuela	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.13	1.26	0
51	Venezuela	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.93	1.26	0
52 53			•				
55 54	Venezuela	Male	Age-standardized	1.28	1.22	1.35	0
55	Venezuela	Female	All Ages	2.52	2.44	2.61	0
56	Venezuela	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.6	1.73	0
57	Venezuela	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.25	1.4	0
58	Venezuela	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.06	1.21	0
59	Venezuela	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.28	1.43	0
60	Venezuela	Both	All Ages	2.45	2.38	2.53	0
	Venezuela	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.71	0
	Venezuela	Both	50-69 years	1.25	1.18	1.31	0

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2	Venezuela	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
3	Jamaica	Both	Age-standardized	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
4	Ethiopia	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.26	0
5	Ethiopia	Male	15-49 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
6	Ethiopia	Male	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.94	0
7	Ethiopia	Male	70+ years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
8	Ethiopia	Male	Age-standardized	0.93	0.88	0.98	0
9	Ethiopia	Female	All Ages	0.18	0.04	0.31	0.012
10 11	Ethiopia	Female	15-49 years	-0.04	-0.12	0.03	0.254
12	Ethiopia	Female	50-69 years	0	-0.04	0.03	0.801
13	Ethiopia	Female	70+ years	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.004
14	Ethiopia	Female	Age-standardized	0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.112
15	Ethiopia	Both	All Ages	0.85	0.74	0.96	0
16	Ethiopia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.7	0
17	Ethiopia	Both	50-69 years	0.56	0.55	0.57	0
18	Ethiopia	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.77	0
19	Puerto Rico	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
20	Somalia	Male	All Ages	0.58	0.53	0.62	0
21	Somalia	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.39	0.73	0
22	Somalia	Male	≤50-69 years	0.54	0.46	0.62	0
23 24	Somalia	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.5	0.63	0
25	Somalia	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.44	0.56	0
26	Somalia	Female	All Ages	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.816
27	Somalia	Female	15-49 years	-0.04	-0.19	0.12	0.639
28	Somalia	Female	50-69 years	0.01	-0.07	0.08	0.888
29	Somalia	Female	70+ years	0.12	0.06	0.18	0
30	Somalia	Female	Age-standardized	-0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.716
31	Somalia	Both	All Ages	0.35	0.3	0.4	0
32	Somalia	Both	15-49 years	0.34	0.18	0.5	0
33	Somalia	Both	50-69 years	0.31	0.23	0.39	0
34	Somalia	Both	70+ years	0.28	0.21	0.35	0
35	Syria	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
36 37	Togo	Male	All Ages	1.9	1.86	1.94	0
38	Togo	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.38	1.51	0
39	Togo	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.19	0
40	Togo	Male	70+ years	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
41	Togo	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.11	1.25	0
42	Togo	Female	All Ages	1.71	1.7	1.72	0
43	Togo	Female	15-49 years	1.1	1.06	1.14	0
44	Togo	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.79	0.84	0
45	Togo	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.93	0.99	0
46	Togo	Female	Age-standardized	0.87	0.85	0.89	0
47	Togo	Both	All Ages	1.83	1.8	1.86	0
48	Togo	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
49 50	Togo	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.89	1.03	0
50 51	Togo	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
52	Lebanon	Both	Age-standardized	1.16	1.13	1.19	0
53	Oman	Male	All Ages	3.39	3.07	3.71	0
54	Oman	Male	15-49 years	2.3	2.06	2.53	0
55	Oman	Male	50-69 years	1.96	1.85	2.07	0
56	Oman	Male	70+ years	1.73	1.61	1.85	0
57	Oman	Male	Age-standardized	2.04	1.93	2.15	0
58	Oman	Female	All Ages	3.8	3.54	4.05	0
59	Oman	Female	15-49 years	2.55	2.24	2.87	0
60	Oman	Female	50-69 years	2.09	1.95	2.23	0
	Oman	Female	70+ years	1.95	1.78	2.23	0
	Oman.	1 Ciliale	, or years	1.75	1.70	4.13	U

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1		_					
2	Oman	Female	Age-standardized	2.13	1.98	2.27	0
3	Oman	Both	All Ages	3.66	3.28	4.04	0
4	Oman	Both	15-49 years	2.46	2.11	2.81	0
5	Oman	Both	50-69 years	2.08	1.96	2.2	0
6	Oman	Both	70+ years	1.89	1.77	2.01	0
7	Spain	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.29	0
8	Canada	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.26	1.46	0
9	Canada	Male	15-49 years	0.83	0.71	0.94	0
10 11	Canada	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.75	0.9	0
12	Canada	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.42	0.58	0
13	Canada	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.72	0.89	0
14	Canada	Female	All Ages	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
15	Canada	Female	15-49 years	0.53	0.43	0.64	0
16	Canada	Female	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
17	Canada	Female	70+ years	0.44	0.33	0.55	0
18	Canada	Female	Age-standardized	0.55	0.46	0.63	0
19	Canada	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
20	Canada	Both	15-49 years	0.72	0.62	0.83	0
21	Canada	Both	50-69 years	0.72	0.66	0.79	0
22	Canada	Both	70+ years	0.72	0.45	0.73	0
23	Australia	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
24	Vietnam	Male		2.45	2.36	2.54	0
25			All Ages				
26	Vietnam	Male	15-49 years	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
27	Vietnam	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
28	Vietnam	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.72	0.83	0
29 30	Vietnam	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
30	Vietnam	Female	All Ages	2.5	2.43	2.57	0
32	Vietnam	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.54	1.6	0
33	Vietnam	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.08	1.13	0
34	Vietnam	Female	70+ years	0.95	0.91	1	0
35	Vietnam	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.1	0
36	Vietnam	Both	All Ages	2.48	2.39	2.56	0
37	Vietnam	Both	15-49 years	1.49	1.46	1.52	0
38	Vietnam	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.98	1.04	0
39	Vietnam	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.93	0
40	Iran	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.13	1.18	0
41	Sudan	Male	All Ages	1.31	1.25	1.36	0
42	Sudan	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.19	1.27	0
43	Sudan	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
44	Sudan	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.81	0.84	0
45	Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.07	1.13	0
46 47	Sudan	Female	All Ages	1.39	1.28	1.49	0
47 48	Sudan	Female	15-49 years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
46 49	Sudan	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.15	1.21	0
50	Sudan	Female	70+ years	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
51	Sudan	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.15	1.22	0
52	Sudan	Both	All Ages	1.34	1.27	1.41	0
53	Sudan	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
54	Sudan	Both	50-69 years	1.14	1.13	1.16	0
55	Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.9	0.93	0
56	Haiti	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.1	1.2	0
57	Cyprus	Male	All Ages	1.13	1.54	1.79	0
58	Cyprus	Male	15-49 years	1.07	0.98	1.79	0
59	Cyprus	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.98	1.23	0
60	• 1	Male	•	0.93	0.79	0.83	0
	Cyprus	Male	70+ years Age-standardized	0.72	0.6	1.09	0
	Cyprus	wate	Age-statical dized	0.74	0.17	1.07	U

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2	Cyprus	Female	All Ages	1.9	1.74	2.05	0
3	Cyprus	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.2	1.51	0
4	Cyprus	Female	50-69 years	1.2	1.02	1.39	0
5	Cyprus	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.88	1.25	0
6	Cyprus	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1	1.37	0
7	Cyprus	Both	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.87	0
8 9	Cyprus	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.01	1.28	0
10	Cyprus	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.91	1.24	0
11	Cyprus	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.74	1	0
12	Chile	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.25	0
13	Italy	Male	All Ages	1.06	0.93	1.19	0
14	Italy	Male	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.13	0
15	Italy	Male	50-69 years	0.65	0.55	0.74	0
16	Italy	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.33	0.5	0
17	Italy	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.57	0.75	0
18 19	Italy	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.21	1.54	0
20	Italy	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.44	0
21	Italy	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.77	1.08	0
22	Italy	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.59	0.83	0
23	Italy	Female	Age-standardized	0.92	0.79	1.05	0
24	Italy	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
25	Italy	Both	15-49 years	1.11	0.98	1.25	0
26	Italy	Both	50-69 years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
27	Italy	Both	70+ years	0.59	0.49	0.7	0
28	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	Age-standardized	1.15	1.09	1.21	0
29 30	Benin	Male	All Ages	1.93	1.87	1.98	0
31	Benin	Male	15-49 years	1.58	1.49	1.67	0
32	Benin	Male	50-69 years	1.45	1.37	1.53	0
33	Benin	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.36	1.54	0
34	Benin	Male	Age-standardized	1.54	1.45	1.63	0
35	Benin	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.52	1.67	0
36	Benin	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.54	0
37	Benin	Female	50-69 years	1.3	1.22	1.37	0
38	Benin Benin	Female Female	70+ years Age-standardized	1.46 1.43	1.38 1.34	1.55 1.53	0
39 40	Benin	Both	All Ages	1.43	1.78	1.33	0
40 41	Benin	Both	15-49 years	1.63	1.78	1.00	0
42	Benin	Both	50-69 years	1.01	1.38	1.7	0
43	Benin	Both	70+ years	1.40	1.16	1.27	0
44	Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.15	1.01	1.27	0
45	Puerto Rico	Male	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.12	0
46	Puerto Rico	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.24	1.44	0
47	Puerto Rico	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
48	Puerto Rico	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.69	0.77	0
49 50	Puerto Rico	Male	Age-standardized	1.06	0.09	1.14	0
50 51	Puerto Rico	Female	All Ages	2.38	2.22	2.55	0
52	Puerto Rico	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.24	1.63	0
53	Puerto Rico	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.15	1.49	0
54	Puerto Rico	Female	70+ years	1.14	0.97	1.31	0
55	Puerto Rico	Female	Age-standardized	1.14	1.08	1.43	0
56	Puerto Rico	Both	All Ages	2.2	2.1	2.3	0
57	Puerto Rico	Both	15-49 years	1.39	1.25	1.53	0
58	Puerto Rico	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.04	1.27	0
59	Puerto Rico	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.8	0.99	0
60	Ireland	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.01	1.27	0
	Macedonia	Male	All Ages	1.66	1.61	1.71	0
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2	Macedonia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.96	1.07	0
3	Macedonia	Male	50-69 years	0.34	0.29	0.4	0
4	Macedonia	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.67	0
5	Macedonia	Male	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
6	Macedonia	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.22	2.37	0
7	Macedonia	Female	15-49 years	1.23	1.17	1.3	0
8 9	Macedonia	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
10	Macedonia	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.27	1.39	0
11	Macedonia	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.06	1.2	0
12	Macedonia	Both	All Ages	1.92	1.86	1.97	0
13	Macedonia	Both	15-49 years	1.11	1.06	1.17	0
14	Macedonia	Both	50-69 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
15	Macedonia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
16	Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
17	Latvia	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
18	Latvia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.63	0.89	0
19	Latvia	Male	50-69 years	0.28	0.25	0.3	0
20	Latvia	Male	70+ years	0.4	0.34	0.45	0
21	Latvia	Male	Age-standardized	0.45	0.38	0.53	0
22 23	Latvia	Female	All Ages	1.86	1.73	1.98	0
23 24	Latvia	Female	15-49 years	0.97	0.85	1.1	0
25	Latvia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
26	Latvia	Female	70+ years	1.13	1	1.27	0
27	Latvia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.79	1	0
28	Latvia	Both	All Ages	1.49	1.4	1.58	0
29	Latvia	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.71	0.98	0
30	Latvia	Both	50-69 years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
31	Latvia	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.76	0.99	0
32	Denmark	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	0.99	1.29	0
33	Guatemala	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.06	2.22	0
34 35	Guatemala	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.32	1.36	0
35 36	Guatemala	Male	50-69 years	1.22	1.18	1.26	0
37	Guatemala	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
38	Guatemala	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.25	1.32	0
39	Guatemala	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.37	2.48	0
40	Guatemala	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.49	1.56	0
41	Guatemala	Female	50-69 years	1.31	1.26	1.36	0
42	Guatemala	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.14	1.26	0
43	Guatemala	Female	Age-standardized	1.35	1.3	1.4	0
44	Guatemala	Both	All Ages	2.25	2.18	2.32	0
45	Guatemala	Both	15-49 years	1.41	1.39	1.44	0
46	Guatemala	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.15	1.24	0
47	Guatemala	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.98	1.08	0
48	Netherlands	Both	Age-standardized	1.13	1.07	1.19	0
49 50	Kiribati	Male	All Ages	1.37	1.28	1.47	0
51	Kiribati	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.94	1.21	0
52	Kiribati	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.77	1	0
53	Kiribati	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.88	0
54	Kiribati	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.85	1.09	0
55	Kiribati	Female	All Ages	1.72	1.59	1.85	0
56	Kiribati	Female	15-49 years	1.37	1.22	1.52	0
57	Kiribati	Female	50-69 years	1.29	1.15	1.42	0
58	Kiribati	Female	70+ years	1.09	0.94	1.24	0
59	Kiribati	Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.14	1.43	0
60	Kiribati	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.43	1.65	0
	Kiribati	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.08	1.36	0
		2011	10 .> j cuis		1.00	1.50	J

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2	Kiribati	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.96	1.2	0
3	Kiribati	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.81	1.07	0
4	Greece	Both	Age-standardized	1.13	0.96	1.29	0
5	Guyana	Male	All Ages	2.14	2.08	2.21	0
6	Guyana	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.3	1.63	0
7 8	Guyana	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
9	Guyana	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.86	1.02	0
10	Guyana	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
11	Guyana	Female	All Ages	2.23	2.16	2.29	0
12	Guyana	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
13	Guyana	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.16	0
14	Guyana	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.95	1.15	0
15	Guyana	Female	Age-standardized	1.16	1.08	1.24	0
16	Guyana	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.11	2.24	0
17	Guyana	Both	15-49 years	1.46	1.29	1.63	0
18 19	Guyana	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.03	1.17	0
20	Guyana	Both	70+ years	0.95	0.87	1.04	0
21	Brunei	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
22	Israel	Male	All Ages	1.65	1.51	1.79	0
23	Israel	Male	15-49 years	1.51	1.38	1.64	0
24	Israel	Male	50-69 years	1.19	1.06	1.32	0
25	Israel	Male	70+ years	0.94	0.83	1.04	0
26	Israel	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.14	1.4	0
27	Israel	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.66	1.93	0
28	Israel	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.49	1.72	0
29 30	Israel	Female	50-69 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
31	Israel	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.03	1.27	0
32	Israel	Female	Age-standardized	1.44	1.33	1.56	0
33	Israel	Both	All Ages	1.72	1.58	1.85	0
34	Israel	Both	15-49 years	1.56	1.44	1.68	0
35	Israel	Both	50-69 years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
36	Israel	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
37	Kiribati	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	0.99	1.25	0
38	Iran	Male	All Ages	3.03	2.96	3.1	0
39	Iran	Male Male	15-49 years	1.87	1.76 1.08	1.97	0
40 41	Iran Iran	Male	50-69 years 70+ years	1.1 0.85	0.81	1.13 0.89	0
42		Male	•	1.19	1.16	1.22	0
43	Iran Iran	Female	Age-standardized	3.09		3.16	0
44	Iran	Female	All Ages 15-49 years	1.78	3.02	1.92	0
45	Iran Iran	Female	13-49 years 50-69 years	1.78	1.64 1.11	1.92	0
46	Iran Iran	Female	50-69 years 70+ years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
47	Iran	Female	Age-standardized	1.14	0.93 1.11	1.17	0
48	Iran Iran	Both	All Ages	3.05	2.98	3.12	0
49	Iran Iran	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	3.03 1.84	2.98 1.73	3.12 1.96	0
50 51	Iran	Both	50-69 years	1.04	1.73	1.96	0
51 52	Iran	Both	70+ years	0.87	0.82	0.93	0
52 53	Guam	Both	Age-standardized	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
54	Tonga	Male	All Ages	1.12	1.02	1.43	0
55	Tonga	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.12	1.43	0
56	Tonga	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.58	0.65	0
57	Tonga	Male	70+ years	0.61	0.38	0.63	0
58	Tonga	Male	Age-standardized	0.73	0.47	0.75	0
59	Tonga	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.61	1.7	0
60	Tonga	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.37	1.49	0
	Tonga	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.05	1.15	0
	101164	1 Ciliaic	Jo of yours	1.1	1.05	1.13	U

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1	T	г 1	70	0.02	0.76	0.00	0
2	Tonga	Female	70+ years	0.82	0.76	0.88	0
3	Tonga	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
4	Tonga	Both	All Ages	1.52	1.48	1.55	0
5	Tonga	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.25	1.35	0
6	Tonga	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.82	0.9	0
7	Tonga	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
8 9	Azerbaijan	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.97	1.23	0
9 10	Liberia	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.63	1.06	0
11	Liberia	Male	15-49 years	0.95	0.71	1.18	0
12	Liberia	Male	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	0.98	0
13	Liberia	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.67	0.91	0
14	Liberia	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.76	1.05	0
15	Liberia	Female	All Ages	1.04	0.84	1.25	0
16	Liberia	Female	15-49 years	1	0.77	1.23	0
17	Liberia	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.62	0.94	0
18	Liberia	Female	70+ years	0.93	0.78	1.09	0
19	Liberia	Female	Age-standardized	0.89	0.73	1.05	0
20	Liberia	Both	All Ages	0.92	0.71	1.13	0
21	Liberia	Both	15-49 years	0.97	0.74	1.13	0
22	Liberia	Both	≥50-69 years	0.79	0.74	0.95	0
23	Liberia	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.63	0.93	0
24			•				
25	Libya	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	1.04	1.16	0
26	France	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.37	1.66	0
27	France	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
28	France	Male	50-69 years	1.16	1.05	1.27	0
29	France	Male	70+ years	0.85	0.73	0.98	0
30 31	France	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.07	1.3	0
32	France	Female	All Ages	1.73	1.59	1.88	0
33	France	Female	15-49 years	1.53	1.37	1.68	0
34	France	Female	50-69 years	1.33	1.23	1.44	0
35	France	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.07	1.31	0
36	France	Female	Age-standardized	1.38	1.26	1.49	0
37	France	Both	All Ages	1.58	1.44	1.73	0
38	France	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.22	1.5	0
39	France	Both	50-69 years	1.23	1.12	1.35	0
40	France	Both	70+ years	1.11	0.98	1.23	0
41	Norway	Both	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
42	Serbia	Male	All Ages	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
43	Serbia	Male	15-49 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0
44	Serbia	Male	50-69 years	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
45	Serbia	Male	70+ years	0.38	0.32	0.43	0
46	Serbia	Male	Age-standardized	0.49	0.43	0.54	0
47	Serbia	Female	All Ages	1.83	1.75	1.9	0
48	Serbia	Female	15-49 years	0.95	0.87	1.03	0
49 50	Serbia	Female	50-69 years	0.86	0.78	0.94	0
50 51	Serbia	Female	70+ years	1.15	1.09	1.2	0
52	Serbia	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
53	Serbia	Both	All Ages	1.37	1.32	1.42	0
54	Serbia	Both	•	0.83	0.74	0.91	0
55	Serbia Serbia	Both	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.83	0.74	0.54	0
56			•				
57	Serbia	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.71	0.79	0
58	Switzerland	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
59	Netherlands	Male	All Ages	1.47	1.4	1.55	0
60	Netherlands	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.05	1.32	0
	Netherlands	Male	50-69 years	1.1	1.02	1.17	0
	Netherlands	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0

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2	Netherlands	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
3	Netherlands	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.44	1.48	0
4	Netherlands	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
5	Netherlands	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.08	0
6 7	Netherlands	Female	70+ years	0.84	0.78	0.89	0
8	Netherlands	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.12	1.18	0
9	Netherlands	Both	All Ages	1.47	1.42	1.52	0
10	Netherlands	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
11	Netherlands	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
12	Netherlands	Both	70+ years	1	0.96	1.04	0
13	Mexico	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
14	Lesotho	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.43	1.48	0
15	Lesotho	Male	15-49 years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
16 17	Lesotho	Male	50-69 years	0.78 0.67	0.76	0.79	0
18	Lesotho	Male	70+ years		0.65 0.82	0.69	
19	Lesotho	Male	Age-standardized	0.84		0.85	0
20	Lesotho	Female Female	All Ages 15-49 years	1.61 1.11	1.58 1.04	1.63 1.17	0
21	Lesotho	Female	•	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
22	Lesotho	Female	50-69 years 270+ years	0.83	0.81	1.01	0
23	Lesotho	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	0.95	0
24	Lesotho	Both	All Ages	1.51	1.48	1.53	0
25	Lesotho	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.48	1.33	0
26 27	Lesotho	Both	50-69 years	0.66	0.65	0.68	0
28	Lesotho	Both	70+ years	0.00	0.67	0.08	0
29	Bangladesh	Both	Age-standardized	1.09	1.01	1.17	0
30	Ukraine	Male	All Ages	1.03	1.01	1.06	0
31	Ukraine	Male	15-49 years	0.72	0.59	0.85	0
32	Ukraine	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.06	0.23	0.002
33	Ukraine	Male	70+ years	0.36	0.34	0.37	0
34	Ukraine	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.5	0
35 36	Ukraine	Female	All Ages	1.68	1.58	1.78	0
30 37	Ukraine	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
38	Ukraine	Female	50-69 years	0.89	0.81	0.98	0
39	Ukraine	Female	70+ years	1.32	1.2	1.44	0
40	Ukraine	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
41	Ukraine	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
42	Ukraine	Both	15-49 years	0.87	0.75	1	0
43	Ukraine	Both	50-69 years	0.45	0.38	0.53	0
44 45	Ukraine	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
45 46	Mali	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	1.06	1.09	0
47	Ecuador	Male	All Ages	1.84	1.78	1.91	0
48	Ecuador	Male	15-49 years	1.18	1.13	1.24	0
49	Ecuador	Male	50-69 years	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
50	Ecuador	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.61	0.73	0
51	Ecuador	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
52	Ecuador	Female	All Ages	1.6	1.51	1.69	0
53	Ecuador	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.79	0.96	0
54 55	Ecuador	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
55 56	Ecuador	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.44	0.62	0
57	Ecuador	Female	Age-standardized	0.62	0.55	0.7	0
58	Ecuador	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.67	1.82	0
59	Ecuador	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1	1.13	0
60	Ecuador	Both	50-69 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
	Ecuador	Both	70+ years	0.6	0.52	0.67	0
ĺ	Qatar	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	1.05	1.11	0

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2	Myanmar	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.88	2.07	0
3	Myanmar	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.34	1.52	0
4	Myanmar	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.02	1.21	0
5	Myanmar	Male	70+ years	0.93	0.85	1.01	0
6	Myanmar	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.03	1.22	0
7	Myanmar	Female	All Ages	2.07	2.01	2.13	0
8	Myanmar	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
9	Myanmar	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
10 11	Myanmar	Female	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
12	Myanmar	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	1	1.09	0
13	Myanmar	Both	All Ages	2	1.92	2.08	0
14	Myanmar	Both	15-49 years	1.41	1.34	1.48	0
15	Myanmar	Both	50-69 years	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Myanmar	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.81	0.92	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.18	0
18	Nepal	Male	All Ages	2.46	2.25	2.66	0
19	Nepal	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.83	0
20	Nepal	Male	50-69 years	1.58	1.42	1.73	0
21	Nepal	Male	70+ years	1.61	1.47	1.75	0
22	Nepal	Male	Age-standardized	1.63	1.48	1.79	0
23 24	Nepal	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.28	2.83	0
2 <del>4</del> 25	Nepal	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.46	1.89	0
25 26	Nepal	Female	50-69 years	1.54	1.35	1.73	0
27	Nepal	Female	70+ years	1.65	1.48	1.83	0
28	Nepal	Female	Age-standardized	1.58	1.39	1.77	0
29	Nepal	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.24	2.7	0
30	Nepal	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.45	1.8	0
31	Nepal	Both	50-69 years	1.51	1.35	1.68	0
32	Nepal	Both	70+ years	1.58	1.43	1.73	0
33	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	Age-standardized	1.08	0.94	1.22	0
34	Namibia	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.45	1.61	0
35	Namibia	Male	15-49 years	1.2	1.14	1.26	0
36	Namibia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.97	0
37	Namibia	Male	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.93	0
38 39	Namibia	Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
40	Namibia	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.55	1.72	0
41	Namibia	Female	15-49 years	1.18	1.13	1.72	0
42	Namibia	Female	50-69 years	0.98	0.95	1.02	0
43	Namibia	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
44	Namibia	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.13	0
45	Namibia	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.5	1.65	0
46	Namibia	Both	15-49 years	1.2	1.15	1.05	0
47	Namibia	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
48	Namibia	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
49	Portugal	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.83	1.21	0
50	Mauritania	Male	•	1.00	1.25	1.21	0
51 52	Mauritania	Male	All Ages 15-49 years	1.09	1.23	1.3	0
52 53	Mauritania	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.14	0
54	Mauritania	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.97	0.93	0
55	Mauritania	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.07	0
56	Mauritania		•				
57	Mauritania Mauritania	Female Female	All Ages	1.16 1.07	1.14 1.01	1.19	0
58	Mauritania Mauritania	Female Female	15-49 years	0.93	0.9	1.12 0.97	0
59	Mauritania Mauritania	Female Female	50-69 years		1.05		0
60	Mauritania Mauritania		70+ years	1.08		1.12	0
	Mauritania	Female Both	Age-standardized	1.03 1.22	0.99 1.2	1.07 1.25	0
	iviauiitaillä	DOILI	All Ages	1.22	1.4	1.23	U

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2	Mauritania	Both	15-49 years	1.07	1.02	1.12	0
3	Mauritania	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
4	Mauritania	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.13	0
5	Myanmar	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.99	1.13	0
6	Georgia	Male	All Ages	1.4	1.36	1.45	0
7 8	Georgia	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
9	Georgia	Male	50-69 years	0.42	0.34	0.5	0
10	Georgia	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.78	0.88	0
11	Georgia	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.66	0.79	0
12	Georgia	Female	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.8	0
13	Georgia	Female	15-49 years	1.07	1.01	1.13	0
14	Georgia	Female	50-69 years	0.82	0.71	0.94	0
15	Georgia	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
16	Georgia	Female	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.02	0
17	Georgia	Both	All Ages	1.55	1.48	1.62	0
18	Georgia	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.1	0
19 20	Georgia	Both	50-69 years	0.61	0.52	0.7	0
21	Georgia	Both	70+ years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
22	Cuba	Both	Age-standardized	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
23	Cape Verde	Male	All Ages	2.75	2.58	2.92	0
24	Cape Verde	Male	15-49 years	1.73	1.66	1.79	0
25	Cape Verde	Male	50-69 years	1	0.98	1.03	0
26	Cape Verde	Male	70+ years	1.06	1.01	1.1	0
27	Cape Verde	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
28	Cape Verde	Female	All Ages	2.05	1.89	2.22	0
29	Cape Verde	Female	15-49 years	1.22	1.12	1.31	0
30 31	Cape Verde	Female	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
32	Cape Verde	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.03	1.15	0
33	Cape Verde	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
34	Cape Verde	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.35	2.69	0
35	Cape Verde	Both	15-49 years	1.65	1.58	1.72	0
36	Cape Verde	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.94	1.07	0
37	Cape Verde	Both	70+ years	1.03	1	1.06	0
38	Bhutan	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.08	0
39	Honduras	Male	All Ages	2.23	2.17	2.3	0
40	Honduras	Male	15-49 years	1.42	1.37	1.47	0
41	Honduras	Male	50-69 years	1.26	1.16	1.35	0
42 43	Honduras	Male	70+ years	1.06	0.98	1.14	0
44	Honduras	Male	Age-standardized	1.26	1.19	1.34	0
45	Honduras	Female	All Ages	2.43	2.36	2.5	0
46	Honduras	Female	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
47	Honduras	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.44	0
48	Honduras	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.19	1.34	0
49	Honduras	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
50	Honduras	Both	All Ages	2.3	2.24	2.37	0
51	Honduras	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.42	1.54	0
52	Honduras	Both	50-69 years	1.27	1.18	1.37	0
53 54	Honduras	Both	70+ years	1.14	1.07	1.22	0
54 55	Dominican Republic	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
56	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	All Ages	2.06	1.97	2.14	0
57	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	15-49 years	1.08	1	1.16	0
58	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	50-69 years	0.91	0.86	0.96	0
59	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.62	0.67	0
60	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Male	Age-standardized	0.89	0.84	0.95	0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	All Ages	2.01	1.89	2.13	0
	Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.74	1	0

Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	50-69 years	0.77	0.68	0.86	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	70+ years	0.54	0.47	0.61	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.93	2.12	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	15-49 years	0.99	0.9	1.08	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.76	0.9	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.57	0.65	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	0.99	1.11	0
Mongolia	Male	All Ages	1.78	1.7	1.86	0
Mongolia	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.96	1.17	0
Mongolia	Male	50-69 years	0.11	0.06	0.16	0
Mongolia	Male	70+ years	0.46	0.43	0.48	0
Mongolia	Male	Age-standardized	0.46	0.41	0.51	0
Mongolia	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.5	1.68	0
Mongolia	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.59	0.81	0
Mongolia	Female	50-69 years	0.01	-0.05	0.07	0.698
Mongolia	Female	70+ years	0.77	0.67	0.86	0
Mongolia	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.25	0.4	0
Mongolia	Both	All Ages	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
Mongolia	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.81	1.03	0
Mongolia	Both	50-69 years	0.02	-0.03	0.08	0.355
Mongolia	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.57	0.69	0
Mauritania	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1.01	1.08	0
Central African Republic	Male	All Ages	0.85	0.76	0.94	0
Central African Republic	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
Central African Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.39	0.36	0.42	0
Central African Republic	Male	70+ years	0.42	0.39	0.45	0
Central African Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.43	0.4	0.46	0
Central African Republic	Female	All Ages	0.73	0.58	0.88	0
Central African Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.41	0.55	0
Central African Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.47	0.4	0.54	0
Central African Republic	Female	70+ years	0.65	0.58	0.72	0
Central African Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.46	0.6	0
Central African Republic	Both	All Ages	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
Central African Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.52	0.49	0.56	0
Central African Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.41	0.52	0
Central African Republic	Both	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.48	0
Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized	1.04	1	1.09	0
Guinea-Bissau	Male	All Ages	1.61	1.5	1.72	0
Guinea-Bissau	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
Guinea-Bissau	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.11	1.28	0
Guinea-Bissau	Male	70+ years	1.19	1.11	1.27	0
Guinea-Bissau	Male	Age-standardized	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
Guinea-Bissau	Female	All Ages	1.43	1.34	1.51	0
Guinea-Bissau	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.04	1.18	0
Guinea-Bissau	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.93	1.05	0
Guinea-Bissau	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.08	1.21	0
Guinea-Bissau	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.13	0
Guinea-Bissau	Both	All Ages	1.54	1.44	1.64	0
Guinea-Bissau	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
Guinea-Bissau	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.2	0
Guinea-Bissau	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.05	0
Austria	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.92	1.15	0
Niger	Male	All Ages	0.43	0.39	0.48	0
Niger	Male	15-49 years	0.68	0.59	0.78	0
Niger	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.69	0.85	0
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2	Niger	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.69	0.82	0
3	Niger	Male	Age-standardized	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
4	Niger	Female	All Ages	0.51	0.46	0.55	0
5	Niger	Female	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
6	Niger	Female	50-69 years	0.61	0.56	0.65	0
7	Niger	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.79	0
8	Niger	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.63	0.7	0
9	Niger	Both	All Ages	0.46	0.42	0.5	0
10	Niger	Both	15-49 years	0.67	0.58	0.75	0
11	Niger	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.56	0.71	0
12 13	Niger	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
14	Belgium	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.89	1.18	0
15	Saint Vincent and the Grena		All Ages	2.51	2.41	2.61	0
16	Saint Vincent and the Grena		15-49 years	1.6	1.47	1.73	0
17	Saint Vincent and the Grena		50-69 years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
18	Saint Vincent and the Grena		70+ years	0.6	0.55	0.66	0
19	Saint Vincent and the Grena		Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
20	Saint Vincent and the Grena		All Ages	3.18	3.04	3.32	0
21	Saint Vincent and the Grena		15-49 years	2.44	2.29	2.59	0
22	Saint Vincent and the Grena		50-69 years	1.66	1.55	1.76	0
23	Saint Vincent and the Grena		70+ years	1.57	1.45	1.69	0
24	Saint Vincent and the Grena		Age-standardized	1.8	1.68	1.92	0
25 26	Saint Vincent and the Grena Saint Vincent and the Grena		All Ages	2.8	2.69	2.91	0
27	Saint Vincent and the Grena Saint Vincent and the Grena		15-49 years	1.93	1.8	2.06	0
28	Saint Vincent and the Grena Saint Vincent and the Grena		50-69 years	1.24	1.17	1.31	0
29	Saint Vincent and the Grena Saint Vincent and the Grena		70+ years	1.16	1.07	1.24	0
30	Paraguay	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
31	Tanzania	Male	All Ages	1.02	1.06	1.14	0
32	Tanzania	Male	15-49 years	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
33	Tanzania Tanzania	Male	50-69 years	0.79	0.76	0.83	0
34	Tanzania	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.76	0.86	0
35	Tanzania Tanzania	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.70	0.89	0
36	Tanzania Tanzania	Female	All Ages	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
37	Tanzania Tanzania	Female	_	0.62	0.63	0.72	0
38	Tanzania Tanzania	Female	15-49 years 50-69 years	0.02	0.38	0.4	0
39 40	Tanzania Tanzania	Female	70+ years	0.57	0.33	0.56	0
40 41	Tanzania Tanzania	Female	•	0.31	0.43	0.30	0
42	Tanzania Tanzania	Both	Age-standardized		0.42		0
43	Tanzania Tanzania	Both	All Ages	0.93 0.88	0.9	0.97	0
44	Tanzania Tanzania	Both	15-49 years			0.91 0.69	0
45	Tanzania Tanzania		50-69 years	0.65	0.61		0
46		Both	70+ years	0.57	0.53	0.62	
47	Egypt	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	1.01	1.03	0
48	Burkina Faso	Male	All Ages	1.37	1.31	1.43	0
49	Burkina Faso	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.18	1.29	0
50	Burkina Faso	Male	50-69 years	1.05	1	1.09	0
51	Burkina Faso	Male	70+ years	1.05	1.02	1.09	0
52	Burkina Faso	Male	Age-standardized	1.11	1.07	1.15	0
53 54	Burkina Faso	Female	All Ages	0.95	0.9	1	0
54 55	Burkina Faso	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.78	0.85	0
56	Burkina Faso	Female	50-69 years	0.67	0.64	0.71	0
57	Burkina Faso	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.78	0.83	0
58	Burkina Faso	Female	Age-standardized	0.77	0.74	0.8	0
59	Burkina Faso	Both	All Ages	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
60	Burkina Faso	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.16	0
	Burkina Faso	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.83	0.89	0
	Burkina Faso	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.88	0.9	0

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1 2	Togo	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.97	1.07	0
3	Bermuda	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.77	0
4	Bermuda	Male	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.34	0
5	Bermuda	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.93	0
6	Bermuda	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.66	0.75	0
7	Bermuda	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
8	Bermuda	Female	All Ages	1.85	1.8	1.91	0
9 10	Bermuda	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.15	1.37	0
11	Bermuda	Female	50-69 years	1.02	0.97	1.08	0
12	Bermuda	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
13	Bermuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
14	Bermuda	Both	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.82	0
15	Bermuda	Both	15-49 years	1.25	1.15	1.35	0
16	Bermuda	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.9	1	0
17	Bermuda	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
18	Cyprus	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.85	1.18	0
19 20	Marshall Islands	Male	All Ages	2.16	2.12	2.21	0
20	Marshall Islands	Male	15-49 years	1.12	1.07	1.17	0
22	Marshall Islands	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.7	0.74	0
23	Marshall Islands	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.55	0.61	0
24	Marshall Islands	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.76	0.8	0
25	Marshall Islands	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.52	0
26	Marshall Islands	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.33	1.53	0
27	Marshall Islands	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
28	Marshall Islands	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
29 30	Marshall Islands	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.97	1.08	0
31	Marshall Islands	Both	All Ages	2.29	2.24	2.33	0
32	Marshall Islands	Both	15-49 years	1.26	1.19	1.33	0
33	Marshall Islands	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
34	Marshall Islands	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.79	0
35	Papua New Guinea	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.99	1.06	0
36	High-middle SDI	Male	All Ages	2.05	2.04	2.07	0
37	High-middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.5 0.86	1.41	1.58	0
38	High-middle SDI High-middle SDI	Male Male	50-69 years 70+ years	0.86	0.8 0.65	0.93 0.7	$0 \\ 0$
39 40	High-middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1	1.1	0
40	High-middle SDI	Female	All Ages	2.36	2.35	2.37	0
42	High-middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.71	1.63	1.78	0
43	High-middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.42	0
44	High-middle SDI	Female	70+ years	1.23	1.21	1.24	0
45	High-middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.37	1.35	1.4	0
46	High-middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.17	2.2	0
47	High-middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.51	1.67	0
48	High-middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.04	1.14	0
49 50	High-middle SDI	Both	70+ years	1.03	1.02	1.03	0
51	High-middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.21	1.17	1.25	0
52	Japan	Male	All Ages	1.21	1.14	1.29	0
53	Japan	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.71	0.77	0
54	Japan	Male	50-69 years	0.61	0.59	0.62	0
55	Japan	Male	70+ years	0.25	0.22	0.29	0
56	Japan	Male	Age-standardized	0.5	0.47	0.53	0
57 50	Japan	Female	All Ages	1.8	1.69	1.91	0
58 59	Japan	Female	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.09	0
60	Japan	Female	50-69 years	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
	Japan	Female	70+ years	0.68	0.61	0.75	0
	Japan	Female	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.9	0

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2	Japan	Both	All Ages	1.39	1.3	1.47	0
3	Japan	Both	15-49 years	0.83	0.79	0.86	0
4	Japan	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.73	0.78	0
5	Japan	Both	70+ years	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
6	Singapore	Both	Age-standardized	1.02	0.92	1.12	0
7	Switzerland	Male	All Ages	1.38	1.29	1.47	0
8	Switzerland	Male	15-49 years	1.13	1.02	1.24	0
9 10	Switzerland	Male	50-69 years	1.02	0.93	1.11	0
11	Switzerland	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.69	0.83	0
12	Switzerland	Male	Age-standardized	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
13	Switzerland	Female	All Ages	1.41	1.33	1.49	0
14	Switzerland	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.12	1.3	0
15	Switzerland	Female	50-69 years	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
16	Switzerland	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
17	Switzerland	<b>Female</b>	Age-standardized	1.12	1.04	1.21	0
18	Switzerland	Both	All Ages	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
19	Switzerland	Both	15-49 years	1.13	1.04	1.22	0
20	Switzerland	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.03	1.21	0
21	Switzerland	Both	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
22	Dominica	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	0.91	1.1	0
23 24	Qatar	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.81	0
2 <del>4</del> 25	Qatar	Male	15-49 years	1.05	1.01	1.1	0
26	Qatar	Male	50-69 years	0.94	0.92	0.97	0
27	Qatar	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
28	Qatar	Male	Age-standardized	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
29	Qatar	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.09	0
30	Qatar	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.1	1.19	0
31	Qatar	Female	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.98	0
32	Qatar	Female	70+ years	0.85	0.82	0.89	0
33	Qatar	Female	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.98	0
34	Qatar	Both	All Ages	2.06	1.96	2.16	0
35	Qatar	Both	15-49 years	1.22	1.2	1.24	0
36 37	Qatar	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
38	Qatar	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.87	0
39	Bermuda	Both	Age-standardized	1.01	0.95	1.07	0
40	Haiti	Male	All Ages	1.6	1.55	1.65	0
41	Haiti	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.21	0
42	Haiti	Male	50-69 years	1.04	0.99	1.09	0
43	Haiti	Male	70+ years	0.91	0.85	0.98	0
44	Haiti	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	1.03	1.11	0
45	Haiti	Female	All Ages	2.04	1.98	2.1	0
46	Haiti	Female	15-49 years	1.51	1.47	1.56	0
47	Haiti	Female	50-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.27	0
48	Haiti	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.15	1.29	0
49 50	Haiti	Female	Age-standardized	1.3	1.25	1.36	0
50 51	Haiti	Both	All Ages	1.79	1.73	1.84	0
52	Haiti	Both	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.35	0
53	Haiti	Both	50-69 years	1.08	1.03	1.13	0
54	Haiti	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.95	1.13	0
55	Solomon Islands	Both	Age-standardized	1.03	0.93	1.07	0
56	Peru	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.34	2.45	0
57	Peru	Male	15-49 years	1.73	1.68	2.43 1.79	0
58	Peru	Male	50-69 years	1.73	1.23	1.73	0
59	Peru	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.08	0
60	Peru	Male	Age-standardized	1.35	1.29	1.4	0
	Peru	Female	All Ages	2.26	2.2	2.33	0
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2	Peru	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.42	1.47	0
3	Peru	Female	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.09	0
4	Peru	Female	70+ years	1.1	1.04	1.17	0
5	Peru	Female	Age-standardized	1.13	1.09	1.16	0
6	Peru	Both	All Ages	2.36	2.31	2.42	0
7	Peru	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.62	1.7	0
8	Peru	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.14	1.23	0
9 10	Peru	Both	70+ years	1.08	1.04	1.12	0
10	Vietnam	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.96	1.04	0
12	South Sudan	Male	All Ages	0.14	0.06	0.21	0.001
13	South Sudan	Male	15-49 years	0.61	0.6	0.63	0
14	South Sudan	Male	50-69 years	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
15	South Sudan	Male	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.56	0
16	South Sudan	Male	Age-standardized	0.55	0.51	0.59	0
17	South Sudan	Female	All Ages	0.17	0.1	0.24	0
18	South Sudan	Female	15-49 years	0.33	0.3	0.37	0
19	South Sudan	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.07	0.14	0
20	South Sudan	Female	70+ years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
21	South Sudan	Female	Age-standardized	0.18	0.15	0.2	0
22	South Sudan	Both	All Ages	0.11	0.04	0.19	0.003
23	South Sudan	Both	15-49 years	0.44	0.41	0.46	0
24 25	South Sudan	Both	50-69 years	0.27	0.23	0.31	0
25 26	South Sudan	Both	70+ years	0.48	0.47	0.48	0
27	Turkey	Both	Age-standardized	1	0.94	1.07	0
28	Luxembourg	Male	All Ages	1.28	1.2	1.35	0
29	Luxembourg	Male	15-49 years	1.16	1.03	1.3	0
30	Luxembourg	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.92	1.14	0
31	Luxembourg	Male	70+ years	0.8	0.72	0.9	0
32	Luxembourg	Male	Age-standardized	1.07	0.7	1.17	0
33	Luxembourg	Female	All Ages	1.41	1.31	1.51	0
34	Luxembourg	Female	15-49 years	1.38	1.23	1.53	0
35	Luxembourg	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.25	1.39	0
36	Luxembourg	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.13	1.39	0
37	Luxembourg	Female	Age-standardized		1.14	1.39	0
38	Luxembourg	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.27	1.44	0
39 40	Luxembourg	Both	15-49 years	1.33	1.09	1.43	0
40	Luxembourg	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.07	1.33	0
42	Luxembourg	Both	70+ years	1.19	1.07	1.31	0
43	Belize	Both	Age-standardized	1.2	0.9	1.3	0
44	Burundi	Male	•	0.68	0.9	0.72	0
45	Burundi	Male	All Ages 15-49 years	0.08	0.04	0.72	0
46	Burundi		•	0.33		0.4	
47		Male	50-69 years		0.27		0
48	Burundi	Male	70+ years	0.37	0.35	0.4	0
49	Burundi	Male	Age-standardized	0.36	0.35	0.38	0
50	Burundi	Female	All Ages	-0.09	-0.19	0.02	0.094
51	Burundi	Female	15-49 years	-0.15	-0.26	-0.04	0.011
52	Burundi	Female	50-69 years	-0.05	-0.11	0.01	0.127
53	Burundi	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.08	0.18	0
54 55	Burundi	Female	Age-standardized	0.05	0.01	0.1	0.023
56	Burundi	Both	All Ages	0.41	0.34	0.47	0
57	Burundi	Both	15-49 years	0.18	0.09	0.26	0
58	Burundi	Both	50-69 years	0.32	0.29	0.35	0
59	Burundi	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.33	0.42	0
60	Estonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.88	1.11	0
	New Zealand	Male	All Ages	1.65	1.52	1.78	0
	New Zealand	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0

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2	New Zealand	Male	50-69 years	1.17	1.05	1.29	0
3	New Zealand	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.72	0.95	0
4	New Zealand	Male	Age-standardized	1.21	1.08	1.34	0
5	New Zealand	Female	All Ages	1.64	1.56	1.72	0
6	New Zealand	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.17	1.43	0
7	New Zealand	Female	50-69 years	1.15	1.06	1.23	0
8	New Zealand	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.89	1.08	0
9	New Zealand	Female	Age-standardized	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
10 11	New Zealand	Both	All Ages	1.63	1.52	1.74	0
12	New Zealand	Both	15-49 years	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
13	New Zealand	Both	50-69 years	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
14	New Zealand	Both	70+ years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
15	Namibia	Both	Age-standardized	0.99	0.95	1.03	0
16	Slovakia	Male	All Ages	1.01	0.94	1.08	0
17	Slovakia	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.4	0.64	0
18	Slovakia	Male	50-69 years	-0.22	-0.37	-0.07	0.005
19	Slovakia	Male	70+ years	0.04	-0.03	0.12	0.248
20	Slovakia	Male	Age-standardized	0.13	0.05	0.2	0.002
21	Slovakia	Female	All Ages	1.44	1.37	1.52	0
22	Slovakia	Female	15-49 years	0.68	0.58	0.79	0
23	Slovakia	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.3	0.62	0
24	Slovakia	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.52	0.66	0
25 26	Slovakia	Female	Age-standardized	0.53	0.45	0.6	0
27	Slovakia	Both	All Ages	1.16	1.08	1.24	0
28	Slovakia	Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.47	0.71	0
29	Slovakia	Both	50-69 years	0.37	-0.05	0.71	0.17
30	Slovakia	Both	70+ years	0.23	0.15	0.23	0.17
31	Burkina Faso	Both	Age-standardized	0.23	0.13	1.01	0
32	Kenya	Male	All Ages	1.71	1.66	1.76	0
33	Kenya	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.24	1.70	0
34	Kenya	Male	50-69 years	0.97	0.91	1.02	0
35	Kenya	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.97	1.02	0
36	Kenya	Male	Age-standardized	1.05	1.02	1.08	0
37	Kenya	Female	All Ages	0.94	0.88	1.03	0
38	Kenya	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.88	0.54	0
39 40	Kenya	Female	50-69 years	0.46	0.45	0.16	0.001
41	Kenya	Female	70+ years	0.1	0.03	0.10	0.001
42	Kenya	Female	Age-standardized	0.24	0.18	0.27	0
43	Kenya	Both	All Ages	1.44	1.38	1.5	0
44	Kenya	Both	15-49 years	1.44	0.96	1.04	0
45	Kenya	Both	50-69 years	0.67	0.62	0.73	0
46	Kenya	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.62	0.73	0
47	2		Age-standardized	0.49	0.42	0.57	0
48	Argentina	Both Molo	_	1.58			0
49	Fiji	Male Male	All Ages	0.89	1.52 0.78	1.64	0
50	Fiji		15-49 years			1	
51	Fiji	Male Male	50-69 years	0.59	0.49	0.69	0
52 52	Fiji	Male	70+ years	0.49	0.39	0.59	0
53 54	Fiji	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.51	0.73	0
55 55	Fiji	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.93	1.98	0
56	Fiji	Female	15-49 years	1.2	1.16	1.23	0
57	Fiji	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
58	Fiji	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.85	0.9	0
59	Fiji	Female	Age-standardized	0.98	0.94	1.01	0
60	Fiji	Both	All Ages	1.75	1.72	1.78	0
	Fiji	Both	15-49 years	1.03	0.96	1.1	0
	Fiji	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0

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Fiji	Both	70+ years	0.65	0.59	0.71	0
Kuwait	Both	Age-standardized	0.96	0.92	0.99	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	All Ages	2.12	1.94	2.29	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	15-49 years	1.34	1.23	1.45	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male	50-69 years	0.79 1.17	0.57 0.93	1.01	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Male Male	70+ years	1.17		1.41 1.17	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	Age-standardized All Ages	2.47	0.91 2.33	2.62	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	15-49 years	1.57	2.33 1.45	1.7	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina  Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.43	1.7	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	70+ years	1.4	1.24	1.83	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina  Bosnia and Herzegovina	Female	Age-standardized	1.45	1.32	1.58	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.11	2.43	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.32	1.54	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	50-69 years	1.08	0.89	1.27	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.28	1.72	0
Laos	Both	Age-standardized	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
Sweden	Male	All Ages	1.24	1.14	1.35	0
Sweden	Male	15-49 years	1.1	0.98	1.21	0
Sweden	Male	<b>2</b> 50-69 years	1.08	0.99	1.17	0
Sweden	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.7	0.84	0
Sweden	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.19	0
Sweden	Female	All Ages	1.4	1.29	1.52	0
Sweden	Female	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.44	0
Sweden	Female	50-69 years	1.32	1.23	1.42	0
Sweden	Female	70+ years	1.14	1.04	1.23	0
Sweden	Female	Age-standardized	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
Sweden	Both	All Ages	1.32	1.21	1.42	0
Sweden	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.05	1.28	0
Sweden	Both	50-69 years	1.19	1.1	1.29	0
Sweden	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.09	0
Pakistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Male	All Ages	1.89	1.81	1.97	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Male	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.46	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.97	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.65	0.71	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.98	1.06	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Female	All Ages	1.89	1.76	2.01	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Female Female	15-49 years	1.44 0.94	1.38 0.86	1.5 1.03	0
Antigua and Barbuda Antigua and Barbuda	Female	50-69 years 70+ years	0.94	0.84	0.97	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.84	1.12	0
Antigua and Barbuda  Antigua and Barbuda	Both	All Ages	1.03	1.79	2.01	0
Antigua and Barbuda  Antigua and Barbuda	Both	15-49 years	1.42	1.79	1.47	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Both	50-69 years	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
Antigua and Barbuda	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.78	0.87	0
Armenia	Both	Age-standardized	0.93	0.86	1.01	0
Low SDI	Male	All Ages	1.18	1.09	1.27	0
Low SDI	Male	15-49 years	0.9	0.87	0.94	0
Low SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.73	0.68	0.77	0
Low SDI	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.69	0.79	0
Low SDI	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
Low SDI	Female	All Ages	1.13	1.03	1.23	0
Low SDI	Female	15-49 years	0.78	0.72	0.84	0
Low SDI	Female	50-69 years	0.61	0.56	0.67	0
Low SDI	Female	70+ years	0.72	0.67	0.78	0

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2	Low SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.69	0.64	0.75	0
3	Low SDI	Both	All Ages	1.15	1.06	1.24	0
4	Low SDI	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.8	0.89	0
5	Low SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.64	0.59	0.69	0
6	Low SDI	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
7	Low SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.74	0.7	0.79	0
8 9	Zambia	Male	All Ages	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
10	Zambia	Male	15-49 years	0.85	0.82	0.88	0
11	Zambia	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
12	Zambia	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
13	Zambia	Male	Age-standardized	0.63	0.6	0.65	0
14	Zambia	Female	All Ages	0.37	0.26	0.49	0
15	Zambia	Female	15-49 years	0.26	0.21	0.32	0
16	Zambia	Female	50-69 years	0.05	0.01	0.1	0.027
17	Zambia	Female	70+ years	0.18	0.14	0.22	0
18	Zambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.07	0.16	0
19	Zambia	Both	All Ages	0.66	0.55	0.77	0
20	Zambia	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.59	0.67	0
21	Zambia	Both	50-69 years	0.32	0.28	0.37	0
22	Zambia	Both	≥70+ years	0.2	0.18	0.23	0
23 24	Vanuatu	Both	Age-standardized	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
25	Denmark	Male	All Ages	1.25	1.13	1.38	0
26	Denmark	Male	15-49 years	1.13	0.92	1.34	0
27	Denmark	Male	50-69 years	1.08	0.94	1.21	0
28	Denmark	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.71	0.93	0
29	Denmark	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
30	Denmark	Female	All Ages	1.33	1.19	1.46	0
31	Denmark	Female	15-49 years	1.26	1.04	1.47	0
32	Denmark	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.1	1.4	0
33	Denmark	Female	70+ years	1.03	0.89	1.16	0
34	Denmark	Female	Age-standardized	1.22	1.06	1.38	0
35	Denmark	Both	All Ages	1.29	1.16	1.42	0
36 37	Denmark	Both	15-49 years	1.14	0.93	1.35	0
38	Denmark	Both	50-69 years	1.17	1.02	1.32	0
39	Denmark	Both	70+ years	1.07	0.98	1.17	0
40	Palestine	Both	Age-standardized	0.92	0.82	1.03	0
41	Jamaica	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.06	2.28	0
42	Jamaica	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.33	1.63	0
43	Jamaica	Male	50-69 years	1.07	0.97	1.17	0
44	Jamaica	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.93	0
45	Jamaica	Male	Age-standardized	1.15	1.04	1.27	0
46	Jamaica	Female	All Ages	2.12	2.01	2.23	0
47	Jamaica	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.33	1.64	0
48	Jamaica	Female	50-69 years	1.07	0.95	1.18	0
49 50	Jamaica	Female	70+ years	0.97	0.85	1.09	0
51	Jamaica	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.03	1.28	0
52	Jamaica	Both	All Ages	2.16	2.04	2.27	0
53	Jamaica	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.65	0
54	Jamaica	Both	50-69 years	1.09	0.98	1.2	0
55	Jamaica	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.8	1.03	0
56	Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.91	0.87	0.96	0
57	Syria	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.15	2.35	0
58	Syria	Male	15-49 years	1.68	1.6	1.76	0
59	Syria	Male	50-69 years	1.08	1.07	1.70	0
60	Syria	Male	70+ years	0.99	0.94	1.03	0
	Syria	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.03	0
	Syllu	141410	1150 Standardized	1.17	1.14	1.10	U

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4							
1 2	Syria	Female	All Ages	2.31	2.22	2.39	0
3	Syria	Female	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
4	Syria	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.15	1.21	0
5	Syria	Female	70+ years	1.09	1.05	1.13	0
6	Syria	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.17	1.23	0
7	Syria	Both	All Ages	2.27	2.18	2.37	0
8	Syria	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.61	1.76	0
9	Syria	Both	50-69 years	1.13	1.12	1.15	0
10	Syria	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.13	0
11	•	Both	Age-standardized	0.98	0.93	0.94	0
12	Tonga	Male	•	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
13	Iraq		All Ages			1.52	0
14	Iraq	Male	15-49 years	0.95 0.66	0.9 0.62	0.7	
15	Iraq	Male	50-69 years				0
16 17	Iraq	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.51	0.57	0
18	Iraq	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.64	0.72	0
19	Iraq	Female	All Ages	1.15	1.02	1.28	0
20	Iraq	Female	15-49 years	0.67	0.59	0.76	0
21	Iraq	Female	50-69 years	0.44	0.37	0.52	0
22	Iraq	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.28	0.4	0
23	Iraq	Female	Age-standardized	0.43	0.35	0.51	0
24	Iraq	Both	All Ages	1.33	1.24	1.43	0
25	Iraq	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.78	0.91	0
26	Iraq	Both	50-69 years	0.59	0.54	0.63	0
27	Iraq	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.46	0.54	0
28	Afghanistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.9	0.81	0.99	0
29	American Samoa	Male	All Ages	1.45	1.42	1.48	0
30	American Samoa	Male	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	0.99	0
31	American Samoa	Male	50-69 years	0.67	0.65	0.68	0
32 33	American Samoa	Male	70+ years	0.55	0.53	0.56	0
33 34	American Samoa	Male	Age-standardized	0.74	0.72	0.75	0
35	American Samoa	Female	All Ages	1.78	1.76	1.8	0
36	American Samoa	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1	1.23	0
37	American Samoa	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
38	American Samoa	Female	70+ years	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
39	American Samoa	Female	Age-standardized	0.96	0.93	0.99	0
40	American Samoa	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.59	1.63	0
41	American Samoa	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.93	1.1	0
42	American Samoa	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.78	0.81	0
43	American Samoa	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.64	0.67	0
44	Poland	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.86	0.93	0
45	Argentina	Male	All Ages	1.35	1.33	1.38	0
46	Argentina	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
47 48	Argentina	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.87	0.92	0
46 49	Argentina	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.57	0.61	0
50	Argentina	Male	Age-standardized	0.91	0.89	0.94	0
51	Argentina	Female	All Ages	1.52	1.5	1.55	0
52	Argentina	Female	15-49 years	1.15	1.11	1.19	0
53	Argentina	Female	50-69 years	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
54	Argentina	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.95	1	0
55	Argentina	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1.05	1.08	0
56	Argentina	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.38	1.43	0
57	Argentina	Both	15-49 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
58	Argentina	Both	50-69 years	0.97	0.95	0.99	0
59	Argentina	Both	70+ years	0.74	0.73	0.76	0
60	Marshall Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.75	0.70	0
	United States	Male	All Ages	1.79	1.68	1.9	0
	omica states	141410	1111 11800	1.17	1.00	1./	U

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2	United States	Male	15-49 years	1.47	1.31	1.62	0
3	<b>United States</b>	Male	50-69 years	1.34	1.23	1.44	0
4	United States	Male	70+ years	1.01	0.91	1.1	0
5	United States	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.27	1.53	0
6	United States	Female	All Ages	1.24	1.17	1.31	0
7	United States	Female	15-49 years	0.99	0.85	1.14	0
8	United States	Female	50-69 years	0.78	0.74	0.83	0
9	United States	Female	70+ years	0.74	0.62	0.86	0
10	United States	Female	Age-standardized	0.93	0.82	1.05	0
11	United States	Both	All Ages	1.56	1.46	1.65	0
12	United States	Both	15-49 years	1.29	1.14	1.44	0
13	United States	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.03	1.19	0
14 15	United States	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.78	0.99	0
16	Tunisia	Both	Age-standardized	0.89	0.78	0.99	0
17	Pakistan	Male	_	1.33	1.24	1.42	0
18			All Ages				
19	Pakistan	Male	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
20	Pakistan	Male	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
21	Pakistan	Male	70+ years	0.98	0.94	1.02	0
22	Pakistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.91	0.97	0
23	Pakistan	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.45	1.68	0
24	Pakistan	Female	15-49 years	1.13	1.08	1.18	0
25	Pakistan	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.94	1.04	0
26	Pakistan	Female	70+ years	1.17	1.13	1.22	0
27	Pakistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.03	0.99	1.07	0
28	Pakistan	Both	All Ages	1.4	1.3	1.5	0
29	Pakistan	Both	15-49 years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
30	Pakistan	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.87	0.94	0
31	Pakistan	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.02	0
32	China	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.81	0.94	0
33	South Africa	Male	All Ages	1.49	1.42	1.56	0
34	South Africa	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.89	1.04	0
35	South Africa	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
36 37	South Africa	Male	70+ years	0.59	0.56	0.62	0
38	South Africa	Male	Age-standardized	0.72	0.69	0.75	0
39	South Africa	Female	All Ages	1.38	1.33	1.43	0
40	South Africa	Female	15-49 years	0.81	0.75	0.87	0
41	South Africa	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.75	0.6	0
42	South Africa	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.67	0.73	0
43	South Africa	Female	Age-standardized	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
44	South Africa	Both	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.56	0
45	South Africa	Both	15-49 years	0.98	0.9	1.06	0
46	South Africa		•	0.98	0.9	0.68	0
47		Both	50-69 years				
48	South Africa	Both	70+ years	0.5	0.43	0.56	0
49	Costa Rica	Both	Age-standardized	0.88	0.83	0.92	0
50	Philippines	Male	All Ages	1.56	1.51	1.62	0
51	Philippines	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.87	1.06	0
52	Philippines	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.7	0.85	0
53	Philippines	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.62	0.79	0
54	Philippines	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.69	0.84	0
55 56	Philippines	Female	All Ages	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
56	Philippines	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
57 58	Philippines	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.63	0.83	0
58 59	Philippines	Female	70+ years	0.63	0.54	0.72	0
60	Philippines	Female	Age-standardized	0.67	0.57	0.76	0
	Philippines	Both	All Ages	1.57	1.51	1.62	0
	Philippines	Both	15-49 years	0.94	0.84	1.04	0
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2	Philippines	Both	50-69 years	0.75	0.67	0.83	0
3	Philippines	Both	70+ years	0.73	0.51	0.69	0
4	Liberia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
5	Cameroon	Male	All Ages	0.86	0.72	0.91	0
6	Cameroon	Male	15-49 years	0.80	0.8	0.76	0
7		Male	•	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
8	Cameroon		50-69 years				
9	Cameroon	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.65	0.69	0
10	Cameroon	Male	Age-standardized	0.68	0.67	0.7	0
11	Cameroon	Female	All Ages	0.64	0.57	0.71	0
12	Cameroon	Female	15-49 years	0.58	0.54	0.62	0
13	Cameroon	Female	50-69 years	0.51	0.47	0.55	0
14	Cameroon	Female	70+ years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
15	Cameroon	Female	Age-standardized	0.57	0.53	0.61	0
16	Cameroon	Both	All Ages	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
17	Cameroon	Both	15-49 years	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
18	Cameroon	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.6	0.63	0
19 20	Cameroon	Both	70+ years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
20	Georgia	Both	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
22	Kyrgyzstan	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.89	1.07	0
23	Kyrgyzstan	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.58	0.8	0
24	Kyrgyzstan	Male	50-69 years	0.01	-0.11	0.14	0.847
25	Kyrgyzstan	Male	70+ years	0.58	0.56	0.59	0
26	Kyrgyzstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.47	0.38	0.56	0
27	Kyrgyzstan	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.8	1.04	0
28	Kyrgyzstan	Female	15-49 years	0.7	0.61	0.79	0
29	Kyrgyzstan	Female	50-69 years	0.21	0.1	0.32	0.001
30	Kyrgyzstan	Female	70+ years	0.86	0.78	0.95	0
31	Kyrgyzstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.63	0.53	0.73	0
32	Kyrgyzstan	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.86	1.06	0
33	Kyrgyzstan	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.59	0.8	0
34	Kyrgyzstan	Both	50-69 years	0.11	-0.01	0.23	0.072
35 36	Kyrgyzstan	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.84	0.92	0
30 37	Macedonia	Both	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
38	Chad	Male	All Ages	0.3	0.29	0.32	0
39	Chad	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
40	Chad	Male	50-69 years	0.55	0.54	0.57	0
41	Chad	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
42	Chad	Male	Age-standardized	0.59	0.58	0.61	0
43	Chad	Female	All Ages	0.1	0.06	0.14	0
44	Chad	Female	15-49 years	0.57	0.54	0.59	0
45	Chad	Female	50-69 years	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
46	Chad	Female	70+ years	0.7	0.69	0.71	0
47	Chad	Female	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.66	0
48	Chad	Both	All Ages	0.24	0.22	0.26	0
49	Chad	Both	15-49 years	0.58	0.22	0.20	0
50	Chad	Both	50-69 years	0.36	0.69	0.72	0
51 52	Chad	Both	70+ years	0.75	0.09	0.72	0
53	Lithuania	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.74	0.70	0
54	Uganda	Male	•	0.67	0.79	0.9	0
55	<del>-</del>		All Ages				
56	Uganda	Male Male	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.86	0
57	Uganda	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.66	0.72	0
58	Uganda	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.73	0.84	0
59	Uganda	Male	Age-standardized	0.78	0.74	0.83	0
60	Uganda	Female	All Ages	0.4	0.26	0.55	0
	Uganda	Female	15-49 years	0.29	0.24	0.35	0
	Uganda	Female	50-69 years	0.1	0.09	0.12	0

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2	Uganda	Female	70+ years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
3	Uganda	Female	Age-standardized	0.23	0.2	0.25	0
4	Uganda	Both	All Ages	0.57	0.42	0.73	0
5	Uganda	Both	15-49 years	0.61	0.55	0.68	0
6	Uganda	Both	50-69 years	0.37	0.35	0.4	0
7	Uganda	Both	70+ years	0.29	0.25	0.33	0
8	Romania	Both	Age-standardized	0.85	0.83	0.87	0
9	Comoros	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.56	0
10	Comoros	Male	15-49 years	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
11 12	Comoros	Male	50-69 years	0.54	0.52	0.56	0
13	Comoros	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.54	0.6	0
14	Comoros	Male	Age-standardized	0.58	0.56	0.6	0
15	Comoros	Female	All Ages	1.03	0.99	1.08	0
16	Comoros	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.37	0.4	0
17	Comoros	Female	50-69 years	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.008
18	Comoros	Female	70+ years	0.19	0.16	0.21	0
19	Comoros	Female	Age-standardized	0.1	0.07	0.13	0
20	Comoros	Both	All Ages	1.35	1.32	1.38	0
21	Comoros	Both	15-49 years	0.79	0.78	0.8	0
22	Comoros	Both	50-69 years	0.28	0.24	0.32	0
23	Comoros	Both	70+ years	0.28	0.26	0.3	0
24	American Samoa	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.82	0.86	0
25 26	Nigeria	Male	All Ages	0.07	-0.02	0.15	0.127
27	Nigeria	Male	15-49 years	0.52	0.44	0.6	0.127
28	Nigeria	Male	50-69 years	0.56	0.49	0.63	0
29	Nigeria	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.46	0.63	0
30	Nigeria	Male	Age-standardized	0.6	0.52	0.68	0
31	Nigeria	Female	All Ages	0.25	0.32	0.41	0.002
32	Nigeria Nigeria	Female	15-49 years	0.23	0.1	0.54	0.002
33	Nigeria Nigeria	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.22	0.28	0.029
34	Nigeria Nigeria	Female	70+ years	0.13	0.02	0.28	0.029
35	Nigeria	Female	Age-standardized	0.28	0.13	0.42	0.001
36	Nigeria	Both	All Ages	0.23	-0.03	0.37	0.002
37			15-49 years	0.09			0.133
38	Nigeria Nigeria	Both Both	50-69 years	0.41	0.3 0.01	0.52 0.27	0.04
39	•		•	0.14	0.01	0.27	0.04
40 41	Nigeria	Both	70+ years			0.74	
42	South Korea Middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.8		0
43		Male	All Ages	2.03	2.01	2.04	0
44	Middle SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.27	1.36	0
45	Middle SDI	Male	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
46	Middle SDI	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.72	0.77	0
47	Middle SDI	Male	Age-standardized	0.94	0.93	0.96	0
48	Middle SDI	Female	All Ages	2.17	2.14	2.2	0
49	Middle SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.36	1.31	1.42	0
50	Middle SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.98	1.04	0
51	Middle SDI	Female	70+ years	0.91	0.88	0.94	0
52	Middle SDI	Female	Age-standardized	0.97	0.94	0.99	0
53	Middle SDI	Both	All Ages	2.08	2.06	2.09	0
54 55	Middle SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.33	1.28	1.38	0
55 56	Middle SDI	Both	50-69 years	0.95	0.92	0.97	0
57	Middle SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
58	Middle SDI	Both	Age-standardized	0.94	0.92	0.96	0
59	South Korea	Male	All Ages	1.94	1.9	1.99	0
60	South Korea	Male	15-49 years	1.06	0.97	1.15	0
	South Korea	Male	50-69 years	0.71	0.66	0.76	0
	South Korea	Male	70+ years	0.48	0.45	0.5	0

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1 2	South Korea	Male	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
3	South Korea	Female	All Ages	2.44	2.37	2.51	0
4	South Korea	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.4	0
5	South Korea	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.89	1.06	0
6	South Korea	Female	70+ years	0.94	0.87	1.01	0
7	South Korea	Female	Age-standardized	0.96	0.9	1.02	0
8	South Korea	Both	All Ages	2.1	2.05	2.15	0
9	South Korea	Both	15-49 years	1.14	1.06	1.23	0
10	South Korea	Both	50-69 years	0.89	0.82	0.96	0
11	South Korea	Both	70+ years	0.82	0.78	0.86	0
12	Sri Lanka	Both	Age-standardized	0.84	0.79	0.88	0
13 14	Greenland	Male	All Ages	1.55	1.5	1.61	0
15	Greenland	Male	15-49 years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
16	Greenland	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
17	Greenland	Male	70+ years	0.65	0.6	0.69	0
18	Greenland	Male	Age-standardized	0.87	0.82	0.92	0
19	Greenland	Female	All Ages	1.48	1.41	1.54	0
20	Greenland	Female	15-49 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
21	Greenland	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.57	0.67	0
22	Greenland	Female	270+ years	0.69	0.63	0.75	0
23	Greenland	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.69	0
24	Greenland	Both	All Ages	1.5	1.45	1.56	0
25 26	Greenland	Both	15-49 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
27	Greenland	Both	50-69 years	0.87	0.8	0.95	0
28	Greenland	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.86	0
29	Lesotho	Both	Age-standardized	0.83	0.82	0.85	0
30	Chile	Male	All Ages	2.04	1.9	2.18	0
31	Chile	Male	15-49 years	1.31	1.15	1.47	0
32	Chile	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.94	1.16	0
33	Chile	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.68	0.9	0
34	Chile	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.97	1.2	0
35	Chile	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
36 27	Chile	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.29	1.53	0
37 38	Chile	Female	50-69 years	1.17	1.09	1.24	0
39	Chile	Female	70+ years	1.08	1.05	1.16	0
40	Chile	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.12	1.28	0
41	Chile	Both	All Ages	2.11	1.99	2.23	0
42	Chile	Both	15-49 years	1.36	1.21	1.5	0
43	Chile	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.21	0
44	Chile	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.85	1.03	0
45	Cambodia	Both	Age-standardized	0.83	0.81	0.86	0
46	Congo	Male	All Ages	1.5	1.46	1.55	0
47	Congo	Male	15-49 years	1.17	1.11	1.23	0
48	Congo	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.62	0.69	0
49 50	Congo	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.63	0.7	0
51	Congo	Male	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.75	0
52	Congo	Female	All Ages	0.97	0.91	1.03	0
53	Congo	Female	15-49 years	0.74	0.68	0.8	0
54	Congo	Female	50-69 years	0.33	0.28	0.37	0
55	Congo	Female	70+ years	0.52	0.48	0.56	0
56	Congo	Female	Age-standardized	0.42	0.38	0.45	0
57	Congo	Both	All Ages	1.31	1.26	1.35	0
58	Congo	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
59	Congo	Both	50-69 years	0.6	0.56	0.63	0
60	Congo	Both	70+ years	0.64	0.59	0.68	0
	Andorra	Both	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
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2	Kazakhstan	Male	All Ages	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
3	Kazakhstan	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.58	0.87	0
4	Kazakhstan	Male	50-69 years	0.19	0.08	0.3	0.002
5	Kazakhstan	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.39	0.5	0
6 7	Kazakhstan	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.34	0.55	0
8	Kazakhstan	Female	All Ages	0.85	0.79	0.9	0
9	Kazakhstan	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.36	0.6	0
10	Kazakhstan	Female	50-69 years	0.19	0.07	0.3	0.003
11	Kazakhstan	Female	70+ years	0.59	0.44	0.73	0
12	Kazakhstan	Female	Age-standardized	0.38	0.27	0.5	0
13	Kazakhstan	Both	All Ages	0.97	0.92	1.02	0
14	Kazakhstan	Both	15-49 years	0.63	0.49	0.77	0
15	Kazakhstan	Both	50-69 years	0.2	0.08	0.31	0.002
16	Kazakhstan	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.59	0.75	0
17 18	Croatia	Both	Age-standardized	0.81	0.73	0.88	0
19	Madagascar	Male	All Ages	0.57	0.49	0.64	0
20	Madagascar	Male	15-49 years	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
21	Madagascar	Male	50-69 years	0.4	0.36	0.43	0
22	Madagascar	Male	70+ years	0.54	0.5	0.58	0
23	Madagascar	Male	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
24	Madagascar	Female	All Ages	0.44	0.35	0.53	0
25	Madagascar	Female	15-49 years	0.36	0.33	0.4	0
26	Madagascar	Female	50-69 years	0.15	0.1	0.21	0
27	Madagascar	Female	70+ years	0.36	0.31	0.41	0
28 29	Madagascar	Female	Age-standardized	0.26	0.21	0.31	0
30	Madagascar	Both	All Ages	0.52	0.44	0.6	0
31	Madagascar	Both	15-49 years	0.49	0.46	0.52	0
32	Madagascar	Both	50-69 years	0.31	0.26	0.36	$0 \\ 0$
33	Madagascar	Both	70+ years	0.27 0.8	0.22 0.73	0.31	0
34	Virgin Islands, U.S. Slovenia	Both	Age-standardized			0.87	0
35	Slovenia	Male Male	All Ages 15-49 years	1.69 1.17	1.6 1.12	1.77 1.21	0
36	Slovenia	Male	50-69 years	0.52	0.44	0.59	0
37	Slovenia	Male	70+ years	0.52	0.44	0.39	0
38	Slovenia	Male	Age-standardized	0.07	0.30	0.78	0
39 40	Slovenia	Female	All Ages	2.13	2.01	2.24	0
40	Slovenia	Female	15-49 years	1.45	1.39	1.5	0
42	Slovenia	Female	50-69 years	1.43	1.19	1.3	0
43	Slovenia	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.19	1.43	0
44	Slovenia	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.16	1.45	0
45	Slovenia	Both	All Ages	1.88	1.78	1.98	0
46	Slovenia	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.78	1.32	0
47	Slovenia	Both	50-69 years	0.93	0.84	1.03	0
48	Slovenia	Both	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.03	0
49	Albania	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.74	0.82	0
50 51	Saudi Arabia	Male	All Ages	2.54	2.48	2.59	0
52	Saudi Arabia	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.49	1.64	0
53	Saudi Arabia	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.98	1.04	0
54	Saudi Arabia	Male	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.94	0
55	Saudi Arabia	Male	Age-standardized	1.13	1.07	1.2	0
56	Saudi Arabia	Female	All Ages	3.35	3.24	3.46	0
57	Saudi Arabia	Female	15-49 years	2.02	1.9	2.15	0
58	Saudi Arabia	Female	50-69 years	1.45	1.31	1.59	0
59	Saudi Arabia	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.15	1.46	0
60	Saudi Arabia	Female	Age-standardized	1.49	1.35	1.63	0
	Saudi Arabia	Both	All Ages	2.83	2.77	2.89	0
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2	Saudi Arabia	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.61	1.78	0
3	Saudi Arabia	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.09	1.23	0
4	Saudi Arabia	Both	70+ years	1.08	1	1.15	0
5	Italy	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.68	0.89	0
6	Saint Lucia	Male	All Ages	2.65	2.55	2.74	0
7	Saint Lucia	Male	15-49 years	1.62	1.51	1.73	0
8	Saint Lucia	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.84	0.99	0
9	Saint Lucia	Male	70+ years	0.66	0.6	0.73	0
10	Saint Lucia	Male	Age-standardized	1.02	0.94	1.1	0
11	Saint Lucia	Female	-	2.61	2.48	2.73	0
12			All Ages				
13	Saint Lucia	Female	15-49 years	1.67	1.51	1.82	0
14	Saint Lucia	Female	50-69 years	0.97	0.84	1.11	0
15	Saint Lucia	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.72	1.02	0
16	Saint Lucia	Female	Age-standardized	1.05	0.92	1.19	0
17	Saint Lucia	Both	All Ages	2.65	2.54	2.75	0
18	Saint Lucia	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.53	1.79	0
19	Saint Lucia	Both	50-69 years	1	0.89	1.1	0
20	Saint Lucia	Both	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.91	0
21	Ecuador	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.84	0
22 23	Global	Male	All Ages	1.69	1.68	1.7	0
23 24	Global	Male	15-49 years	1.23	1.2	1.26	0
25	Global	Male	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
26	Global	Male	70+ years	0.77	0.75	0.8	0
27	Global	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.99	1.02	0
28	Global	Female	All Ages	1.82	1.8	1.83	0
29	Global	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.26	1.34	0
30	Global	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.16	1.2	0
31	Global	Female	70+ years	1	0.97	1.04	0
32	Global	Female	Age-standardized	1.12	1.1	1.13	0
33	Global	Both	All Ages	1.74	1.73	1.75	0
34	Global	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.73	1.73	0
35	Global	Both	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.08	0
36	Global	Both	70+ years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
37			•				
38	Global	Both	Age-standardized	1.05	1.04 2	1.07	0
39	Finland	Male	All Ages	2.19		2.38	0
40	Finland	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.5	1.84	0
41 42	Finland	Male	50-69 years	1.75	1.6	1.91	0
42	Finland	Male	70+ years	1.49	1.33	1.65	0
43 44	Finland	Male	Age-standardized	1.73	1.56	1.9	0
45	Finland	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.8	2.03	0
46	Finland	Female	15-49 years	1.41	1.31	1.51	0
47	Finland	Female	50-69 years	1.53	1.43	1.62	0
48	Finland	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.21	1.44	0
49	Finland	Female	Age-standardized	1.49	1.37	1.6	0
50	Finland	Both	All Ages	2.12	1.96	2.28	0
51	Finland	Both	15-49 years	1.61	1.46	1.75	0
52	Finland	Both	50-69 years	1.74	1.59	1.89	0
53	Finland	Both	70+ years	1.65	1.51	1.79	0
54	Fiji	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.71	0.86	0
55	Tunisia	Male	All Ages	2.2	2.18	2.22	0
56	Tunisia	Male	15-49 years	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
57	Tunisia	Male	50-69 years	0.83	0.81	0.86	0
58	Tunisia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.62	0.65	0
59 60	Tunisia	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
60	Tunisia	Female	All Ages	2.45	2.43	2.48	0
	Tunisia	Female	15-49 years	1.55	1.5	1.6	0
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2	Tunisia	Female	50-69 years	0.99	0.97	1.01	0
3	Tunisia	Female	70+ years	0.83	0.82	0.84	0
4	Tunisia	Female	Age-standardized	1.01	0.99	1.03	0
5	Tunisia	Both	All Ages	2.28	2.27	2.3	0
6	Tunisia	Both	15-49 years	1.43	1.39	1.47	0
7 8	Tunisia	Both	50-69 years	0.88	0.86	0.91	0
9	Tunisia	Both	70+ years	0.62	0.61	0.63	0
10	Greenland	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.73	0.83	0
11	Bulgaria	Male	All Ages	0.5	0.39	0.62	0
12	Bulgaria	Male	15-49 years	0.33	0.12	0.55	0.003
13	Bulgaria	Male	50-69 years	-0.35	-0.53	-0.18	0
14	Bulgaria	Male	70+ years	-0.16	-0.24	-0.07	0.001
15	Bulgaria	Male	Age-standardized	-0.06	-0.2	0.09	0.425
16	Bulgaria	Female	All Ages	1.2	1.08	1.32	0
17 18	Bulgaria	Female	15-49 years	0.49	0.31	0.68	0
19	Bulgaria	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.17	0.59	0.001
20	Bulgaria	Female	70+ years	0.34	0.19	0.48	0
21	Bulgaria	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.18	0.48	0
22	Bulgaria	Both	All Ages	0.77	0.65	0.89	0
23	Bulgaria	Both	15-49 years	0.42	0.22	0.63	0.543
24	Bulgaria	Both Both	50-69 years	-0.06 0.02	-0.26 -0.1	0.14 0.14	0.543
25	Bulgaria Bulgaria	Both	70+ years	0.02	-0.1 -0.05	0.14	0.749
26	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	Age-standardized All Ages	1.7	1.55	1.85	0.171
27 28	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	15-49 years	1.7	1.33	1.63	0
29	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	50-69 years	1.14	1.02	1.27	0
30	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.31	0
31	Cote d'Ivoire	Male	Age-standardized	1.10	1.06	1.34	0
32	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	All Ages	1.46	1.28	1.64	0
33	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	15-49 years	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
34	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	50-69 years	0.84	0.69	1.2	0
35	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	70+ years	0.98	0.81	1.15	0
36 37	Cote d'Ivoire	Female	Age-standardized	0.9	0.74	1.07	0
38	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	All Ages	1.62	1.46	1.78	0
39	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	15-49 years	1.27	1.15	1.4	0
40	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	50-69 years	1.03	0.9	1.16	0
41	Cote d'Ivoire	Both	70+ years	1.02	0.86	1.18	0
42	Sao Tome and Principe	Both	Age-standardized	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
43	Cambodia	Male	All Ages	2.24	2.14	2.35	0
44	Cambodia	Male	15-49 years	0.97	0.91	1.03	0
45	Cambodia	Male	50-69 years	0.77	0.74	0.81	0
46 47	Cambodia	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.66	0
47 48	Cambodia	Male	Age-standardized	0.75	0.72	0.78	0
49	Cambodia	Female	All Ages	2.2	2.12	2.29	0
50	Cambodia	Female	15-49 years	0.98	0.92	1.04	0
51	Cambodia	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.91	0.95	0
52	Cambodia	Female	70+ years	0.79	0.76	0.82	0
53	Cambodia	Female	Age-standardized	0.87	0.85	0.9	0
54	Cambodia	Both	All Ages	2.23	2.14	2.32	0
55	Cambodia	Both	15-49 years	1.02	0.96	1.07	0
56 57	Cambodia	Both	50-69 years	0.85	0.82	0.87	0
57 58	Cambodia	Both	70+ years	0.68	0.66	0.7	0
59	Barbados	Both	Age-standardized	0.77	0.71	0.83	0
60	The Bahamas	Male	All Ages	1.64	1.58	1.69	0
	The Bahamas	Male	15-49 years	1.02	0.89	1.15	0
1	The Bahamas	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.54	0.7	0

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1	TTI D I	3.6.1	70	0.45	0.4	0.5	0
2	The Bahamas	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.4	0.5	0
3	The Bahamas	Male	Age-standardized	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
4	The Bahamas	Female	All Ages	1.59	1.55	1.63	0
5	The Bahamas	Female	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
6	The Bahamas	Female	50-69 years	0.62	0.56	0.68	0
7	The Bahamas	Female	70+ years	0.53	0.49	0.58	0
8 9	The Bahamas	Female	Age-standardized	0.65	0.59	0.7	0
10	The Bahamas	Both	All Ages	1.61	1.56	1.65	0
11	The Bahamas	Both	15-49 years	1.01	0.89	1.13	0
12	The Bahamas	Both	50-69 years	0.62	0.55	0.69	0
13	The Bahamas	Both	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
14	Moldova	Both	Age-standardized	0.75	0.62	0.89	0
15	Papua New Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
16	Papua New Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.01	0.99	1.04	0
17	Papua New Guinea	Male	50-69 years	0.89	0.85	0.92	0
18	Papua New Guinea	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.75	0.83	0
19	Papua New Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.87	0.93	0
20	Papua New Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.53	1.5	1.57	0
21	Papua New Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.31	1.27	1.36	0
22	Papua New Guinea	Female	50-69 years	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
23	Papua New Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
24	Papua New Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	1.13	1.22	0
25	Papua New Guinea	Both		1.17	1.13	1.43	0
26	-	Both	All Ages				0
27	Papua New Guinea		15-49 years	1.15	1.12	1.18	
28	Papua New Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.03	1	1.07	0
29 30	Papua New Guinea	Both	70+ years	0.91	0.86	0.95	0
31	Ukraine	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.65	0.82	0
32	Yemen	Male	All Ages	2.02	1.96	2.08	0
33	Yemen	Male	15-49 years	1.37	1.25	1.49	0
34	Yemen	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.17	1.23	0
35	Yemen	Male	70+ years	1	0.98	1.02	0
36	Yemen	Male	Age-standardized	1.17	1.14	1.19	0
37	Yemen	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.12	0
38	Yemen	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.28	1.51	0
39	Yemen	Female	50-69 years	1.23	1.2	1.25	0
40	Yemen	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
41	Yemen	Female	Age-standardized	1.25	1.22	1.28	0
42	Yemen	Both	All Ages	2.01	1.94	2.08	0
43	Yemen	Both	15-49 years	1.38	1.27	1.49	0
44	Yemen	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.14	1.18	0
45	Yemen	Both	70+ years	1.13	1.11	1.16	0
46	Russian Federation	Both	Age-standardized	0.73	0.64	0.81	0
47	Mexico	Male	All Ages	2.25	2.17	2.34	0
48 49	Mexico	Male	15-49 years	1.53	1.43	1.62	0
50	Mexico	Male	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
51	Mexico	Male	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
52	Mexico	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.03	1.18	0
53	Mexico	Female	All Ages	2.33	2.26	2.4	0
54	Mexico	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	1.59	0
55	Mexico	Female	50-69 years	1.07	1.02	1.12	0
56	Mexico	Female	70+ years	1.07	0.95	1.12	0
57	Mexico	Female	_	1.03	1.02	1.13	0
58			Age-standardized		2.22		
59	Mexico Mexico	Both	All Ages	2.28		2.34	0
60	Mexico Mexico	Both	15-49 years	1.53	1.46	1.59	0
	Mexico	Both	50-69 years	1.04	0.99	1.1	0
	Mexico	Both	70+ years	0.86	0.8	0.92	0

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2	India	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.71	0.74	0
3	Greece	Male	All Ages	1.57	1.39	1.75	0
4	Greece	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.28	1.58	0
5	Greece	Male	50-69 years	1	0.85	1.16	0
6	Greece	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.57	0.89	0
7	Greece	Male	Age-standardized	1.04	0.89	1.19	0
8 9	Greece	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.73	2.11	0
10	Greece	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.41	1.74	0
11	Greece	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.05	1.42	0
12	Greece	Female	70+ years	1.2	1.01	1.39	0
13	Greece	Female	Age-standardized	1.24	1.07	1.41	0
14	Greece	Both	All Ages	1.69	1.51	1.88	0
15	Greece	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.32	1.65	0
16	Greece	Both	50-69 years	1.1	0.94	1.26	0
17	Greece	Both	70+ years	0.96	0.78	1.14	0
18	Canada	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.64	0.8	0
19	Sri Lanka	Male	All Ages	1.75	1.68	1.82	0
20	Sri Lanka	Male	15-49 years	1.15	1.07	1.23	0
21 22	Sri Lanka	Male	50-69 years	0.92	0.85	1	0
23	Sri Lanka	Male	70+ years	0.79	0.72	0.85	0
24	Sri Lanka	Male	Age-standardized	0.9	0.83	0.97	0
25	Sri Lanka	Female	All Ages	1.95	1.9	2	0
26	Sri Lanka	Female	15-49 years	1.11	1.07	1.14	0
27	Sri Lanka	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.89	0.96	0
28	Sri Lanka	Female	70+ years	0.71	0.7	0.73	0
29	Sri Lanka	Female	Age-standardized	0.83	0.8	0.86	0
30	Sri Lanka	Both	All Ages	1.82	1.77	1.88	0
31	Sri Lanka	Both	15-49 years	1.12	1.06	1.17	0
32 33	Sri Lanka	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.85	0.95	0
34	Sri Lanka	Both	70+ years	0.66	0.63	0.69	0
35	Kenya	Both	Age-standardized	0.72	0.68	0.76	0
36	Algeria	Male	All Ages	2.9	2.79	3	0
37	Algeria	Male	15-49 years	1.9	1.75	2.06	0
38	Algeria	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.18	1.38	0
39	Algeria	Male	70+ years	1.03	0.93	1.13	0
40	Algeria	Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.22	1.42	0
41	Algeria	Female	All Ages	2.79	2.71	2.86	0
42	Algeria	Female	15-49 years	1.86	1.74	1.99	0
43 44	Algeria	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.29	0
44 45	Algeria	Female	70+ years	1.05	0.98	1.12	0
46	Algeria	Female	Age-standardized	1.27	1.21	1.32	0
47	Algeria	Both	All Ages	2.85	2.76	2.95	0
48	Algeria	Both	15-49 years	1.88	1.74	2.02	0
49	Algeria	Both	50-69 years	1.31	1.24	1.38	0
50	Algeria	Both	70+ years	1.06	0.96	1.16	0
51	North Korea	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.68	0.74	0
52	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	All Ages	2.39	2.28	2.5	0
53	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	15-49 years	1.52	1.47	1.57	0
54 55	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	50-69 years	1.01	0.97	1.06	0
55 56	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.7	0.77	0
57	Trinidad and Tobago	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.05	1.15	0
58	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	All Ages	2.56	2.46	2.67	0
59	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	15-49 years	1.56	1.49	1.63	0
60	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.1	1.25	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.12	0
	Trinidad and Tobago	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.13	1.28	0

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1							
1 2	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.35	2.56	0
3	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
4	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	50-69 years	1.1	1.04	1.15	0
5	Trinidad and Tobago	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.81	0.89	0
6	Niger	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.65	0.76	0
7	Djibouti	Male	All Ages	2.4	2.35	2.46	0
8	Djibouti	Male	15-49 years	1.71	1.65	1.76	0
9	Djibouti	Male	50-69 years	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
10 11	Djibouti	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.21	1.31	0
12	Djibouti	Male	Age-standardized	1.32	1.27	1.38	0
13	Djibouti	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.3	2.55	0
14	Djibouti	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.47	1.76	0
15	Djibouti	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.03	1.22	0
16	Djibouti	Female	70+ years	1.27	1.18	1.35	0
17	Djibouti	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.1	1.28	0
18	Djibouti	Both	All Ages	2.4	2.33	2.47	0
19	Djibouti	Both	15-49 years	1.62	1.55	1.7	0
20 21	Djibouti	Both	50-69 years	1.3	1.23	1.37	0
22	Djibouti	Both	70+ years	1.3	1.25	1.34	0
23	Philippines	Both	Age-standardized	0.71	0.63	0.8	0
24	Swaziland	Male	All Ages	1.41	1.39	1.44	0
25	Swaziland	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.73	0
26	Swaziland	Male	50-69 years	0.47	0.46	0.49	0
27	Swaziland	Male	70+ years	0.45	0.43	0.47	0
28	Swaziland	Male	Age-standardized	0.48	0.47	0.5	0
29	Swaziland	Female	All Ages	1.28	1.23	1.34	0
30 31	Swaziland	Female	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.54	0
32	Swaziland	Female	50-69 years	0.39	0.34	0.43	0
33	Swaziland	Female	70+ years	0.49	0.45	0.54	0
34	Swaziland	Female	Age-standardized	0.4	0.35	0.45	0
35	Swaziland	Both	All Ages	1.38	1.35	1.42	0
36	Swaziland	Both	15-49 years	0.68	0.63	0.72	0
37	Swaziland	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.31	0.36	0
38	Swaziland	Both	70+ years	0.38	0.36	0.4	0
39	South Africa	Both	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.74	0
40 41	Turkmenistan Turkmenistan	Male Male	All Ages	2.49	2.41 1.57	2.57 1.73	0
42	Turkmenistan	Male	15-49 years	1.65 0.81	0.73	0.88	0
43	Turkmenistan	Male	50-69 years 70+ years	1.25	1.21	1.29	0
44	Turkmenistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.23	1.21	1.29	0
45	Turkmenistan	Female	All Ages	2.41	2.32	2.51	0
46	Turkmenistan	Female	15-49 years	1.57	1.51	1.64	0
47	Turkmenistan	Female	50-69 years	0.93	0.87	0.99	0
48	Turkmenistan	Female	70+ years	1.57	1.49	1.64	0
49	Turkmenistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.23	1.4	0
50 51	Turkmenistan	Both	All Ages	2.47	2.39	2.56	0
51 52	Turkmenistan	Both	15-49 years	1.66	1.59	1.74	0
53	Turkmenistan	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.79	0.92	0
54	Turkmenistan	Both	70+ years	1.54	1.49	1.6	0
55	Tanzania	Both	Age-standardized	0.69	0.65	0.72	0
56	Barbados	Male	All Ages	1.62	1.57	1.67	0
57	Barbados	Male	15-49 years	1.19	1.08	1.31	0
58	Barbados	Male	50-69 years	0.78	0.75	0.81	0
59 60	Barbados	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.59	0.66	0
60	Barbados	Male	Age-standardized	0.86	0.81	0.91	0
	Barbados	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.24	1.39	0
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2	Barbados	Female	15-49 years	0.93	0.78	1.08	0
3	Barbados	Female	50-69 years	0.54	0.48	0.61	0
4	Barbados	Female	70+ years	0.52	0.43	0.61	0
5	Barbados	Female	Age-standardized	0.61	0.53	0.69	0
6	Barbados	Both	All Ages	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
7	Barbados	Both	15-49 years	1.08	0.95	1.21	0
8 9	Barbados	Both	50-69 years	0.7	0.65	0.76	0
9 10	Barbados	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.55	0.66	0
10	Chad	Both	Age-standardized	0.69	0.67	0.71	0
12	Senegal	Male	All Ages	1.03	0.91	1.14	0
13	Senegal	Male	15-49 years	0.7	0.63	0.78	0
14	Senegal	Male	50-69 years	0.58	0.52	0.64	0
15	Senegal	Male	70+ years	0.57	0.48	0.66	0
16	Senegal	Male	Age-standardized	0.63	0.55	0.7	0
17	Senegal	Female	All Ages	0.88	0.75	1.01	0
18	Senegal	Female	15-49 years	0.42	0.31	0.53	0
19	Senegal	Female	50-69 years	0.24	0.14	0.35	0
20	Senegal	Female	70+ years	0.32	0.21	0.42	0
21	Senegal	Female	Age-standardized	0.29	0.18	0.4	0
22 23	Senegal	Both	All Ages	1	0.87	1.12	0
23 24	Senegal	Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.54	0.71	0
25	Senegal	Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.35	0.49	0
26	Senegal	Both	70+ years	0.4	0.3	0.49	0
27	Latvia	Both	Age-standardized	0.68	0.59	0.78	0
28	Eritrea	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.25	0
29	Eritrea	Male	15-49 years	0.69	0.65	0.74	0
30	Eritrea	Male	50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.53	0
31	Eritrea	Male	70+ years	0.56	0.52	0.6	0
32	Eritrea	Male	Age-standardized	0.54	0.49	0.58	0
33	Eritrea	Female	All Ages	0.83	0.72	0.94	0
34 35	Eritrea	Female	15-49 years	0.38	0.34	0.42	0
36	Eritrea	Female	50-69 years	0.26	0.22	0.3	0
37	Eritrea	Female	70+ years	0.42	0.38	0.47	0
38	Eritrea	Female	Age-standardized	0.33	0.29	0.37	0
39	Eritrea	Both	All Ages	1.03	0.93	1.12	0
40	Eritrea	Both	15-49 years	0.59	0.55	0.63	0
41	Eritrea	Both	50-69 years	0.34	0.3	0.37	0
42	Eritrea	Both	70+ years	0.4	0.36	0.43	0
43	Tajikistan	Both	Age-standardized	0.67	0.58	0.76	0
44	Singapore	Male	All Ages	1.77	1.72	1.81	0
45	Singapore	Male	15-49 years	1.21	1.1	1.33	0
46	Singapore	Male	50-69 years	0.96	0.88	1.04	0
47	Singapore	Male	70+ years	0.69	0.62	0.76	0
48 49	Singapore	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.89	1.06	0
50	Singapore	Female	All Ages	1.92	1.85	1.99	0
51	Singapore	Female	15-49 years	1.29	1.13	1.46	0
52	Singapore	Female	50-69 years	1.25	1.14	1.35	0
53	Singapore	Female	70+ years	1.06	0.97	1.16	0
54	Singapore	Female	Age-standardized	1.23	1.1	1.35	0
55	Singapore	Both	All Ages	1.73	1.67	1.79	0
56	Singapore	Both	15-49 years	1.13	0.99	1.27	0
57	Singapore	Both	50-69 years	1.07	0.98	1.16	0
58	Singapore	Both	70+ years	0.88	0.8	0.96	0
59	Ethiopia	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.64	0.68	0
60	Uruguay	Male	All Ages	1.53	1.48	1.58	0
	Uruguay	Male	15-49 years	1.33	1.3	1.36	0
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**	3.6.1	<b>5</b> 0.60	1 10	1.1	1 17	0
Uruguay	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.15	0
Uruguay	Male	70+ years	0.84	0.81	0.88	0
Uruguay	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.21	0
Uruguay	Female Female	All Ages	1.73 1.39	1.64 1.33	1.81 1.46	$0 \\ 0$
Uruguay	Female	15-49 years	1.39	1.33	1.40	0
Uruguay	Female	50-69 years	1.24	1.19	1.3	0
Uruguay	Female	70+ years	1.11	1.04	1.16	0
Uruguay Uruguay	Both	Age-standardized All Ages	1.61	1.54	1.67	0
Uruguay	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.34	1.39	0
Uruguay	Both	50-69 years	1.33	1.14	1.22	0
Uruguay	Both	70+ years	0.98	0.93	1.03	0
Serbia	Both	Age-standardized	0.56	0.59	0.73	0
Tajikistan	Male	All Ages	1.36	1.2	1.52	0
Tajikistan	Male	15-49 years	0.82	0.7	0.94	0
Tajikistan	Male	50-69 years	0.32	0.7	0.24	0.013
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Male	70+ years	0.75	0.03	0.24	0.013
Tajikistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.75	0.73	0.65	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Female	All Ages	1.3	1.1	1.49	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Female	15-49 years	0.86	0.77	0.95	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Female	50-69 years	0.80	0.77	0.93	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Female	70+ years	1.02	0.19	1.12	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Female	Age-standardized	0.75	0.92	0.84	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Both	All Ages	1.34	1.17	1.52	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Both	15-49 years	0.84	0.74	0.95	0
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Both	50-69 years	0.84	0.74	0.33	0.001
Tajikistan Tajikistan	Both	70+ years	1.03	0.1	1.08	0.001
Cameroon	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.58	0.68	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Male	All Ages	1.58	1.49	1.67	0
Sao Tome and Principe Sao Tome and Principe	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.49	1.34	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Male	50-69 years	0.74	0.71	0.78	0
Sao Tome and Principe Sao Tome and Principe	Male	70+ years	0.74	0.71	0.78	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Male	Age-standardized	0.85	0.78	0.87	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Female	All Ages	1.12	1.1	1.14	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Female	15-49 years	0.88	0.85	0.91	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Female	50-69 years	0.38	0.63	0.53	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Female	70+ years	0.76	0.7	0.83	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Female	Age-standardized	0.70	0.7	0.65	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Both	All Ages	1.41	1.35	1.48	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Both	15-49 years	1.17	1.13	1.40	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Both	50-69 years	0.63	0.61	0.66	0
Sao Tome and Principe	Both	70+ years	0.78	0.71	0.85	0
The Bahamas	Both	Age-standardized	0.76	0.71	0.73	0
Norway	Male	All Ages	1.17	1.07	1.27	0
Norway	Male	15-49 years	1.08	0.92	1.24	0
Norway	Male	50-69 years	0.95	0.85	1.05	0
Norway	Male	70+ years	0.64	0.55	0.73	0
Norway	Male	Age-standardized	0.04	0.86	1.09	0
Norway	Female	All Ages	1.32	1.19	1.44	0
Norway	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.16	1.5	0
Norway	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.10	1.36	0
Norway	Female	70+ years	1.23	0.9	1.30	0
Norway	Female	Age-standardized	1.04	1.12	1.18	0
Norway	Both	All Ages	1.24	1.12	1.35	0
Norway	Both	15-49 years	1.16	1.14	1.33	0
Norway	Both	50-69 years	1.10	0.99	1.22	0
1101 way	Dom	50-07 years	1.1	0.77	1.44	U

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2	Norway	Both	70+ years	0.92	0.82	1.01	0
3	Zimbabwe	Both	Age-standardized	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
4	Kuwait	Male	All Ages	1.67	1.64	1.7	0
5	Kuwait	Male	15-49 years	1.27	1.25	1.3	0
6	Kuwait	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.84	0.86	0
7	Kuwait	Male	70+ years	0.63	0.6	0.67	0
8	Kuwait	Male	Age-standardized	0.95	0.94	0.97	0
9	Kuwait	Female	All Ages	2.42	2.36	2.47	0
10 11	Kuwait	Female	15-49 years	1.69	1.64	1.73	0
12	Kuwait	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.08	1.19	0
13	Kuwait	Female	70+ years	1	0.93	1.07	0
14	Kuwait	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
15	Kuwait	Both	All Ages	1.86	1.81	1.9	0
16	Kuwait	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.29	1.36	0
17	Kuwait	Both	50-69 years	0.86	0.84	0.88	0
18	Kuwait	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.74	0.88	0
19	Timor-Leste	Both	Age-standardized	0.65	0.62	0.68	0
20	Turkey	Male	All Ages	2.17	2.09	2.24	0
21	Turkey	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.36	1.52	0
22	Turkey	Male	50-69 years	0.95	0.89	1.01	0
23 24	Turkey	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.9	0
25	Turkey	Male	Age-standardized	1	0.93	1.06	0
26	Turkey	Female	All Ages	2.24	2.15	2.33	0
27	Turkey	Female	15-49 years	1.49	1.4	1.57	0
28	Turkey	Female	50-69 years	1.01	0.95	1.07	0
29	Turkey	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.77	0.98	0
30	Turkey	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.09	0
31	Turkey	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.1	2.27	0
32	Turkey	Both	15-49 years	1.46	1.38	1.54	0
33	Turkey	Both	50-69 years	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
34	Turkey	Both	70+ years	0.79	0.7	0.88	0
35	Japan	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.6	0.68	0
36 37	Russian Federation	Male	All Ages	1.08	1.06	1.1	0
38	Russian Federation	Male	15-49 years	0.73	0.59	0.87	0
39	Russian Federation	Male	50-69 years	0.14	0.02	0.27	0.024
40	Russian Federation	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.23	0.29	0
41	Russian Federation	Male	Age-standardized	0.44	0.35	0.52	0
42	Russian Federation	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.55	1.69	0
43	Russian Federation	Female	15-49 years	1.21	1.1	1.32	0
44	Russian Federation	Female	50-69 years	0.73	0.61	0.85	0
45	Russian Federation	Female	70+ years	1.22	1.12	1.32	0
46	Russian Federation	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.98	1.18	0
47	Russian Federation	Both	All Ages	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
48	Russian Federation	Both	15-49 years	0.85	0.72	0.99	0
49 50	Russian Federation	Both	50-69 years	0.42	0.72	0.53	0
51	Russian Federation	Both	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
52	Congo	Both	Age-standardized	0.64	0.61	0.67	0
53	Democratic Republic of the		All Ages	0.44	0.35	0.54	0
54	Democratic Republic of the		15-49 years	0.3	0.24	0.36	0
55	Democratic Republic of the		50-69 years	0.15	0.08	0.22	0
56	Democratic Republic of the		70+ years	0.13	0.11	0.25	0
57	Democratic Republic of the		Age-standardized	0.10	0.11	0.23	0
58	Democratic Republic of the		All Ages	0.45	0.33	0.56	0
59	Democratic Republic of the		15-49 years	0.43	0.24	0.44	0
60	Democratic Republic of the		50-69 years	0.29	0.18	0.4	0
	Democratic Republic of the		70+ years	0.44	0.34	0.55	0
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Angola	Both
Iraq	Both
Malawi	Male
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	Democratic Republi Democratic Republi Democratic Republi Democratic Republi Belarus Croatia Angola

:	Age-standardized	0.36	0.25	0.46	0
	All Ages	0.46	0.35	0.56	0
	15-49 years	0.34	0.26	0.41	0
	50-69 years	0.26	0.16	0.35	0
	70+ years	0.15	0.04	0.26	0.008
	Age-standardized	0.61	0.51	0.72	0
	All Ages	1.28	1.17	1.38	0
	15-49 years	0.84	0.77	0.9	0
	50-69 years	0.31	0.2	0.43	0
	70+ years	0.54	0.38	0.69	0
	Age-standardized	0.57	0.5	0.64	0
	All Ages	1.79	1.66	1.91	0
:	15-49 years	1.09	1	1.19	0
	50-69 years	0.97	0.86	1.08	0
	70+ years	1.21	1.07	1.35	0
	Age-standardized	1.04	0.96	1.13	0
	All Ages	1.5	1.39	1.61	0
	15-49 years	0.93	0.86	1.01	0
	50-69 years	0.63	0.52	0.75	0
	70+ years	0.03	0.83	1.13	0
	Age-standardized	0.59	0.46	0.73	0
	All Ages	1.17	1.08	1.26	0
	15-49 years	1.17	1.36	1.51	0
		1.44	1.36	1.31	0
	50-69 years	1.32	1.23	1.4	0
	70+ years				0
	Age-standardized	1.38	1.3	1.46	
	All Ages	1.18	1.05	1.31	0
:	15-49 years	1.17	1.06	1.28	0
;	50-69 years	1.04	0.93	1.15	0
:	70+ years	1.22	1.11	1.33	0
:	Age-standardized	1.12	1.01	1.23	0
	All Ages	1.14	1.03	1.25	0
	15-49 years	1.28	1.18	1.37	0
	50-69 years	1.14	1.05	1.23	0
	70+ years	1.15	1.08	1.23	0
	Age-standardized	0.59	0.54	0.64	0
	All Ages	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
	15-49 years	0.84	0.79	0.89	0
	50-69 years	0.75	0.7	0.79	0
	70+ years	0.77	0.73	0.82	0
	Age-standardized	0.79	0.75	0.84	0
:	All Ages	0.5	0.41	0.58	0
:	15-49 years	0.41	0.37	0.45	0
;	50-69 years	0.31	0.29	0.34	0
:	70+ years	0.43	0.4	0.46	0
:	Age-standardized	0.39	0.36	0.41	0
	All Ages	0.66	0.59	0.74	0
	15-49 years	0.66	0.62	0.7	0
	50-69 years	0.51	0.48	0.54	0
	70+ years	0.46	0.42	0.49	0
	Age-standardized	0.58	0.52	0.63	0
	All Ages	1.87	1.71	2.02	0
	15-49 years	1.53	1.36	1.7	0
	50-69 years	1.39	1.25	1.53	0
	70+ years	1.14	1.02	1.25	0
	Age-standardized	1.39	1.27	1.51	0
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2	Germany	Female	All Ages	1.81	1.7	1.91	0
3	Germany	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.4	1.64	0
4	Germany	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.28	1.52	0
5	Germany	Female	70+ years	1.31	1.2	1.41	0
6	Germany	Female	Age-standardized	1.41	1.31	1.5	0
7	Germany	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.73	2.01	0
8	Germany	Both	15-49 years	1.5	1.35	1.66	0
9	Germany	Both	50-69 years	1.44	1.29	1.58	0
10	Germany	Both	70+ years	1.6	1.48	1.72	0
11 12	Malawi	Both	Age-standardized	0.58	0.55	0.62	0
13	Federated States of Microne	Male	All Ages	2.16	2.07	2.25	0
14	Federated States of Microne		15-49 years	1.29	1.15	1.43	0
15	Federated States of Microne		50-69 years	0.96	0.83	1.09	0
16	Federated States of Microne		70+ years	0.83	0.7	0.95	0
17	Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.06	0.92	1.2	0
18	Federated States of Microne		All Ages	2.4	2.27	2.53	0
19	Federated States of Microne		15-49 years	1.54	1.37	1.72	0
20	Federated States of Microne		50-69 years	1.26	1.14	1.38	0
21	Federated States of Microne		70+ years	1.07	0.92	1.23	0
22	Federated States of Microne		Age-standardized	1.28	1.13	1.43	0
23	Federated States of Microne		All Ages	2.26	2.16	2.37	0
24	Federated States of Microne		15-49 years	1.4	1.25	1.55	0
25	Federated States of Microne		50-69 years	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
26 27	Federated States of Microne		70+ years	0.9	0.76	1.03	0
27	Kyrgyzstan	Both	Age-standardized	0.57	0.76	0.66	0
29	Guam	Male	_	1.64	1.55	1.74	0
30		Male	All Ages		1.33	1.74	0
31	Guam		15-49 years	1.15	0.8	0.96	0
32	Guam	Male	50-69 years	0.88			
33	Guam	Male	70+ years	0.72	0.67	0.78	0
34	Guam	Male	Age-standardized	0.98	0.91	1.05	0
35	Guam	Female	All Ages	2.22	2.13	2.32	0
36	Guam	Female	15-49 years	1.43	1.38	1.49	0
37	Guam	Female	50-69 years	1.42	1.32	1.51	0
38	Guam	Female	70+ years	1.08	1	1.16	0
39	Guam	Female	Age-standardized	1.33	1.22	1.43	0
40	Guam	Both	All Ages	1.87	1.77	1.97	0
41	Guam	Both	15-49 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
42 43	Guam	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.01	1.2	0
45 44	Guam	Both	70+ years	0.89	0.84	0.95	0
45	The Gambia	Both	Age-standardized	0.55	0.53	0.58	0
46	Jordan	Male	All Ages	2.13	2.08	2.18	0
47	Jordan	Male	15-49 years	1.67	1.64	1.71	0
48	Jordan	Male	50-69 years	1.01	0.99	1.03	0
49	Jordan	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.88	0.96	0
50	Jordan	Male	Age-standardized	1.09	1.07	1.11	0
51	Jordan	Female	All Ages	2.3	2.25	2.35	0
52	Jordan	Female	15-49 years	1.8	1.75	1.85	0
53	Jordan	Female	50-69 years	1.27	1.23	1.31	0
54	Jordan	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.14	1.23	0
55	Jordan	Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.24	1.32	0
56	Jordan	Both	All Ages	2.21	2.17	2.25	0
57 58	Jordan	Both	15-49 years	1.74	1.72	1.76	0
58 59	Jordan	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.08	1.1	0
60	Jordan	Both	70+ years	1.1	1.04	1.17	0
	Northern Mariana Islands	Both	Age-standardized	0.54	0.49	0.59	0
	High SDI	Male	All Ages	1.61	1.51	1.7	0

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High SDI	Male	15-49 years	1.29	1.19	1.39	0
High SDI	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1	1.12	0
High SDI	Male	70+ years	0.71	0.63	0.79	0
High SDI	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	1.02	1.18	0
High SDI	Female	All Ages	1.62	1.54	1.71	0
High SDI	Female	15-49 years	1.33	1.23	1.42	0
High SDI	Female	50-69 years	1.13	1.1	1.16	0
High SDI	Female	70+ years	0.8	0.7	0.9	0
High SDI	Female	Age-standardized	1.15	1.08	1.22	0
High SDI	Both	All Ages	1.62	1.53	1.71	0
High SDI	Both	15-49 years	1.3	1.2	1.4	0
High SDI	Both	50-69 years	1.11	1.06	1.16	0
High SDI	Both	70+ years	0.83	0.74	0.92	0
High SDI	Both	Age-standardized	1.14	1.06	1.21	0
Zimbabwe	Male	All Ages	0.7	0.62	0.79	0
Zimbabwe	Male	15-49 years	0.63	0.56	0.69	0
Zimbabwe	Male	50-69 years	0.3	0.25	0.35	0
Zimbabwe	Male	70+ years	0.26	0.21	0.31	0
Zimbabwe	Male	Age-standardized	0.36	0.3	0.41	0
Zimbabwe	Female	All Ages	1.65	1.6	1.69	0
Zimbabwe	Female	15-49 years	1.3	1.21	1.39	0
Zimbabwe	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
Zimbabwe	Female	70+ years	1.19	1.13	1.26	0
Zimbabwe	Female	Age-standardized	1.09	1.04	1.15	0
Zimbabwe	Both	All Ages	1.12	1.06	1.18	0
Zimbabwe	Both	15-49 years	0.92	0.85	0.99	0
Zimbabwe	Both	50-69 years	0.55	0.49	0.6	0
Zimbabwe	Both	70+ years	0.67	0.63	0.71	0
Sierra Leone	Both	Age-standardized	0.52	0.49	0.55	0
Uzbekistan	Male	All Ages	2.15	2.02	2.29	0
Uzbekistan	Male	15-49 years	1.44	1.3	1.57	0
Uzbekistan	Male	50-69 years	0.69	0.62	0.77	0
Uzbekistan	Male	70+ years	1.41	1.36	1.45	0
Uzbekistan	Male	Age-standardized	1.1	0.98	1.22	0
Uzbekistan	Female	All Ages	2.21	2.02	2.4	0
Uzbekistan	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.4	1.67	0
Uzbekistan	Female	50-69 years	0.92	0.83	1.01	0
Uzbekistan	Female	70+ years	1.62	1.48	1.75	0
Uzbekistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.31	1.17	1.46	0
Uzbekistan	Both	All Ages	2.18	2.02	2.34	0
Uzbekistan	Both	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.62	0
Uzbekistan	Both	50-69 years	0.8	0.72	0.87	0
Uzbekistan	Both	70+ years	1.62	1.54	1.7	0
Central African Repu	blic Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
Suriname	Male	All Ages	2.11	2.03	2.19	0
Suriname	Male	15-49 years	1.78	1.72	1.83	0
Suriname	Male	50-69 years	1.2	1.14	1.27	0
Suriname	Male	70+ years	1.06	1	1.13	0
Suriname	Male	Age-standardized	1.29	1.21	1.36	0
Suriname	Female	All Ages	2.2	2.15	2.25	0
Suriname	Female	15-49 years	1.62	1.57	1.66	0
Suriname	Female	50-69 years	1.17	1.14	1.2	0
Suriname	Female	70+ years	1.16	1.13	1.2	0
Suriname	Female	Age-standardized	1.2	1.17	1.24	0
Suriname	Both	All Ages	2.13	2.07	2.2	0
Suriname	Both	15-49 years	1.69	1.64	1.74	0

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2	Suriname	Both	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.23	0
3	Suriname	Both	70+ years	1.06	1.02	1.09	0
4	Uganda	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.45	0.53	0
5	Afghanistan	Male	All Ages	0.08	-0.26	0.42	0.636
6 7	Afghanistan	Male	15-49 years	1.22	1.08	1.36	0
8	Afghanistan	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.75	0.96	0
9	Afghanistan	Male	70+ years	0.68	0.6	0.77	0
10	Afghanistan	Male	Age-standardized	0.82	0.71	0.92	0
11	Afghanistan	Female	All Ages	0.47	0.22	0.72	0.001
12	Afghanistan	Female	15-49 years	1.4	1.27	1.54	0
13	Afghanistan	Female	50-69 years	1.09	1.03	1.14	0
14	Afghanistan	Female	70+ years	1	0.94	1.06	0
15	Afghanistan	Female	Age-standardized	1.07	1	1.14	0
16	Afghanistan	Both	All Ages	0.23	-0.07	0.54	0.126
17 18	Afghanistan	Both	15-49 years	1.32	1.19	1.45	0
19	Afghanistan	Both	50-69 years	0.83	0.73	0.93	0
20	Afghanistan	Both	70+ years	0.7	0.63	0.77	0
21	Senegal	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.4	0.57	0
22	Brazil	Male	All Ages	2.32	2.3	2.34	0
23	Brazil	Male	15-49 years	1.52	1.5	1.54	0
24	Brazil	Male	50-69 years	1.12	1.09	1.14	0
25	Brazil	Male	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.9	0
26	Brazil	Male	Age-standardized	1.14	1.12	1.17	0
27	Brazil	Female	All Ages	2.54	2.51	2.56	0
28 29	Brazil	Female	15-49 years	1.63	1.61	1.65	0
30	Brazil	Female	50-69 years	1.22	1.17	1.27	0
31	Brazil	Female	70+ years	1.06	1.03	1.1	0
32	Brazil Brazil	Female Both	Age-standardized	1.23 2.41	1.19 2.39	1.26 2.43	0
33	Brazil	Both	All Ages 15-49 years	1.57	2.39 1.56	2.43 1.59	0
34	Brazil	Both	50-69 years	1.15	1.12	1.39	0
35	Brazil	Both	70+ years	0.94	0.91	0.96	0
36	Czech Republic	Both	Age-standardized	0.49	0.42	0.55	0
37	Thailand	Male	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
38 39	Thailand	Male	15-49 years	1.96	1.88	2.04	0
40	Thailand	Male	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.42	0
41	Thailand	Male	70+ years	1.16	1.11	1.42	0
42	Thailand	Male	Age-standardized	1.4	1.37	1.43	0
43	Thailand	Female	All Ages	2.87	2.79	2.95	0
44	Thailand	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.82	2.04	0
45	Thailand	Female	50-69 years	1.4	1.32	1.48	0
46	Thailand	Female	70+ years	1.26	1.19	1.33	0
47	Thailand	Female	Age-standardized	1.36	1.29	1.44	0
48 49	Thailand	Both	All Ages	2.85	2.81	2.9	0
50	Thailand	Both	15-49 years	1.95	1.86	2.03	0
51	Thailand	Both	50-69 years	1.38	1.34	1.43	0
52	Thailand	Both	70+ years	1.21	1.15	1.26	0
53	Hungary	Both	Age-standardized	0.48	0.45	0.52	0
54	Equatorial Guinea	Male	All Ages	1.52	1.38	1.67	0
55	Equatorial Guinea	Male	15-49 years	1.4	1.3	1.5	0
56	Equatorial Guinea	Male	50-69 years	1.31	1.19	1.44	0
57	Equatorial Guinea	Male	70+ years	1.18	1.06	1.3	0
58	Equatorial Guinea	Male	Age-standardized	1.43	1.3	1.56	0
59 60	Equatorial Guinea	Female	All Ages	1.99	1.87	2.11	0
00	Equatorial Guinea	Female	15-49 years	1.93	1.79	2.07	0
	Equatorial Guinea	Female	50-69 years	1.73	1.6	1.86	0
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1 2	Equatorial Guinea	Female	70+ years	1.84	1.7	1.98	0
3	Equatorial Guinea	Female	Age-standardized	1.86	1.71	2	0
4	Equatorial Guinea	Both	All Ages	1.78	1.66	1.91	0
5	Equatorial Guinea	Both	15-49 years	1.76	1.64	1.87	0
6	Equatorial Guinea	Both	50-69 years	1.45	1.34	1.57	0
7	Equatorial Guinea	Both	70+ years	1.5	1.37	1.63	0
8	Kazakhstan	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.34	0.56	0
9	Lebanon	Male	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.07	0
10 11	Lebanon	Male	15-49 years	1.57	1.52	1.62	0
12	Lebanon	Male	50-69 years	1.06	1.04	1.09	0
13	Lebanon	Male	70+ years	0.92	0.86	0.98	0
14	Lebanon	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.09	1.15	0
15	Lebanon	Female	All Ages	2.02	1.96	2.08	0
16	Lebanon	Female	15-49 years	1.54	1.49	1.59	0
17	Lebanon	Female	50-69 years	1.18	1.13	1.22	0
18	Lebanon	Female	70+ years	1.04	0.98	1.1	0
19	Lebanon	Female	Age-standardized	1.18	1.14	1.22	0
20 21	Lebanon	Both	All Ages	2.03	1.98	2.08	0
22	Lebanon	Both	15-49 years	1.59	1.54	1.64	0
23	Lebanon	Both	50-69 years	1.09	1.06	1.11	0
24	Lebanon	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.9	1.03	0
25	Swaziland	Both	Age-standardized	0.45	0.43	0.48	0
26	Nicaragua	Male	All Ages	3.02	2.93	3.11	0
27	Nicaragua	Male	15-49 years	1.98	1.89	2.07	0
28	Nicaragua	Male	50-69 years	1.49	1.43	1.55	0
29	Nicaragua	Male	70+ years	1.26	1.2	1.32	0
30 31	Nicaragua	Male	Age-standardized	1.59	1.52	1.66	0
32	Nicaragua	Female	All Ages	3.12	2.99	3.25	0
33	Nicaragua	Female	15-49 years	2.04	1.92	2.16	0
34	Nicaragua	Female	50-69 years	1.59	1.49	1.69	0
35	Nicaragua	Female	70+ years	1.47	1.38	1.56	0
36	Nicaragua	Female	Age-standardized	1.64	1.53	1.74	0
37	Nicaragua	Both	All Ages	3.07	2.96	3.17	0
38	Nicaragua	Both	15-49 years	2.02	1.91	2.12	0
39	Nicaragua	Both	50-69 years	1.52	1.45	1.6 1.42	0
40 41	Nicaragua Mazambigua	Both	70+ years Age-standardized	1.35 0.45	1.28 0.4	0.49	0
42	Mozambique Czech Republic	Both Male	U	1.07	1.04	1.1	0
43	Czech Republic	Male	All Ages 15-49 years	0.74	0.63	0.85	0
44	Czech Republic	Male	50-69 years	0.74	-0.03	0.83	0.127
45	Czech Republic	Male	70+ years	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.127
46	Czech Republic	Male	Age-standardized	0.14	0.12	0.17	0
47	Czech Republic	Female	All Ages	1.39	1.32	1.47	0
48	Czech Republic	Female	15-49 years	0.87	0.76	0.98	0
49	Czech Republic	Female	50-69 years	0.69	0.78	0.91	0
50 51	Czech Republic	Female	70+ years	0.64	0.56	0.72	0
51 52	Czech Republic	Female	Age-standardized	0.66	0.58	0.72	0
53	Czech Republic	Both	All Ages	1.21	1.16	1.25	0
54	Czech Republic	Both	15-49 years	0.81	0.7	0.92	0
55	Czech Republic	Both	50-69 years	0.39	0.23	0.54	0
56	Czech Republic	Both	70+ years	0.49	0.44	0.53	0
57	Eritrea	Both	Age-standardized	0.44	0.41	0.47	0
58	Belize	Male	All Ages	1.97	1.91	2.04	0
59	Belize	Male	15-49 years	1.32	1.21	1.43	0
60	Belize	Male	50-69 years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
	Belize	Male	70+ years	0.67	0.6	0.74	0
			•				

1							
2	Belize	Male	Age-standardized	0.97	0.9	1.04	0
3	Belize	Female	All Ages	2.12	1.99	2.25	0
4	Belize	Female	15-49 years	1.44	1.27	1.61	0
5	Belize	Female	50-69 years	1	0.86	1.14	0
6	Belize	Female	70+ years	0.99	0.82	1.17	0
7	Belize	Female	Age-standardized	1.08	0.93	1.23	0
8 9	Belize	Both	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
10	Belize	Both	15-49 years	1.35	1.22	1.48	0
11	Belize	Both	50-69 years	0.9	0.8	1	0
12	Belize	Both	70+ years	0.85	0.74	0.96	0
13	Montenegro	Both	Age-standardized	0.43	0.33	0.52	0
14	United Arab Emirates	Male	All Ages	2.27	2.21	2.34	0
15	United Arab Emirates	Male	15-49 years	1.48	1.35	1.6	0
16	United Arab Emirates	Male	50-69 years	1.04	1	1.07	0
17	United Arab Emirates	Male	70+ years	0.83	0.79	0.88	0
18	United Arab Emirates	Male	Age-standardized	1.12	1.08	1.16	0
19 20	United Arab Emirates	Female	All Ages	3.3	3.22	3.38	0
21	United Arab Emirates	Female	15-49 years	2.02	1.9	2.15	0
22	United Arab Emirates	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.27	1.43	0
23	United Arab Emirates	Female	70+ years	1.13	1.04	1.22	0
24	United Arab Emirates	Female	Age-standardized	1.39	1.3	1.48	0
25	United Arab Emirates	Both	All Ages	2.7	2.66	2.74	0
26	United Arab Emirates	Both	15-49 years	1.7	1.58	1.81	0
27	United Arab Emirates	Both	50-69 years	1.16	1.11	1.2	0
28	United Arab Emirates	Both	70+ years	0.97	0.89	1.04	0
29	Mongolia	Both	Age-standardized	0.4	0.33	0.46	0
30 31	Sierra Leone	Male	All Ages	0.51	0.39	0.63	0
32	Sierra Leone	Male	15-49 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
33	Sierra Leone	Male	50-69 years	0.57	0.53	0.6	0
34	Sierra Leone	Male	70+ years	0.6	0.57	0.63	0
35	Sierra Leone	Male	Age-standardized	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
36	Sierra Leone	Female	All Ages	0.21	0.13	0.29	0
37	Sierra Leone	Female	15-49 years	0.19	0.13	0.24	0
38	Sierra Leone	Female	50-69 years	0.25	0.21	0.29	0
39	Sierra Leone	Female	70+ years	0.43	0.38	0.47	0
40	Sierra Leone	Female	Age-standardized	0.32	0.28	0.36	0
41 42	Sierra Leone	Both	All Ages	0.41	0.31	0.51	0
43	Sierra Leone	Both Both	15-49 years	0.4 0.48	0.36	0.45	0
44	Sierra Leone		50-69 years	0.48	0.43	0.52	0
45	Sierra Leone Zambia	Both	70+ years	0.42	0.39	0.46 0.43	0
46	Mauritius	Both	Age-standardized		2.32	2.4	0
47	Mauritius	Male Male	All Ages	2.36	2.32 1.45	2.4 1.65	0
48	Mauritius		15-49 years	1.55 1.12	1.43	1.03	0
49	Mauritius	Male Male	50-69 years 70+ years	0.85	0.79	0.91	0
50	Mauritius	Male	Age-standardized	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
51 52	Mauritius	Female	All Ages	2.57	2.5	2.65	0
52 53	Mauritius	Female	15-49 years	1.66	1.52	1.8	0
54	Mauritius	Female	50-69 years	1.35	1.28	1.42	0
55	Mauritius	Female	70+ years	1.33	1.28	1.42	0
56	Mauritius	Female	Age-standardized	1.19	1.11	1.43	0
57	Mauritius	Both	All Ages	2.46	2.4	2.51	0
58	Mauritius	Both	15-49 years	2.40 1.6	1.48	1.71	0
59	Mauritius	Both	50-69 years	1.0	1.48	1.71	0
60	Mauritius	Both	70+ years	1.04	0.97	1.11	0
	Comoros	Both	Age-standardized	0.39	0.37	0.42	0
	Comoros	Dom	1160 Standardized	0.57	0.51	0.72	J

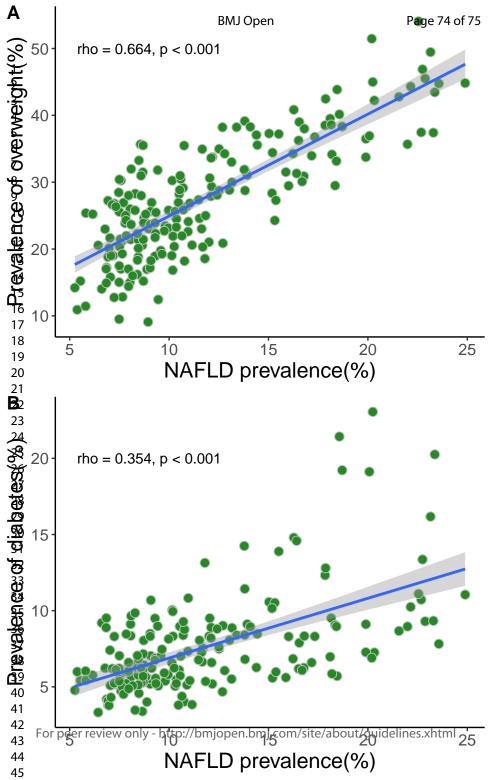
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1 2	The Gambia	Male	All Ages	1.02	1	1.04	0
3	The Gambia	Male	15-49 years	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
4	The Gambia	Male	50-69 years	0.72	0.69	0.76	0
5	The Gambia	Male	70+ years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
6	The Gambia	Male	Age-standardized	0.76	0.73	0.79	0
7	The Gambia	Female	All Ages	0.92	0.87	0.97	0
8	The Gambia	Female	15-49 years	0.46	0.43	0.49	0
9	The Gambia	Female	50-69 years	0.35	0.31	0.38	0
10	The Gambia	Female	70+ years	0.51	0.48	0.53	0
11 12	The Gambia	Female	Age-standardized	0.41	0.38	0.44	0
13	The Gambia	Both	All Ages	0.96	0.94	0.98	0
14	The Gambia	Both	15-49 years	0.62	0.6	0.65	0
15	The Gambia	Both	50-69 years	0.47	0.45	0.5	0
16	The Gambia	Both	70+ years	0.53	0.5	0.56	0
17	Madagascar	Both	Age-standardized	0.37	0.33	0.41	0
18	Cuba	Male	All Ages	2.02	1.93	2.11	0
19	Cuba	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.53	1.67	0
20	Cuba	Male	50-69 years	1.03	0.94	1.12	0
21	Cuba	Male	70+ years	0.82	0.74	0.89	0
22	Cuba	Male	Age-standardized	1.08	0.99	1.18	0
23 24	Cuba	Female	All Ages	2.1	2.03	2.16	0
2 <del>4</del> 25	Cuba	Female	15-49 years	1.52	1.45	1.6	0
26	Cuba	Female	50-69 years	1.03	0.96	1.11	0
27	Cuba	Female	70+ years	0.88	0.83	0.93	0
28	Cuba	Female	Age-standardized	1.02	0.96	1.08	0
29	Cuba	Both	All Ages	2.04	1.96	2.12	0
30	Cuba	Both	15-49 years	1.58	1.51	1.65	0
31	Cuba	Both	50-69 years	1.01	0.93	1.09	0
32	Cuba	Both	70+ years	0.81	0.75	0.88	0
33	South Sudan	Both	Age-standardized	0.35	0.33	0.38	0
34 35	Timor-Leste	Male	All Ages	0.98	0.93	1.04	0
36	Timor-Leste	Male	15-49 years	0.42	0.4	0.43	0
37	Timor-Leste	Male	50-69 years	0.62	0.59	0.66	0
38	Timor-Leste	Male	70+ years	0.5	0.49	0.52	0
39	Timor-Leste	Male	Age-standardized	0.56	0.53	0.59	0
40	Timor-Leste	Female	All Ages	1.21	1.13	1.29	0
41	Timor-Leste	Female	15-49 years	0.42	0.37	0.47	0
42	Timor-Leste	Female	50-69 years	0.92	0.89	0.95	0
43	Timor-Leste	Female	70+ years	0.81	0.79	0.83	0
44	Timor-Leste	Female	Age-standardized	0.8	0.77	0.83	0
45	Timor-Leste	Both	All Ages	1.07	1.01	1.14	0
46 47	Timor-Leste	Both	15-49 years	0.41	0.38	0.43	0
47 48	Timor-Leste	Both	50-69 years	0.73	0.7	0.76	0
49	Timor-Leste	Both	70+ years	0.61	0.59	0.63	0
50	Nigeria	Both	Age-standardized	0.34	0.22	0.46	0
51	Bangladesh	Male	All Ages	2.53	2.38	2.68	0
52	Bangladesh	Male	15-49 years	1.43	1.35	1.51	0
53	Bangladesh	Male	50-69 years	1.13	1.04	1.21	0
54	Bangladesh	Male	70+ years	1.22	1.13	1.31	0
55	Bangladesh	Male	Age-standardized	1.18	1.09	1.27	0
56	Bangladesh	Female	All Ages	2.6	2.44	2.75	0
57 59	Bangladesh	Female	15-49 years	1.5	1.39	1.61	0
58 59	Bangladesh	Female	50-69 years	1.04	0.94	1.15	0
60	Bangladesh	Female	70+ years	1.29	1.18	1.4	0
	Bangladesh	Female	Age-standardized	1.1	1.01	1.2	0
	Bangladesh	Both	All Ages	2.52	2.37	2.66	0

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1							
2	Bangladesh	Both	15-49 years	1.4	1.32	1.49	0
3	Bangladesh	Both	50-69 years	1.05	0.97	1.13	0
4	Bangladesh	Both	70+ years	1.2	1.11	1.29	0
5	Burundi	Both	Age-standardized	0.33	0.31	0.36	0
6	Hungary	Male	All Ages	0.8	0.78	0.83	0
7	Hungary	Male	15-49 years	0.57	0.5	0.64	0
8	Hungary	Male	50-69 years	-0.02	-0.09	0.05	0.554
9	Hungary	Male	70+ years	0.24	0.19	0.3	0
10	Hungary	Male	Age-standardized	0.24	0.22	0.27	0
11 12	Hungary	Female	All Ages	1.47	1.44	1.51	0
13	Hungary	Female	15-49 years	0.8	0.73	0.87	0
14	Hungary	Female	50-69 years	0.85	0.77	0.93	0
15	Hungary	Female	70+ years	0.87	0.84	0.91	0
16	Hungary	Female	Age-standardized	0.76	0.72	0.8	0
17	Hungary	Both	All Ages	1.09	1.06	1.13	0
18	Hungary	Both	15-49 years	0.66	0.59	0.73	0
19	Hungary	Both	50-69 years	0.4	0.32	0.47	0
20	Hungary	Both	70+ years	0.57	0.55	0.6	0
21	Slovakia	Both	Age-standardized	0.3	0.22	0.38	0
22	Ghana	Male	All Ages	1.99	1.95	2.04	0
23	Ghana	Male	15-49 years	1.6	1.56	1.65	0
24	Ghana	Male	50-69 years	1.44	1.4	1.48	0
25	Ghana	Male	70+ years	1.45	1.4	1.5	0
26 27	Ghana	Male	Age-standardized	1.43	1.46	1.55	0
28	Ghana	Female	All Ages	1.79	1.74	1.84	0
29	Ghana	Female	15-49 years	1.73	1.74	1.37	0
30	Ghana	Female	50-69 years	1.1	1.23	1.14	0
31	Ghana	Female	70+ years	1.1	1.00	1.14	0
32	Ghana	Female	Age-standardized	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
33	Ghana	Both	_	1.19	1.14	1.24	0
34	Ghana	Both	All Ages			1.52	0
35			15-49 years	1.47	1.41		
36	Ghana	Both	50-69 years	1.24	1.2	1.28	0
37	Ghana	Both	70+ years	1.28	1.23	1.33	0
38	Somalia	Both	Age-standardized	0.29	0.23	0.35	0
39	Mozambique	Male	All Ages	0.42	0.36	0.49	0
40	Mozambique	Male	15-49 years	0.74	0.65	0.82	0
41 42	Mozambique	Male	50-69 years	0.66	0.61	0.71	0
42	Mozambique	Male	70+ years	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
44	Mozambique	Male	Age-standardized	0.7	0.65	0.75	0
45	Mozambique	Female	All Ages	-0.11	-0.19	-0.03	0.009
46	Mozambique	Female	15-49 years	0.11	0.03	0.19	0.013
47	Mozambique	Female	50-69 years	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.001
48	Mozambique	Female	70+ years	0.2	0.15	0.25	0
49	Mozambique	Female	Age-standardized	0.12	0.08	0.17	0
50	Mozambique	Both	All Ages	0.21	0.15	0.28	0
51	Mozambique	Both	15-49 years	0.5	0.41	0.59	0
52	Mozambique	Both	50-69 years	0.38	0.34	0.43	0
53	Mozambique	Both	70+ years	0.34	0.29	0.38	0
54	Democratic Republic of the	Both	Age-standardized	0.28	0.19	0.37	0
55 56							
56 57							



## STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of *cohort studies*

	Item No	Recommendation	Page No
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study's design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	1, 2
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was	
		done and what was found	
Introduction		dono una wina rodia	
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being	3
Duckground/rationale	2	reported	
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	3
Methods			
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	4
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of	4
2		recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	
Participants	6	(a) Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of	4
1		participants. Describe methods of follow-up	
		(b) For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and	
		unexposed	
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and	4
		effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	
Data sources/	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of	4
measurement		assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if	
		there is more than one group	
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	4
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	4
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable,	4
		describe which groupings were chosen and why	
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	4
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	
		(d) If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed	
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	
Results			
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially	5
- <del> </del>		eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study,	
		completing follow-up, and analysed	
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	
		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social)	5
		and information on exposures and potential confounders	
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	
		(c) Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	
Outcome data	15*	Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	6

			T .
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their	5-6
		precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for	
		and why they were included	
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a	
		meaningful time period	
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity	
		analyses	
Discussion			
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	6
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision.	8
		Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations,	7-8
		multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence	
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	7
Other informati	on		
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if	1
		applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	

<sup>\*</sup>Give information separately for exposed and unexposed groups.

Note: An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at http://www.strobe-statement.org.